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## SASKATCHEWAN ECONOMIC REVIEW

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## FOREWORD

Saskatchewan's economic growth in 1978 surpassed expectations.

Despite relatively modest growth our economic base continued to strengthen and broaden.

For many years the Saskatchewan economy was almost totally dependent upon agriculture. Within the last few years we have seen resource development add stability and offset the boom-bust cycles of agriculture.

I am particularly pleased that Saskatchewan was able to resist the country-wide trends of high unemployment and inflation. Unemployment in Saskatchewan has consistently been well below the national and indeed most provincial averages.

I look forward to 1979 with considerable optimism. I feel certain we can continue to achieve modest but consistent growth.



Allan Blakeney,  
Premier.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF ECONOMIC INDICATORS SASKATCHEWAN

	Unit of Measure	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Population (June 1)	Thousands	941	926	914	905	900	907	921	937
Labour Force	Thousands	347	346	354	359	367	384	403	421
Unemployed	Per Cent	4.3	3.5	4.5	3.6	2.7	2.9	4.0	4.5
Personal Income (Total)	\$ Million	2,133	2,555	2,767	3,673	4,537	5,637	6,273	6,475*
Wages and Salaries & Supp. Labour Income	\$ Million	1,251	1,345	1,513	1,763	2,189	2,738	3,233	3,583*
Farm Income	\$ Million	185	456	388	879	1,084	1,433	1,291	904*
Other Income	\$ Million	697	754	866	1,031	1,264	1,466	1,749	1,988*
Census Value Added in Goods Producing Industries (Total)	\$ Million	1,412	1,733	1,672	2,469	3,471	3,738	4,087	4,008*
Agriculture	\$ Million	606	850	716	1,308	1,895	1,906	1,999	1,612*
Non-Agriculture	\$ Million	806	883	956	1,161	1,576	1,832	2,088	2,396*
Mining	\$ Million	325	349	356	430	671	752	771	952*
Other Natural Resources	\$ Million	11	10	12	16	24	21	24	25*
Manufacturing	\$ Million	201	218	257	331	391	455	469	535*
Construction	\$ Million	198	231	253	303	403	533	741	793*
Electricity	\$ Million	71	75	78	81	87	71	83	91*
Agriculture									
Realized Farm Net Income	\$ Million	222	370	625	767	1,178	1,471	1,134	901
Farm Cash Receipts	\$ Million	723	908	1,204	1,468	2,042	2,469	2,285	2,131
Value of Mineral Production (Total)	\$ Million	390	417	419	520	805	879	977	1,218
Metals	\$ Million	43	25	31	34	37	36	84	120
Non-Metals	\$ Million	119	146	146	188	328	386	383	450
Fuels	\$ Million	217	236	232	284	421	434	479	615
Others	\$ Million	10	11	10	14	19	23	32	33
Oil Production Development and Exploration									
Volume of Oil Production	Mill. Bbl.	90	89	87	86	74	59	56	61
Value of Oil Sales	\$ Million	201	219	214	264	397	406	443	579
Oil Wells Completed	Number	476	272	314	367	93	105	146	344
Drilling Licences Issued	Number	1,006	756	695	696	303	290	275	565
Electric Power Generated	Mill. K.W.H.	6,011	6,075	6,747	7,438	7,388	7,090	7,534	8,390
Manufacturing — Value of Factory Shipments	\$ Million	545	578	647	810	1,045	1,176	1,213	1,368
Construction — Value of Work Performed	\$ Million	476	535	593	700	858	1,131	1,422	1,557
Housing — Starts	Number	1,743	3,560	4,845	6,386	7,684	10,505	13,143	12,825
Housing — Completions	Number	3,265	2,761	3,967	5,421	6,487	7,705	11,046	11,485
Private and Public Investment (Total)	\$ Million	864	963	1,153	1,355	1,687	2,261	2,707	2,802
New Capital Investment	\$ Million	603	665	825	979	1,262	1,780	2,180	2,265
Construction	\$ Million	346	395	439	524	681	923	1,197	1,323
Machinery and Equipment	\$ Million	257	270	386	455	580	857	983	943
Repair and Maintenance	\$ Million	262	299	329	376	425	481	527	537
Estimated Retail Trade	\$ Million	1,018	1,139	1,363	1,533	1,904	2,243	2,522	2,569
Farm Implement Sales (Wholesale Prices)	\$ Million	64	88	120	167	206	297	351	320

Note: All figures presented in this table are based on data released by Statistics Canada except for Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics estimates indicated by an \*.

## THE SASKATCHEWAN ECONOMY

### OVERVIEW

Saskatchewan's favourable economic performance was sustained throughout 1977. Our overall growth was, however, restrained by reduced farm incomes. Even so, Saskatchewan's Gross Domestic Product, a measure of the market value of all goods and services produced in 1977, advanced by 5.7 per cent to \$7.8 billion. Allowing for price movements (notably declining grain prices) this represents a 2.7 per cent increase in real terms, up from 2.3 per cent growth in 1976.

Agricultural production declined in 1977 following the previous year's bumper harvest. Most non-agricultural sectors experienced output growth in 1977, which more than offset the decline in agriculture. Higher uranium, potash and petroleum production combined to make the mining industry the strongest growth sector in the provincial economy during 1977. The construction and service sectors also experienced significant output growth as indicated by employment increases of 8.0 and 4.8 per cent, respectively. Significantly lower sales of farm machinery resulted in an overall decline in the volume of manufacturing output in 1977.

The Saskatchewan economy generated a near record 4.0 per cent increase in employment during 1977. As a consequence, Saskatchewan's unemployment rate was 4.5 per cent in 1977, well below the 8.1 per cent unemployment rate for Canada.

The decline in the value of the Canadian dollar had two major impacts on the Saskatchewan economy during 1977. The first was to improve the cash return of the Province's primary resource sector from international commodity sales. The second impact was to exacerbate the underlying rate of inflation through higher prices on imported goods.

Saskatchewan's Gross Domestic Product is expected to increase by in excess of 10 per cent in 1978. This reflects a return to more usual trends in agriculture and continued strength in non-agricultural industries, particularly mining.

### POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

The strong growth in Saskatchewan's non-agricultural industries increased the demand for labour at a rapid pace during 1977. On an annual average basis, employment in Saskatchewan expanded by 4.0 per cent in 1977 (i.e., by 15,000 jobs), the fastest rate of growth in Canada. Increased construction activity and continuing expansion in the Province's financial and service industries provided the major impetus for strong job creation in 1977. These trends indicate increasing diversification in the Province's economic structure.

Attractive employment prospects continued to draw workers to Saskatchewan from other parts of Canada in 1977. This, together with a large influx of

young entrants from the post-war baby boom and increased levels of female participation, contributed to a 4.5 per cent increase in the average labour force during 1977. Saskatchewan's unemployment rate averaged 4.5 per cent in 1977, up slightly from 4.0 per cent in 1976, but continued to be among the lowest in Canada.

The virtual full employment position of the Saskatchewan economy contributed to a net immigration of 4,800 persons during 1977. As of January 1, 1978 the population of Saskatchewan was 944,000, up 1.4 per cent from a year earlier.

The construction lockout/strike has restrained employment growth in that industry in 1978. Nonetheless, during the first eight months of 1978 employment in Saskatchewan averaged 2.8 per cent higher than in the same period last year. For 1978 as a whole, the average level of employment is expected to grow by 2.0 to 2.5 per cent. The lower employment growth will moderate increases in labour force participation rates, however, marginal increases in the unemployment rate are anticipated in 1978. Saskatchewan's population is expected to grow to 950,000 by the end of 1978.

The outlook for 1979 suggests an accelerated rate of employment expansion, especially if heavy oil development and the IPSCO project proceed at an early date. Labour force growth is expected to match job creation, leaving Saskatchewan's unemployment rate unchanged at levels similar to what has been experienced in 1978. Saskatchewan's population is expected to approach 960,000 by the end of 1979.

### AGRICULTURE

In 1977, Saskatchewan's grain production was down marginally both in quality and yields from the previous year's record harvest. The only exceptions were for flax and rapeseed which set record yields in 1977. Marketings of wheat increased by 20 per cent and rapeseed by more than 25 per cent, while barley deliveries declined by nearly 40 per cent from 1976. The Canadian Wheat Board's Thunder Bay export asking price for #1 C.W. 13.5 per cent protein wheat climbed from a low of \$110 per tonne in August, 1977, to \$132 per tonne at the close of 1977.

Livestock prices experienced significant improvement in 1977. Average monthly prices for A1 and A2 steers at Saskatoon rose from \$34.92 per hundredweight in January of 1977 to \$43.56 per hundredweight in December. Saskatchewan hog prices closed out 1977 at \$61.56 in December, a full \$12 per hundredweight above the January level. Marketings of hogs and slaughter cattle were down moderately, while marketing of feeder cattle increased by 6 per cent in 1977.

In 1977, farm cash receipts declined by \$154 million to \$2.1 billion, a drop of 6.7 per cent from

1976. Receipts arising from grain declined by 10.4 per cent to \$1.6 billion in 1977. Canadian Wheat Board final payments in 1977 were down \$170 million from 1976, primarily due to lower payments on wheat. Higher repayment of Canadian Wheat Board cash advances and lower liquidation of deferred grain receipts also contributed to the decline in cash receipts in 1977. The impact of the lower initial price paid by the Canadian Wheat Board for wheat deliveries in the 1976-77 and 1977-78 crop years was offset by a higher volume of marketings during 1977. Total receipts from livestock and related products increased by 1.3 per cent to \$465.7 million in 1977.

Farm operating expenses and depreciation charges advanced by 6.8 per cent in 1977. As a consequence realized net farm income (income to the farmer after expenses are deducted but not including inventory changes) declined by 20.6 per cent to \$901 million in 1977. Total net farm income (which includes inventory changes) declined more sharply by 37.9 per cent, primarily because inventories were boosted in the previous year by the high level of grain production in 1976.

Agricultural cash receipts are expected to increase by 10 to 15 per cent in 1978, primarily on the strength of a high level of grain marketing during the first half of 1978, improved beef prices, strong hog prices, and a payout from the Western Grain Stabilization Fund. At this time the price outlook for beef and pork looks good. The beef cow herd in Saskatchewan and across North America is nearing the bottom of the cycle, thus, signalling strong prices for at least the next two to three years. Cash receipts from livestock could increase by as much as 20 per cent in 1978. The increase in operating costs will continue upward this year partially in response to greater seeded acreage, but also due to the continued devaluation of the Canadian dollar in 1978. Nonetheless, the higher level of cash receipts is expected to far more than offset those costs and result in a 15 to 25 per cent increase in realized net farm income in 1978.

The outlook for 1979 suggests that Saskatchewan farm cash receipts may record further increases, but at a modest rate. The Canadian Wheat Board's Thunder Bay export price for #1 C.W. 13.5 per cent protein wheat has strengthened appreciably in 1978 and has been above the \$150 per tonne mark for several months. This indicates that there could be scope for a modest final payment on the 1977-78 crop year deliveries payable in January, 1979.

## MINING

The mining industry was the chief area of expansion in the Saskatchewan economy in 1977. The value of mineral production reached \$1.2 billion in 1977, an increase of 25 per cent from 1976. Expanded uranium, oil and potash production, together with higher prices, particularly for uranium and oil, were the major contributing factors. The value of petroleum production

increased by 28.5 per cent to \$571.5 million in 1977. The comparable increases for uranium and potash were 66.8 and 19.2 per cent, respectively.

Due to the capital intensive nature of mining operations, the expanded mineral output generated only 700 direct jobs in 1977. The major short term impact of the expansion in the mining industry occurs through investment expenditures associated with plant expansion and development. In 1977, mining capital investment expanded by 31 per cent to \$157.1 million.

Expansion in the Saskatchewan mining industry is accelerating in 1978. The Government adoption of the Bayda Inquiry has resulted in unprecedented exploration activity in northern Saskatchewan. Uranium exploration expenditures are anticipated to exceed \$70 million in 1978 as about one-half of Canada's hard rock drilling activity will be carried out in Saskatchewan this year. Statistics Canada indicates that capital investment in mining operations will reach \$267 million in 1978, a 70 per cent increase from 1977. The high level of mining investment reflects increased drilling activity for oil; uranium developments at Cluff Lake, Uranium City and Key Lake; and potash mine expansions at P.C.S. Cory, Rocanville and Lanigan.

The value of mineral production should grow by 15 per cent to \$1.4 billion in 1978. The value of petroleum production is expected to increase by 29 per cent, principally due to the price increases announced for oil. While the price and volume of potash sales are expected to increase in 1978, existing inventories suggest little change in production this year. The value of uranium production is anticipated to reach \$143 million in 1978, up nearly 47 per cent.

The outlook for 1979 is for continued growth and development in Saskatchewan mining, especially in uranium, potash and oil. The value of mineral production is expected to increase by 14 per cent in 1979, notwithstanding the federal proposal to postpone the January 1, 1979 \$1/barrel domestic price increase for oil. Excluding the impact of accelerated development in heavy oil, capital investment in mining is expected to increase by 23 per cent next year, mainly due to uranium developments at Cluff Lake and Key Lake. The timing and pace of heavy oil development in Saskatchewan will have a significant additional impact on investment and employment growth in the mining sector over the next five years.

## MANUFACTURING

The value of manufactured shipments in Saskatchewan reached \$1.4 billion during 1977, an increase of 12.8 per cent over 1976. Major increases were achieved in wood, non-metallic mineral, petroleum and coal products. The value of shipments from the food and beverage industry, which accounts for about 40 per cent of the total value of shipments, grew by 10.0 per cent during 1977. Output declined in electrical products and machinery, the latter reflecting the lower farm income recorded in 1977.

In 1977, capital investment in the manufacturing sector reached \$88 million, similar to the near record levels in the previous two years. The trend in the volume of employment generated within manufacturing industry provides a mixed picture. Declines in agricultural equipment manufacturing were largely offset by increases in the non-implementation manufacturing sector in 1977.

During the first five months of 1978 the value of manufacturing shipments was up by 13.5 per cent over the same period of 1977, although some moderation is expected during the remainder of the year. The announced \$80 million expansion program at IPSCO will sustain manufacturing investment at high levels during 1978 and 1979. This project will provide major impetus to the Saskatchewan economy. Construction of the first phase (which comprises a \$45 million rolling mill facility), is underway and the facility is expected to be in operation during 1980.

## INVESTMENT AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY

Total investment expenditures, including capital and repairs, reached \$2,802 million in 1977. This represents a 3.5 per cent increase from 1976's record level, in current dollars, but indicates a decline in volume terms after allowing for inflation. Lower purchases of agricultural machinery was the primary reason for reduced investment activity in 1977. This is reflected by a 4.1 per cent decline in total capital expenditures on machinery and equipment during the year. Non-agricultural investment, however, continued to experience further real growth in 1977. In particular, major investment increases occurred in mining and the utility industries.

Spending on construction is closely related to the volume of non-agricultural investment. In 1977, the total value of construction work performed set a new record at \$1.6 billion, up 9.6 per cent from 1976. Non-residential construction increased by 12.1 per cent in current dollars, whereas housing construction advanced by only 5.6 per cent, indicating a slowing down in the volume of residential building. Reduced housing construction is further reflected by a moderate decline in dwelling starts from 13,143 in 1976 to 12,825 in 1977.

Estimates for 1978 investment expenditures in Saskatchewan have been revised upwards substantially by Statistics Canada in their mid-year survey. Total investment expenditures are now estimated to amount to \$3,047 million in 1978, up 8.7 per cent from 1977. The IPSCO expansion will result in further upward revisions. The major investment increases are in mining and agriculture, as well as in government departments/institutions.

Statistics Canada's revised intentions survey indicates that total non-residential construction will increase by 16.4 per cent in 1978, approximately 60 per cent of this increase is attributable to expansions in Saskatchewan's mining industry. The lockout/strike

situation in the construction industry deferred some commercial and public building in urban areas into 1979. High inventories of unsold single-family dwellings, reductions in federal tax incentives and the prospect of rising vacancy rates in Saskatchewan cities are expected to reduce residential construction by 3 per cent in 1978. The total value of construction work performed is expected to increase by 9.1 per cent to \$1.7 billion in 1978.

## VALUE ADDED IN GOODS PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

Value added in Saskatchewan's goods producing industries reached \$4.0 billion in 1977, 1.9 per cent below the record level attained in 1976. This decrease is attributable to lower value added in agriculture largely because of reduced grain production from the record harvest in 1976. Value added in the non-agricultural goods producing industries, however, recorded a 14.8 per cent increase in 1977, largely offsetting the declines in agriculture. The mining industry experienced the largest growth, up 23.5 per cent from 1976 and accounted for nearly 60 per cent of the increase in value added by non-agricultural industries.

## PERSONAL INCOME

Preliminary figures estimate total personal income in Saskatchewan at \$6.5 billion in 1977, up 3.2 per cent from 1976. The farm component of personal income declined by 30 per cent to \$904 million, largely due to reduced grain inventory accumulation from the 1976 bumper harvest. A trend to lower contract settlements restrained the advance of labour income in 1977. Wages and salaries and supplementary labour income increased by 10.8 per cent to \$3.6 billion in 1977. Non-farm unincorporated business income increased by 8.5 per cent in 1977.

The outlook for 1978 suggests a considerable improvement in Saskatchewan's personal income growth, mainly because the farm income component is expected to increase in 1978. Wage settlements have continued to moderate in 1978, however, with continuing employment growth total wages and salaries are expected to advance by 8 to 10 per cent this year. Total personal income in Saskatchewan is likely to increase by 7 to 8 per cent in 1978.

## INFLATION

Saskatchewan, along with the rest of Canada, experienced adverse developments on the inflation front in 1977. The consumer price index increase averaged 9.8 per cent for Regina and 8.6 per cent for Saskatoon during 1977. The rate of inflation in Saskatchewan and Canada was exacerbated by the impact of the devaluation of the Canadian dollar and by price increases for energy. Housing and food costs were the major areas of price increase in 1977.

Data for 1978 indicate that inflationary trends are continuing, although some moderation can be expected

by year end. Saskatchewan's inflation rate is strongly influenced by external factors. In particular, cyclical movements in food prices (especially for beef), together with relative price shifts in energy products have combined to sustain inflation in 1978. The inflationary impact of the decreased value of the Canadian dollar continues to be felt in 1978, albeit the effect is somewhat less than in 1977.

### THE SERVICE SECTOR

Public service employment including teachers and hospital workers, recorded a small decrease in 1977. Commercial services provided the major source of job creation in the Saskatchewan economy during 1977. In particular, the finance, insurance and real estate in-

## THE CANADIAN ECONOMY

### OVERVIEW

The Canadian economy grew at a slower rate in 1977 as compared to 1976. The volume of production of goods and services increased by 2.7 per cent in 1977, less than one-half of the 5.5 per cent growth experienced in 1976.

One of the positive features in 1977 was the continued growth in export volumes. This was largely due to the continued strength of the United States economy and the devaluation of the Canadian dollar. However, weak domestic demand, especially in the investment sector, largely offset the growth in the export sector.

Rates of inflation showed little improvement during 1977 and in some cases worsened. During this same period, wage-rate increases slowed considerably.

Domestic interest rates declined in 1977.

The value of the Canadian dollar fell from an average of \$1.014 U.S. in 1976 to \$0.94 U.S. in 1977.

Employment increased by almost two per cent in 1977, this was not sufficient to absorb the three per cent increase in the labour force. Consequently, the unemployment rate moved from an average of 7.1 per cent in 1976 to 8.1 per cent in 1977.

### INTERNATIONAL TRADE

In 1977 despite a devalued Canadian dollar and a strong U.S. economy, Canada continued to experience a large trade deficit. This deficit amounted to \$4.5 billion, up \$200 million from 1976. The one bright spot was merchandise trade with other countries which showed a surplus of \$2.9 billion in 1977 after a surplus of \$1.3 billion in 1976. However, this was more than offset by a service trade deficit of \$7.4 billion in 1977, an increase of \$1.8 billion over the 1976 deficit. A significant portion of this deficit was attributable to debt

dustries recorded a 16 per cent gain in employment last year. Personal and business services also achieved significant growth in 1977. Retail sales increased by only 2 per cent to \$2.6 billion in 1977, reflecting the sluggish growth in personal income. As a consequence, employment in the trade industry recorded virtually no growth in 1977.

For 1978, improved cash flow in the farm sector and the reductions in Saskatchewan's retail sales tax and income tax will help boost retail sales. The value of retail sales was up 8.3 per cent during the first six months of 1978 over the same period of 1977, indicating an improvement in business conditions. Commercial services are expected to experience continuing growth in 1978, albeit at growth rates below the experience of the past year.

servicing charges which increased because of the devaluation of the Canadian dollar.

In terms of volume, merchandise exports grew by 9.6 per cent in 1977 after a growth of 11.5 per cent in 1976. Exports in all major categories, except metals and minerals increased strongly in 1977.

Volumes of merchandise imports increased by less than two per cent in 1977. All categories, except motor vehicles and parts, declined during the year.

Continued steady economic growth in the U.S. combined with a stable Canadian dollar should produce a merchandise trade surplus of \$3 billion to \$4 billion for 1978 as a whole.

During 1978, Canada's balance of trade deficit, in current dollars, is expected to remain unchanged from 1977 as the improvement in the merchandise trade surplus is offset by a growing deficit in service trade.

From a value of \$1.03 U.S. in October, 1976, the exchange value of the Canadian dollar has fallen more or less continuously for the last two years. In mid-September of this year it dipped below \$0.86 U.S. On an annual average basis, the dollar was worth \$0.94 U.S., down from \$1.014 U.S. in 1976, a decline of over 7 per cent. During the same period the devaluation of the Canadian dollar against other major currencies was more severe: down 17.5 per cent against the Japanese yen, and down 14.5 per cent against the German mark.

For 1978 as a whole the volume of long-term bonds floated in foreign markets is expected to be about \$500 million higher than in 1977. In addition, the year-long devaluation of the Canadian dollar has markedly improved the price competitiveness of Canadian goods. Consequently, a significant amount of the devaluation pressure existing in 1977 has been removed and the value of the Canadian dollar is expected to be more stable, averaging about \$0.88 U.S. for 1978.

Industrial composite wage rates increased 9.6 per cent in 1977, down from the 12.1 per cent increase in 1976. Increasing unemployment will continue to restrain wage rate increases to about 7 per cent during 1978.

### LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT

Canada's population of labour force age grew at a slower rate in 1977 than in 1976. However, the participation rate increased from 61.1 per cent in 1976 to an average of 61.5 per cent in 1977. This resulted in a growth in the labour force of some 308,000 persons or an increase of three per cent over 1976 on an annual average basis. In contrast, employment grew by an average of 1.9 per cent, reflecting slow economic growth. As a result, the number of unemployed increased by 126,000 persons to 862,000 in 1977 and the unemployment rate increased from 7.1 per cent in 1976 to 8.1 per cent in 1977.

The seasonally adjusted monthly unemployment rate has been consistently higher on a year-over-year basis throughout 1977 and 1978. During the second quarter of 1978 it has averaged 8.6 per cent. It is expected to edge still higher for the remainder of the year and should average about 8.7 per cent or nearly 950,000 persons in 1978. This increasing unemployment rate reflects a 3.4 per cent growth in labour force compared to employment growth of 2.8 per cent through 1978.

### PERSONAL INCOME

By the end of 1977 personal income had reached \$172.4 billion, up 10.3 per cent from a year earlier. At the same time, personal disposable income grew 10.3 per cent to \$139.5 billion during 1977.

Real personal disposable income (personal income adjusted for inflation and net of direct taxes paid to governments) grew by 2.6 per cent in 1977, down sharply from the 6.1 per cent increase in 1976.

During 1978, slower wage rate growth should offset improved employment growth so that wages and salaries will increase at a slower rate than in 1977. This, in turn, will result in somewhat slower personal income growth despite improvements in other components of personal income, notably farm income. Personal disposable income in 1978 will increase slightly faster than total personal income because of income tax cuts introduced by the federal and some provincial governments. Given the expected rate of inflation, real disposable income will have marginally greater growth in 1978.

### CONSUMER EXPENDITURES

The volume of consumer expenditures on goods and services grew 2.8 per cent in 1977 compared to 6.4 per cent in 1976. All components experienced slow growth in 1977 with non-durables increasing less than one per cent.

### INTEREST RATES

The Bank of Canada bank rate moved from 8.5 per cent in December, 1976, to 8 per cent February 1, 1977, then to 7.5 per cent on May 9, 1977, where it remained for the rest of the year. Short-term interest rates moved with the bank rate and on average they were at 7.5 per cent in 1977 compared to 9.2 per cent in 1976. As of September, 1978, the Bank of Canada has raised the bank rate to 9.5 per cent in four steps as part of its defense strategy for the Canadian dollar. Consequently, short-term rates during 1978 will probably average about 8.5 per cent.

During 1977, long-term interest rates averaged 9.7 per cent, a decline from the average of 10.5 per cent in 1976. Long-term rates should average ten per cent in 1978 because of increased economic activity and stable or increasing rates of inflation.

### PRICES

The rate of inflation as measured by the consumer price index (CPI) for Canada rose to 8.0 per cent in 1977 compared to 7.5 per cent in 1976. The lower rate of inflation for housing in 1977 was largely offset by higher food prices. During 1977, food prices climbed steadily throughout the year for an average increase of 8.4 per cent — much higher than the increase of 2.7 per cent in 1976.

Food prices continued to increase during the first half of 1978 and by the year ending in June, had a yearly average increase of 13.7 per cent. In contrast, the non-food portion of the CPI increased by only 6.9 per cent during the same period.

Provided that food price increases moderate in the last half of 1978 and the value of the Canadian dollar remains near \$0.87 U.S., the consumer price index is expected to increase by 8.5 to 9.0 per cent for 1978 as a whole.

The gross national expenditure deflator (the most comprehensive measure of overall price movement in the economy) increased 6.9 per cent in 1977 versus a 9.7 per cent increase in 1976. Major improvements in price inflation occurred in the price of government current expenditures as the rate slowed from 14.3 per cent in 1976 to 9.5 per cent in 1977. The price of personal expenditures, however, increased from 7.2 per cent to 7.4 per cent.

The rate of increase in the gross national expenditure deflator should slow to between 6 and 6.5 per cent in 1978 in response to continued wage growth restraint in the government sector and lower expected price increases for residential and non-residential construction investment.

Although construction investment price increases slowed in 1977 and are expected to improve further in 1978, prices of machinery and equipment investment will probably increase by about 10 per cent in 1978, compared to 7.2 per cent in 1977 and 7.0 per cent in 1976.

The weakness of consumer expenditures in 1977 resulted in part, from the decreased growth of real disposable income coupled with an insufficient offsetting decline of real savings rates. For 1978, growth of the volume of personal expenditures on goods and services should improve to about 4.0 per cent as a result of an expected marginal increase in the growth of real disposable income and a further decline in savings rates.

The value of retail sales grew by 7.8 per cent to \$61.7 billion in 1977 compared to 11.2 per cent growth in 1976. Retail sales should grow by 10 to 12 per cent in 1978 reflecting the impact of reduced personal income taxes, reduced retail sales tax rates and higher food prices.

### PROFITS

Corporate profits before taxes increased 10.1 per cent to \$22.3 billion in 1977, an improvement over the 1976 growth of 2.9 per cent. After-tax profits grew nearly 16 per cent in 1977, compared to 4.9 per cent in 1976.

A large part of this growth in profits reflects the improved price competitiveness of Canadian industry as a result of the devaluation of the Canadian dollar. Thus, Canadian industry has been able to increase its share of both the export market and the Canadian market (by displacing higher priced imports) and they have received higher prices for sales in both markets.

Growth of corporate profits before taxes was strong in the first half of 1978 and this strength should continue for the remainder of the year. Profit growth for 1978 should at least match, and could exceed, that attained in 1977.

### CAPITAL FORMATION

Total current value of expenditures for capital formation in 1977 grew 7.9 per cent to \$48.4 billion compared to a growth of 12.1 per cent in 1976. When the impact of inflation is removed, the volume of expenditures grew 0.3 per cent in 1977 versus 2.2 per cent in 1976. The volume of residential investment declined 4.6 per cent in 1977 after registering a 17.5 per cent gain in 1976. Conversely, the volume of business non-residential capital formation grew 1.7 per cent in 1977 after declining 0.6 per cent in 1976. As well, the volume of government capital formation increased 2.6 per cent after declining 6.5 per cent in 1976.

Business non-residential capital expenditures, although improved from 1976, were restrained by

sluggish economic activity and uncertainty about inflation. During 1978, increased growth in the Canadian economy will be insufficient to encourage strong capital expenditure growth. As well, energy related capital investment will not be as strong as originally expected as some of the urgency of developing and delivering energy supplies has abated. Consequently, the volume of business non-residential capital expenditures is likely to grow at about the same pace as in 1977.

Large inventories of unsold housing units, which were carried over from 1976, resulted in the reduced volume of residential capital expenditures in 1977. During 1978, it is expected that an even greater decline in the volume of residential capital expenditures will be required before inventories of housing units are reduced to more normal levels.

The large deficit position of the government sector as a whole, along with a policy of expenditure restraint, will constrain some governments from increasing their rate of capital expenditures during 1978.

### CONCLUSIONS

Growth of the Canadian economy during 1977 was sluggish compared to 1976. The prospects for 1978 are more optimistic. A large part of this anticipated improvement reflects the impact of the devaluation of the Canadian dollar and the continued strength of the U.S. economy.

The major impetus to economic growth in 1978 will come from three sectors. In the trade sector export volumes should grow by about six per cent while import volumes should increase by only one per cent. Personal expenditure volumes should grow about four per cent. Lastly, inventory rebuilding should add to overall growth.

The major weaknesses in the economy will be in the capital investment and government expenditure sectors. It is anticipated that business capital investment will weaken further, declining two to three per cent over 1977 levels. Government spending restraints will curtail growth in public capital investment and current expenditures.

With increased foreign and domestic demand, real growth in 1978 should approach four per cent.

Economic growth of four per cent will be insufficient to absorb the increase in the labour force. Consequently, the national unemployment rate is expected to average 8.7 per cent.

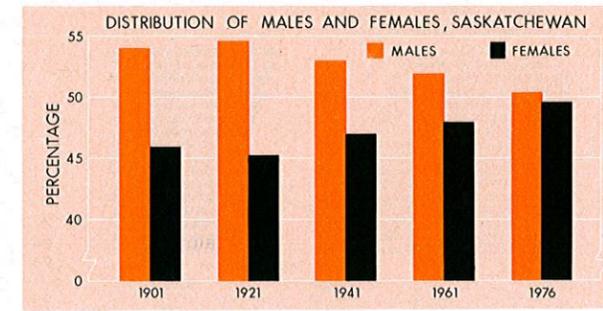
It is expected that in 1978 there will be little or no improvement in the rate of inflation.

## STATISTICAL TABLES AND CHARTS

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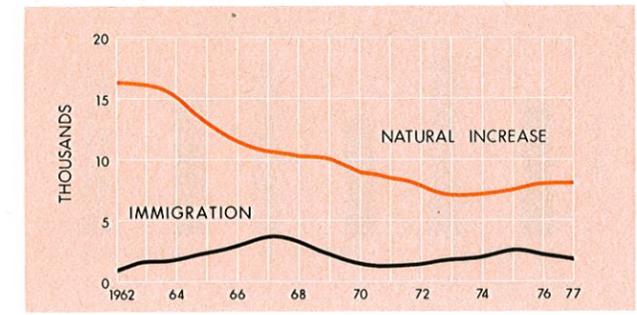
Table 1: POPULATION, Canada, and Saskatchewan by Sex



As at June 1	Saskatchewan			
	Canada	Total	Male	Female
1901	5,371,315	91,279	49,431	41,848
1911	7,206,643	492,432	291,730	200,702
1921	8,787,949	757,510	413,700	343,810
1931	10,376,786	921,785	499,935	421,850
1941	11,506,655	895,992	477,563	418,429
1951	14,009,429	831,728	434,568	397,160
1956	16,080,791	880,665	458,428	422,237
1961	18,238,247	925,181	479,564	445,617
1966	20,014,880	955,344	489,040	466,304
1970	21,297,000	941,000	479,300	461,700
1971	21,568,310	926,245	470,720	455,525
1972	21,801,500	914,000	463,800	450,200
1973	22,042,800	904,500	458,300	446,200
1974	22,364,000	899,700	455,200	444,500
1975	22,697,100	907,400	458,400	449,000
1976	22,992,605	921,325	464,770	456,550

Source: Statistics Canada, *Census of Canada*; 91-512, *Population 1921-1971, Revised Annual Estimates of Population*; 91-202, *Estimated Population by Sex and Age Group, for Canada and the Provinces*.

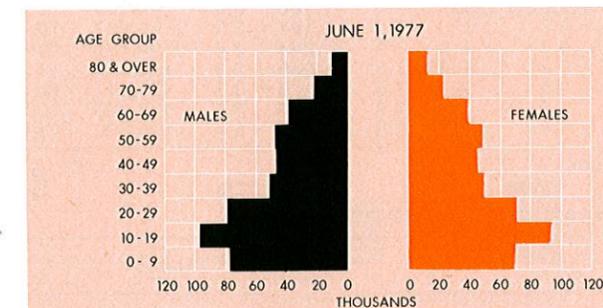
Table 2: POPULATION, Saskatchewan Births, Deaths, Natural Increase and Immigration



Year	Live Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	Immigration
1962	23,341	7,004	16,337	1,163
1963	23,543	7,441	16,102	1,438
1964	22,682	7,373	15,309	1,795
1965	20,494	7,417	13,077	2,649
1966	19,037	7,427	11,610	3,440
1967	17,993	7,441	10,552	3,754
1968	18,197	7,498	10,699	3,557
1969	17,592	7,492	10,100	2,492
1970	16,443	7,472	8,971	1,709
1971	16,054	7,413	8,641	1,426
1972	15,473	7,590	7,883	1,511
1973	14,806	7,646	7,160	1,866
1974	15,118	7,814	7,304	2,244
1975	15,260	7,670	7,590	2,837
1976	15,570	7,560	8,010	2,323
1977	15,670	7,520	8,150	2,231

Source: Statistics Canada 84-201, 84-204, 84-206, 84-001, *Vital Statistics*. Canada Dept. of Manpower and Immigration, *Immigration Statistics and Immigration*.

Table 3: POPULATION, Saskatchewan Distribution by Age Groups

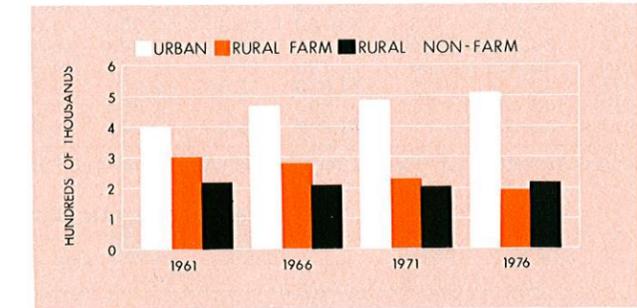


Age Group	June 1, 1966		June 1, 1971		June 1, 1977	
	No. '000	%	No. '000	%	No. '000	%
0-9	217.6	22.8	178.2	19.2	153.2	16.4
10-19	191.7	20.1	198.0	21.4	191.5	20.4
20-29	114.6	12.0	121.9	13.2	155.4	16.6
30-39	107.3	11.2	95.6	10.3	100.9	10.8
40-49	109.0	11.4	102.8	11.1	92.6	9.9
50-59	92.0	9.6	96.4	10.4	95.4	10.2
60-69	61.6	6.4	69.6	7.5	79.0	8.4
70-79	43.1	4.5	41.3	4.5	45.7	4.9
80+	18.5	1.9	22.4	2.4	23.1	2.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>955.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>926.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>936.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-14	320.9	33.6	280.4	30.3	245.5	26.2
15-64	545.5	57.1	551.0	59.5	586.6	62.6
65+	88.9	9.3	94.8	10.2	104.7	11.2

Source: Statistics Canada, *Census of Canada* and 91-202, *Estimated Population by Sex and Age Group, for Canada and Provinces*. 92-823. Population — Five year age groups.

Note: Figures may not add to total due to rounding.

Table 4: POPULATION, Saskatchewan Urban, Rural and Farm



As at June 1	Rural				
	Total	Urban <sup>1</sup>	Total	Farm	Non-farm
1956	880,665	322,003	558,662	360,651	198,011
1961	925,181	398,091	527,090	304,672	222,418
1966	955,344	468,327	487,017	279,642	207,375
1971	926,245	490,635	435,610	233,335	202,275
1976	921,325	511,330	409,995	192,570	217,425
<b>% Changes</b>					
1956-61	+5.1	+23.6	-5.7	-15.5	+12.3
1961-66	+3.3	+17.6	-7.6	-8.2	-6.8
1966-71	-3.0	+4.8	-10.6	-16.6	-2.5
1971-76	-0.5	+4.2	-5.9	-17.5	+7.5

<sup>1</sup>The census definition specifies that all centres with populations of 1,000 and over, whether incorporated or unincorporated, are classified as urban.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Census of Canada*.

Table 5: CITY POPULATION, Saskatchewan

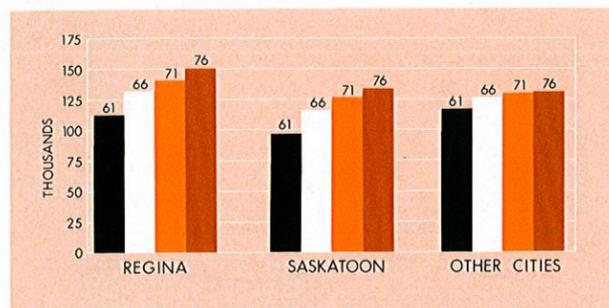
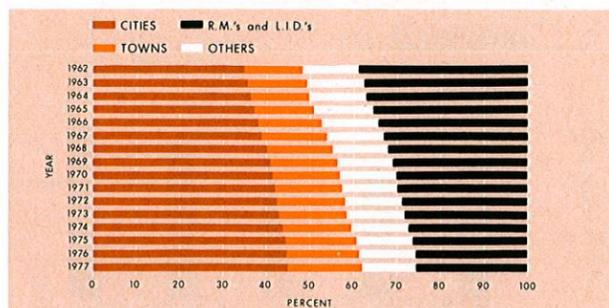


Table 6: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE



City	1961	1966	1971	1976	Percentage Change 1966-1976
Regina	112,141	131,127	139,479	149,593	+14.1
Saskatoon	95,526	115,892	126,449	133,750	+15.4
Moose Jaw	33,206	33,417	31,854	32,581	-2.5
Prince Albert	24,168	26,269	28,464	28,631	+9.0
Swift Current	12,186	14,485	15,415	14,264	-1.5
North Battleford	11,230	12,262	12,698	13,158	+7.3
Yorkton	9,995	12,645	13,430	14,119	+11.7
Estevan	7,728	9,062	9,150	8,847	-2.4
Weyburn	9,101	9,000	8,815	8,892	-1.2
Melville	5,191	5,690	5,375	5,149	-9.5
Lloydminster	2,723	3,304	3,953	4,493	+36.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>323,195</b>	<b>373,153</b>	<b>395,082</b>	<b>413,477</b>	<b>+10.8</b>

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Canada.

Year	Place of Residence					
	City	Town	Village	R.M.	L.I.D.	Reservation
1962	35.0	13.0	10.3	37.0	2.0	2.7
1963	35.9	13.4	10.3	35.6	2.0	2.9
1964	36.4	13.5	10.2	35.0	2.0	3.0
1965	37.3	13.8	10.2	33.8	1.9	3.1
1966	38.3	14.3	10.0	32.6	1.8	3.1
1967	39.2	14.7	9.9	31.3	1.7	3.2
1968	40.1	15.1	9.7	30.3	1.5	3.3
1969	41.1	15.2	9.6	29.4	1.4	3.3
1970	41.6	15.3	9.5	28.8	1.4	3.5
1971	42.1	15.3	9.4	28.2	1.5	3.6
1972	42.8	15.2	9.2	27.7	1.4	3.7
1973	43.2	15.2	9.0	27.3	1.4	4.0
1974	43.9	15.7	9.2	25.8	1.3	4.1
1975	44.7	16.1	8.8	24.9	1.3	4.2
1976	44.9	16.4	8.9	24.5	1.1	4.2
1977	45.3	16.7	8.5	24.6	0.8	4.1

Source: Saskatchewan Hospital Services Plan Annual Covered Population Reports.

Table 7: SASKATCHEWAN POPULATION 65 AND OVER BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE

Year	Cities		Towns		Villages		R.M.'s		L.I.D.'s		Reservations		Province	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1966	32,271	8.9	19,485	14.4	12,838	13.5	22,109	7.1	1,092	6.3	1,042	3.5	88,837	9.3
1967	33,395	8.9	20,546	14.6	12,740	13.5	21,877	7.3	1,025	6.4	1,115	3.6	90,698	9.5
1968	34,111	8.8	21,393	14.8	12,334	13.2	21,250	7.3	917	6.4	1,123	3.5	91,128	9.5
1969	34,929	8.8	21,840	14.9	12,277	13.3	20,782	7.3	909	6.7	1,117	3.5	91,854	9.5
1970	35,658	9.0	22,183	15.3	12,360	13.7	20,629	7.6	920	6.9	1,145	3.5	92,895	9.8
1971	36,479	9.2	22,635	15.8	12,352	14.0	20,582	7.8	955	7.0	1,166	3.5	94,169	10.0
1972	37,816	9.5	23,180	16.3	12,500	14.6	21,274	8.2	1,030	7.6	1,197	3.5	96,997	10.4
1973	39,342	9.9	23,676	16.9	12,623	15.2	21,888	8.7	1,010	7.9	1,244	3.4	99,783	10.8
1974	40,669	10.0	24,728	17.1	12,573	14.9	20,133	8.4	956	7.8	1,255	3.3	100,314	10.9
1975	42,137	10.1	26,870	17.9	12,600	15.3	17,608	7.6	927	7.6	1,275	3.3	100,417	10.9
1976	43,107	10.1	27,899	17.9	12,858	15.2	17,421	7.5	785	7.7	1,318	3.3	103,388	10.9
1977	44,190	10.1	28,932	18.0	13,027	16.0	17,556	7.4	597	7.8	1,328	3.4	105,630	11.0

Source: Saskatchewan Hospital Services Plan Annual Covered Population Reports.

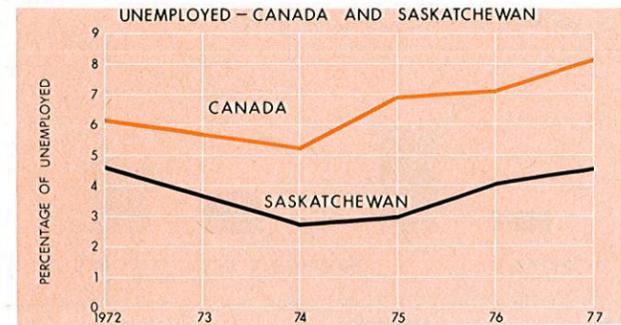
Table 8: SASKATCHEWAN PERCENTAGE POPULATION 65 AND OVER

Year	AGE						Total 65+	Number
	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90+		
	percent							
1964	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	9.3	86,456
1965	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.2	9.3	88,102
1966	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.2	9.3	88,837
1967	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.3	9.5	90,698
1968	3.0	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.3	9.5	91,128
1969	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.2	9.5	91,854
1970	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.2	9.8	92,895
1971	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.3	10.0	94,169
1972	3.4	2.5	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.3	10.4	96,997
1973	3.6	2.7	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.3	10.8	99,783
1974	3.6	2.7	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.3	10.9	100,314
1975	3.6	2.8	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.4	10.9	101,417
1976	3.7	2.8	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.4	10.9	103,388
1977	3.7	2.9	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.4	11.2	105,630

Source: Saskatchewan Hospital Services Plan Annual Covered Population Report.

Note: The data contained in this publication have been drawn from a number of sources and therefore such data as population counts may vary slightly between sources.

Table 9: LABOUR FORCE, ANNUAL AVERAGES Canada and Saskatchewan

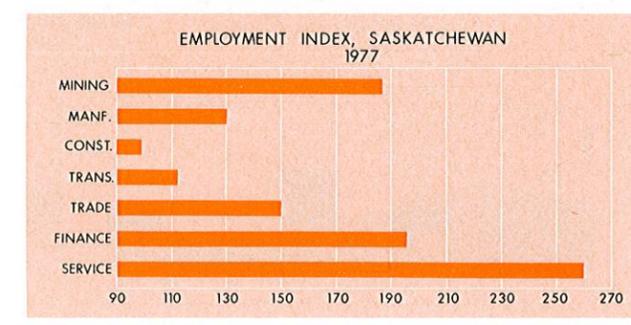


	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
<b>Labour Force</b>	number ('000)					
Canada	8,918	9,321	9,704	10,060	10,308	10,616
Saskatchewan	354	359	367	384	403	421
<b>Employed</b>	number ('000)					
Canada	8,363	8,802	9,185	9,363	9,572	9,754
Saskatchewan	338	347	357	373	387	402
<b>Unemployed</b>	number ('000)					
Canada	555	519	519	697	736	862
Saskatchewan	16	13	10	11	16	19
<b>Unemployment</b>	as a percent of the labour force					
Canada	6.2	5.6	5.3	6.9	7.1	8.1
Saskatchewan	4.5	3.6	2.7	2.9	4.0	4.5
<b>Participation Rate<sup>1</sup></b>	percent					
Canada	58.6	59.7	60.5	61.1	61.1	61.5
Saskatchewan	56.5	57.2	57.7	59.1	60.4	61.4

<sup>1</sup>The labour force as a percentage of population 15 years of age and over.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-001, The Labour Force; 71-201, Historical Labour Force Statistics.

Table 10: INDEX OF EMPLOYMENT<sup>1</sup>, (1961 = 100), by Industries, Saskatchewan



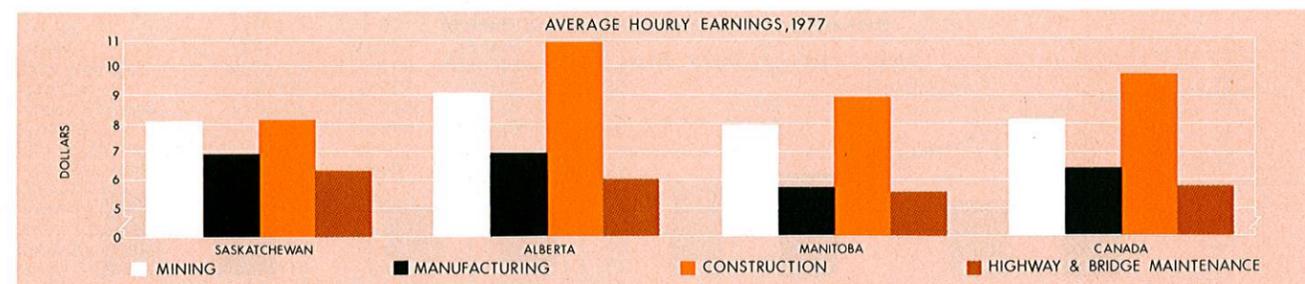
	1971	1972	1973	1974 <sup>2</sup>	1975 <sup>2</sup>	1976 <sup>2</sup>	1977 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Industrial Composite</b>							
Saskatchewan	114.4	116.8	120.3	130.0	137.0	142.1	142.9
Alberta	139.6	143.6	150.8	163.1	169.6	184.9	193.3
Manitoba	117.2	117.6	119.9	128.4	130.1	128.2	125.4
Canada	127.8	129.9	135.9	142.8	141.1	144.1	144.3
<b>Industries, Saskatchewan</b>							
Mining	162.5	161.6	141.6	158.3	167.4	177.4	186.7
Manufacturing	109.9	113.7	121.8	130.7	130.9	134.3	130.7
Construction	84.6	75.5	73.8	79.0	85.6	93.3	98.3
Transportation	97.3	102.1	101.8	108.4	110.9	113.9	111.8
Trade	118.7	120.8	127.5	137.8	149.1	152.7	150.1
Finance	130.9	133.1	138.7	147.4	160.4	176.6	194.9
Service	172.2	174.9	192.8	220.0	240.0	247.4	259.7

<sup>1</sup>Covers only firms with 20 or more employees.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary.

Source: Statistics Canada 72-002, Employment Earnings and Hours; Special tabulations.

Table 11: ANNUAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS<sup>1</sup>, Saskatchewan, Alberta, Manitoba and Canada



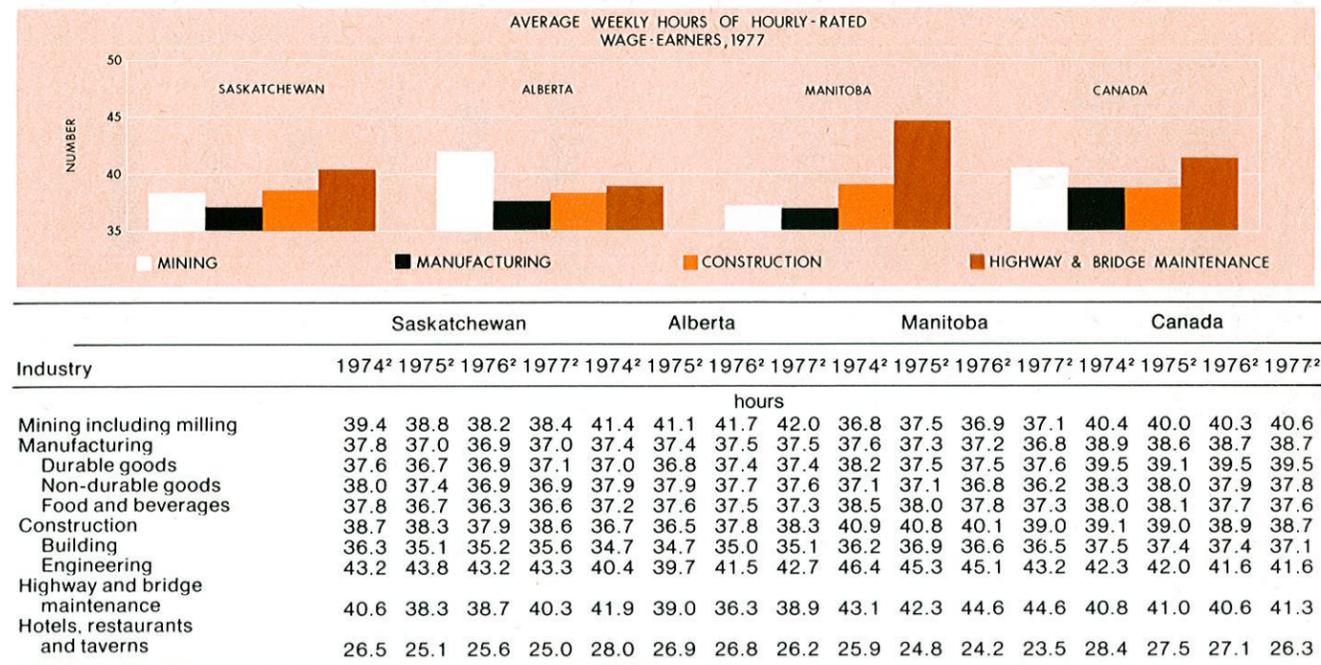
Industry	Saskatchewan		Alberta		Manitoba		Canada	
	1974 <sup>2</sup>	1975 <sup>2</sup>	1976 <sup>2</sup>	1977 <sup>2</sup>	1974 <sup>2</sup>	1975 <sup>2</sup>	1976 <sup>2</sup>	1977 <sup>2</sup>
	dollars							
Mining including milling	5.12	6.32	7.38	8.11	6.15	7.25	8.26	9.06
Manufacturing	4.49	5.39	6.13	6.89	4.66	5.53	6.25	6.97
Durable goods	4.49	5.45	6.25	7.17	4.74	5.62	6.40	7.22
Non-durable goods	4.49	5.32	6.01	6.60	4.56	5.44	6.10	6.73
Food and beverages	4.43	5.38	6.19	6.70	4.55	5.41	6.01	6.68
Construction	5.53	6.62	7.42	8.12	6.32	7.49	9.67	10.89
Building	5.95	6.89	7.77	8.65	6.69	7.72	9.06	10.06
Engineering	4.90	6.27	6.89	7.46	5.72	7.17	10.35	11.86
Highway and bridge maintenance	4.07	5.19	6.06	6.34	4.00	4.77	5.63	6.01
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	2.53	2.99	3.44	3.73	2.55	3.10	3.54	3.81

<sup>1</sup>Covers only firms with 20 or more employees.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary.

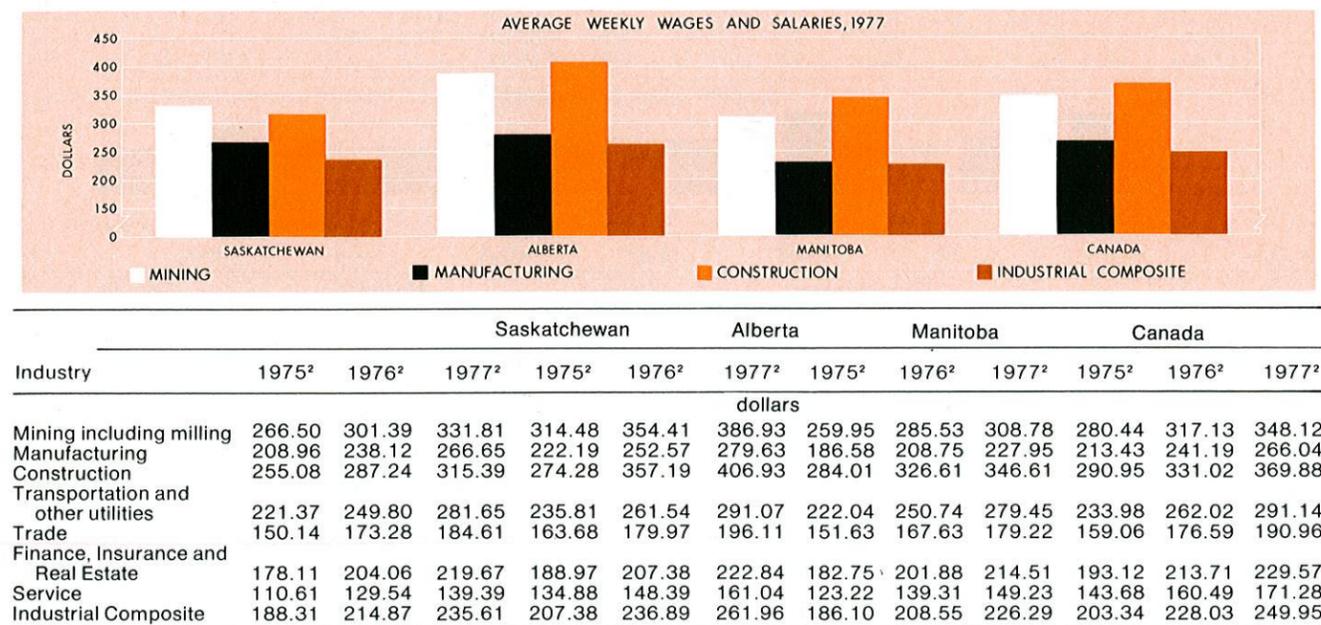
Source: Statistics Canada 72-002, Employment, Earnings and Hours; Special tabulations.

**Table 12: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS<sup>1</sup>, Saskatchewan, Alberta, Manitoba and Canada**



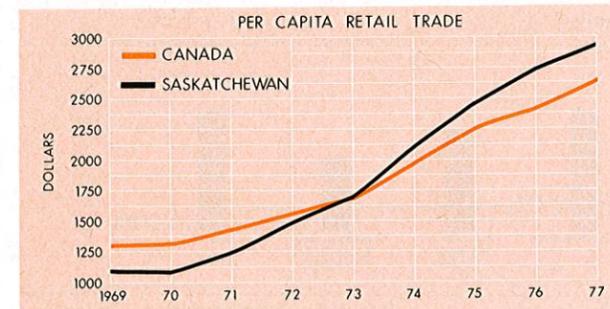
<sup>1</sup>Covers only firms with 20 or more employees.  
<sup>2</sup>Preliminary.  
 Source: Statistics Canada 72-002, *Employment, Earnings & Hours*; Special tabulations.

**Table 13: AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES<sup>1</sup>, Saskatchewan, Alberta, Manitoba and Canada**



<sup>1</sup>Covers firms with 20 or more employees.  
<sup>2</sup>Preliminary.  
 Source: Statistics Canada 72-002, *Employment, Earnings & Hours*; Special tabulations.

**Table 14: RETAIL TRADE, Saskatchewan, Alberta, Manitoba and Canada**



Year	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Manitoba	Canada
	millions of dollars			
1964	924	1,508	873	19,493
1965	984	1,607	918	21,155
1966	1,047	1,758	1,006	22,686
1967	1,082	1,903	1,073	24,155
1968	1,082	2,067	1,118	25,711
1969	1,052	2,255	1,188	27,401
1970	1,018	2,274	1,227	28,034
1971	1,139	2,467	1,318	30,648
1972	1,363	2,728	1,496	34,107
1973	1,533	3,070	1,699	38,335
1974	1,904	3,734	1,989	44,569
1975	2,243	4,557	2,192	51,200
1976	2,522	5,290	2,408	56,925
1977	2,569	5,927	2,513	61,651

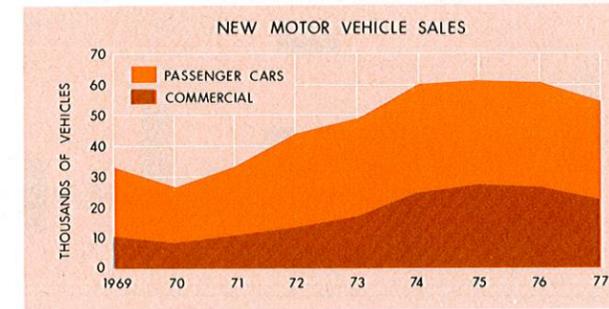
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM and 63-005 Retail Trade.

**Table 16: RETAIL TRADE BY KIND OF BUSINESS, Saskatchewan**

Kind of Business	1974	1975	1976	1977
	thousands of dollars			
Combination (groceries and meat)	194,281	250,671	279,115	329,337
Grocery, Confection and Sundries	97,350	88,237	113,418	111,057
All Other Food Department	23,023	18,793	20,480	22,139
General	128,672	159,011	183,819	194,729
Merchandise	115,606	126,039	129,369	145,974
General	123,911	134,217	160,653	149,491
Variety	24,511	30,984	36,916	37,550
Motor Vehicle	560,721	712,119	742,943	673,423
Used Car	6,390	6,261	2,351	2,232
Service Stations	110,616	121,166	163,135	190,334
Garages	12,741	13,642	12,145	12,239
Automotive Parts and Accessories	33,003	42,668	44,018	43,730
Men's Clothing	15,409	17,171	22,596	21,630
Women's Clothing	26,127	34,646	37,517	39,471
Family Clothing	26,036	27,126	28,620	31,860
Specialty Shoe	2,053	2,199	2,399	2,640
Family Shoe	8,514	9,946	12,507	13,182
Hardware	34,040	29,130	29,710	30,110
Household Furniture	15,881	18,457	13,370	12,160
Household Appliance	5,758	3,677	7,487	13,068
Furniture, T.V., Radio and Appliance	22,540	30,036	28,461	24,790
Pharmacies, Patent Medicine and Cosmetic	57,183	69,511	77,885	88,216
Book and Stationery	3,471	4,688	5,864	6,992
Florists	5,513	7,193	7,655	7,490
Jewellery	12,127	14,918	15,501	17,381
Sporting Goods and Accessories	20,524	28,576	36,517	37,297
Personal Accessories	20,605	21,872	26,220	24,901
All Other Stores	197,275	219,548	281,440	285,923
<b>Total All Stores</b>	<b>1,903,881</b>	<b>2,242,502</b>	<b>2,522,112</b>	<b>2,569,346</b>

Source: Statistics Canada 63-005, *Retail Trade*.

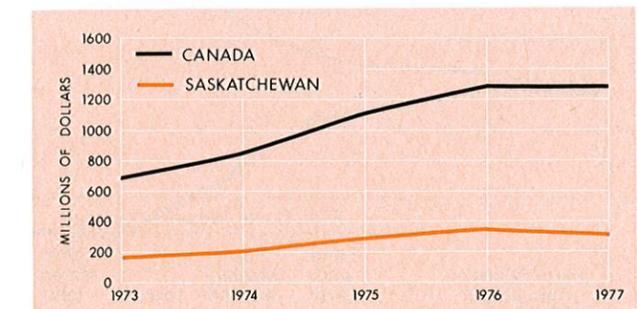
**Table 15: NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, Saskatchewan**



Year	Passenger Cars		Commercial Vehicles		Total Vehicles	
	Sales	Value	Sales	Value	Sales	Value
	No.	\$'000	No.	\$'000	No.	\$'000
1967	30,327	100,996	13,386	47,325	43,713	148,321
1968	28,408	97,654	11,511	42,025	39,919	139,679
1969	23,559	83,433	10,255	39,087	33,814	122,520
1970	18,187	63,661	8,395	33,640	26,582	97,301
1971	23,612	85,780	10,498	46,031	34,110	131,811
1972	28,157	107,414	13,916	65,306	42,073	172,720
1973	32,200	133,015	17,163	89,436	49,363	222,451
1974	36,279	160,666	24,572	130,789	60,851	291,455
1975	33,705	178,172	27,942	177,545	61,647	355,717
1976	34,810	199,669	26,382	182,653	61,192	382,322
1977	32,876	202,267	21,337	154,998	54,213	357,265

Source: Statistics Canada 63-208, *New Motor Vehicle Sales*.  
 Note: Value for 1966 is based on manufacturer's suggested list price and for 1967-1977 on actual cost to purchaser.

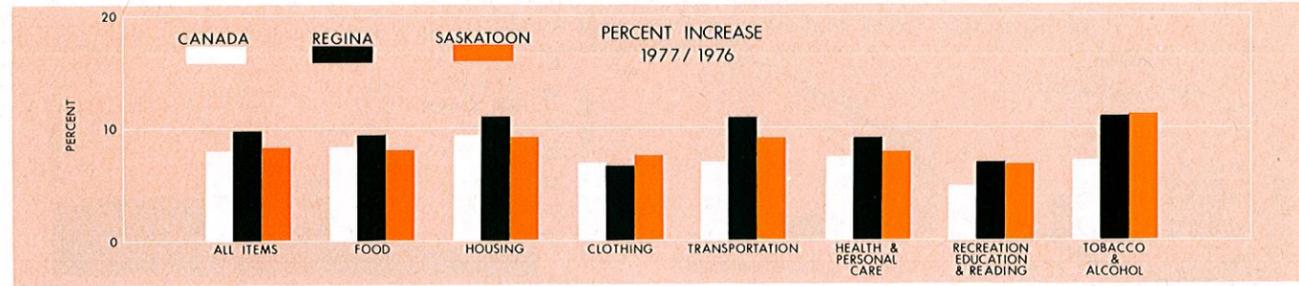
**Table 17: FARM IMPLEMENT AND EQUIPMENT SALES AT WHOLESALE PRICES, Saskatchewan, Alberta, Manitoba, Canada**



Year	Farm implement and equipment sales (including repair parts)				
	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Manitoba	Canada	Total
1973	167.0	151.6	71.4	681.2	1,071.2
1974	205.9	191.4	89.7	845.9	1,332.9
1975	296.8	256.0	120.9	1,110.3	1,884.0
1976	351.5	298.1	140.9	1,288.8	2,080.3
1977	319.8	303.2	132.0	1,286.3	2,041.3

Source: Statistics Canada 63-009 and 63-203, *Farm Implement and Equipment Sales*.

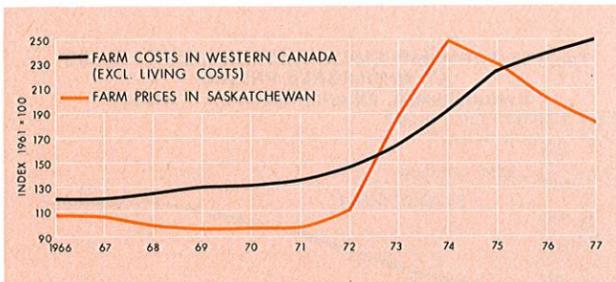
**Table 18: CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES, Canada  
Regina, Saskatoon and Selected Cities (1971 = 100)**



	All Items	Food	Housing	Clothing	Transportation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Education & Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol
<b>Canada</b>								
1976	148.9	166.2	148.0	132.0	143.3	144.3	136.2	134.3
1977	160.8	180.1	161.9	141.0	153.3	155.0	142.7	143.8
<b>Regina</b>								
1976	145.0	158.7	143.7	131.3	137.0	142.0	148.3	131.4
1977	159.2	173.6	159.5	140.0	151.8	155.0	158.6	145.9
<b>Saskatoon</b>								
1976	144.9	164.1	141.6	132.9	135.5	137.2	145.5	130.3
1977	157.3	177.1	154.6	142.7	148.1	147.7	155.2	144.7
<b>Edmonton</b>								
1976	146.7	159.0	149.9	132.2	145.0	137.0	133.8	128.7
1977	159.9	174.6	166.8	140.2	156.4	147.2	142.9	135.7
<b>Calgary</b>								
1976	145.8	159.6	144.3	135.3	144.1	141.0	135.3	129.0
1977	158.0	171.7	160.1	144.0	154.2	152.1	144.7	137.7
<b>Winnipeg</b>								
1976	149.3	168.1	149.4	130.5	141.7	149.6	134.1	135.1
1977	161.4	181.3	166.0	139.1	151.0	158.4	141.1	143.4

Source: Statistics Canada 62-010, Consumer Prices and Price Indexes.

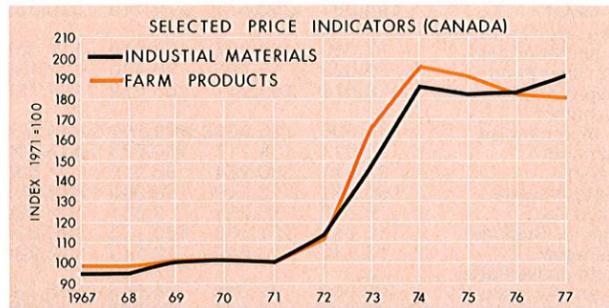
**Table 19: INDEXES OF FARM PRICES AND FARM COSTS (1961 = 100)**



Year	Farm Costs, Western Canada					
	Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, Sask.	Total	Land and Farm Buildings	Farm Machinery and Motor Vehicles <sup>1</sup>	Hired Farm Labour	Other Materials and Services
1967	106.9	121.6	137.9	114.1	140.2	116.0
1968	99.1	125.6	142.8	118.7	148.2	117.5
1969	96.3	130.2	153.0	121.2	155.7	120.6
1970	97.3	131.0	151.2	123.9	159.4	119.3
1971	96.4	135.9	159.7	127.4	167.9	122.2
1972	112.0	145.2	183.5	131.4	182.2	128.0
1973	189.5	162.9	199.9	136.1	208.3	165.1
1974	250.1	190.7	222.7	150.8	248.7	213.8
1975	230.0	224.6	298.6	175.8	295.3	227.0
1976	203.0	238.4	318.4	193.8	340.7	220.7
1977	183.8 <sup>2</sup>	251.0	329.1	210.0	378.0	221.6

<sup>1</sup>Farm share only.  
<sup>2</sup>Based on adjusted initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley for the period August to December, 1977.  
Source: Statistics Canada 62-003, Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products; 62-004, Farm Input Price Index.

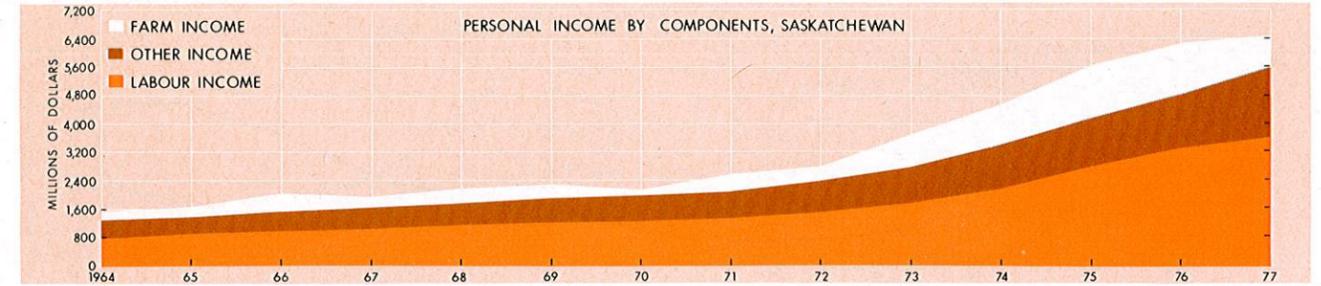
**Table 20: SELECTED PRICE INDICATORS, Canada (1971 = 100)**



Year	Farm Products				
	General Wholesale	Industrial Materials	Field	Animal	Total
1965	86.3	97.0	114.7	82.1	93.4
1966	89.5	98.0	114.4	91.3	99.2
1967	91.1	94.9	110.5	92.4	98.6
1968	93.1	95.2	104.5	93.6	97.3
1969	97.3	100.4	100.0	101.7	101.1
1970	98.8	100.7	100.9	100.0	101.0
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1972	107.0	112.2	111.2	115.7	114.1
1973	130.0	146.5	194.3	152.8	167.8
1974	159.1	185.4	265.3	157.7	196.5
1975	169.6	181.6	237.6	166.9	192.5
1976	176.8	183.1	213.7	167.3	184.1
1977	192.9	190.9	201.7	168.9	180.7

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM, 62-002, Prices & Price Indexes, and 62-011 Industry Price Indexes.

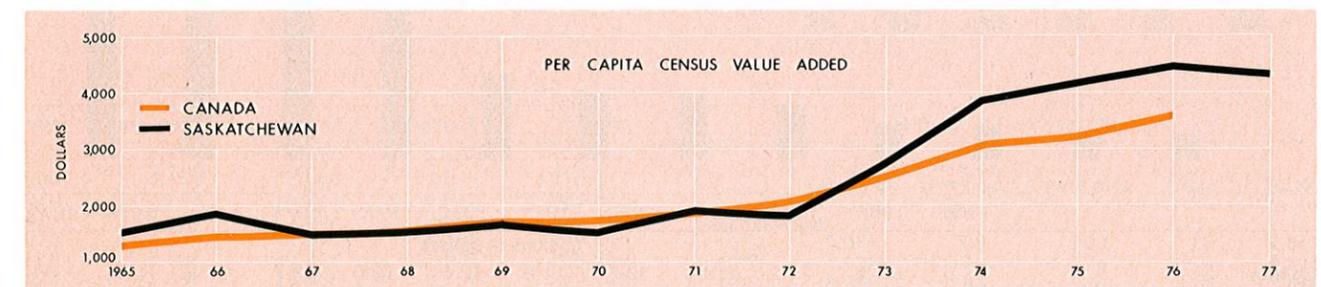
**Table 21: PERSONAL INCOME, CANADA AND SASKATCHEWAN BY COMPONENTS<sup>1</sup>**



Year	Saskatchewan							Per Capita		
	Total	Wages and Salaries & Supp. Labour Income	Farm Income	Non-farm Un-incorporated Business	Interest Dividend Misc. Investment Income	Government Transfer Payments	Other Components	Canada	Sask.	
	millions of dollars			millions of dollars				dollars		
1962	32,788	1,529	688	414	157	88	174	7	1,764	1,644
1963	34,829	1,686	720	535	177	99	147	7	1,840	1,807
1964	37,282	1,539	770	320	170	110	160	9	1,933	1,634
1965	41,071	1,789	856	453	182	120	168	10	2,091	1,883
1966	46,094	2,047	957	558	208	133	180	11	2,303	2,143
1967	50,579	1,932	1,065	330	188	147	192	10	2,482	2,019
1968	55,677	2,187	1,146	433	194	165	237	12	2,690	2,278
1969	61,804	2,269	1,222	388	204	183	261	10	2,943	2,368
1970	66,833	2,133	1,251	185	204	195	284	14	3,129	2,267
1971	74,092	2,555	1,345	456	209	203	326	16	3,435	2,759
1972	83,767	2,767	1,513	388	217	240	393	16	3,842	3,027
1973	97,832	3,673	1,763	879	262	291	458	19	4,438	4,059
1974	116,867	4,537	2,189	1,084	271	402	565	25	5,226	5,041
1975	136,328	5,637	2,738	1,433	302	488	644	32	6,006	6,215
1976	156,267	6,273	3,233	1,291	342	627	749	31	6,796	6,811
1977*	172,267	6,475	3,583	904	371	729	858	31	7,396	6,910

<sup>1</sup>Data are on a national accounts basis.  
\*Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics estimates for figures relating to Saskatchewan.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Gross National Product Division.

**Table 22: CENSUS VALUE ADDED IN GOODS PRODUCING INDUSTRIES, SASKATCHEWAN**



Industry	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976*	1977*
	millions of dollars										
<b>Agriculture</b>	589	622	774	606	850	716	1,308	1,895	1,906	1,999	1,612
<b>Non-agriculture</b>	833	837	800	806	883	956	1,161	1,576	1,832	2,088	2,396
Mining	305	299	289	325	349	356	430	671	752	771	952
Electric Power	55	59	67	71	75	78	81	87	71	83	91
Manufacturing	175	179	195	201	218	257	331	391	455	469	535
Construction	292	291	240	198	231	253	303	403	533	741	793
Other Natural Resources	6	9	9	11	10	12	16	24	21	24	25
<b>Total Net Value</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,574</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>1,733</b>	<b>1,672</b>	<b>2,469</b>	<b>3,471</b>	<b>3,738</b>	<b>4,087</b>	<b>4,008</b>
<b>Percentage Analysis</b>											
Agriculture	41.4	42.6	49.2	42.9	49.0	42.8	53.0	54.6	51.0	48.9	40.2
Non-agriculture	58.6	57.4	50.8	57.1	51.0	57.2	47.0	45.4	49.0	51.1	59.8

\*Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics estimate.  
Source: Statistics Canada 61-202, Survey of Production.

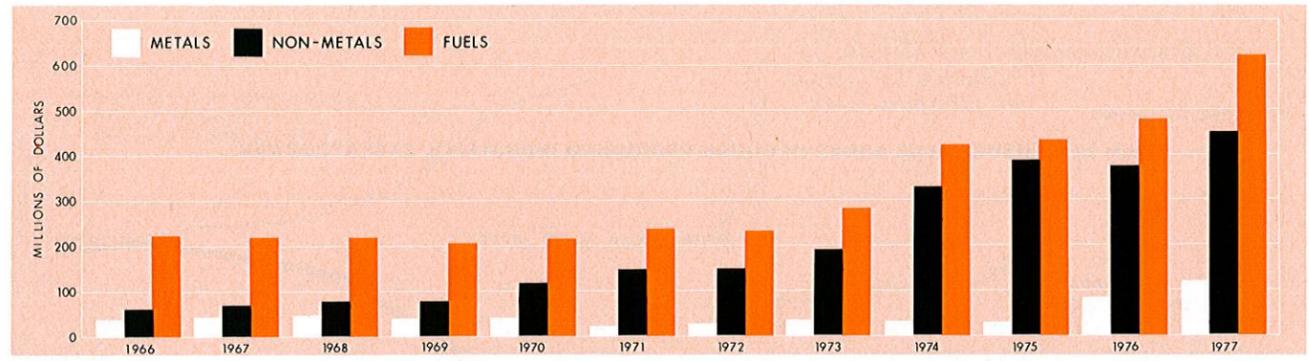
Table 23: PRIVATE AND PUBLIC INVESTMENT BY INDUSTRY, Saskatchewan



	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977*
millions of dollars											
<b>New Construction</b>	551.2	541.2	458.6	345.5	394.6	439.0	523.9	681.4	922.9	1,197.0	1,322.6
Primary Industries	168.0	149.5	113.1	77.3	76.4	78.2	94.0	126.6	140.5	146.5	159.4
Manufacturing	17.3	6.8	4.5	5.0	8.4	6.8	12.1	21.8	22.5	27.8	33.9
Utilities	98.7	112.9	88.1	67.6	90.9	109.9	104.7	84.3	111.3	143.1	200.8
Housing	104.1	113.2	102.1	51.6	59.7	93.2	144.1	213.3	324.9	504.5	529.1
Trade, Finance, Services	25.5	25.1	29.7	21.4	16.9	21.5	35.7	39.6	57.8	91.9	93.2
Instit., Government	137.6	133.7	121.1	122.6	142.3	129.4	133.3	195.8	265.9	283.2	306.2
<b>New Machinery &amp; Equipment</b>	413.0	402.2	296.1	257.2	270.0	385.5	455.1	580.3	856.9	982.8	942.7
Primary Industries	263.8	265.4	182.5	130.3	152.7	211.8	289.9	374.2	567.8	636.3	567.0
Manufacturing	44.8	27.6	10.5	12.0	17.9	16.5	22.0	30.2	37.6	56.5	53.8
Utilities	59.1	50.9	58.3	66.3	52.2	64.1	65.4	83.8	124.8	139.1	149.0
Trade, Finance, Services	24.5	36.8	26.7	28.6	28.8	68.2	51.8	58.2	86.6	107.1	131.4
Instit., Government	20.8	21.5	18.1	20.0	18.4	24.9	26.0	33.9	40.1	43.8	41.5
<b>Total New Capital Exp.</b>	964.2	943.4	754.7	602.7	664.6	824.5	979.0	1,261.7	1,779.8	2,179.8	2,265.3
<b>Repair Exp. on Constr.</b>	117.5	127.3	130.7	129.9	140.2	153.9	175.9	176.3	207.5	224.0	234.2
<b>Repair Exp. on Machinery</b>	118.9	123.1	126.6	131.6	158.6	174.8	200.0	249.1	273.7	303.4	302.4
<b>Total New and Repair Exp.</b>	1,200.6	1,193.8	1,012.0	864.2	963.4	1,153.2	1,354.9	1,687.1	2,261.0	2,707.2	2,801.9

\*Preliminary actual. Source: Statistics Canada 61-205, Private and Public Investment in Canada. 61-206 Private and Public Investment in Canada Mid-Year Review

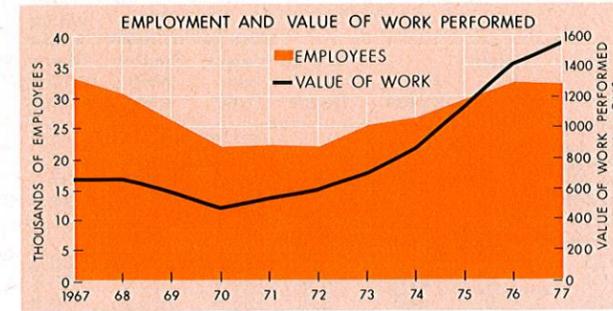
Table 24: VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTION BY KIND, Saskatchewan



	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977*
millions of dollars												
<b>Total Metals</b>	41.0	46.0	47.4	44.2	43.3	24.5	31.2	33.7	37.2	36.1	83.6	120.2
Potash	62.7	67.4	65.1	69.4	108.7	135.0	135.5	176.9	308.9	358.6	353.5	421.3
Sodium Sulphate	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.8	6.5	5.8	5.3	6.2	12.6	19.2	20.9	19.7
Salt & Others	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.8	4.7	4.8	5.2	6.2	8.2	8.5	9.3
<b>Total Non-Metals</b>	72.0	76.9	75.4	80.0	119.0	145.5	145.6	188.3	327.7	386.0	382.9	450.3
Petroleum	212.7	212.3	206.9	196.1	199.8	217.8	214.1	264.1	397.8	407.3	444.6	571.5
Natural Gas	5.9	6.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	9.0	8.9	9.0	10.4	12.0	14.7	14.7
Coal and Others	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.3	10.1	9.2	8.9	11.0	14.5	16.1	22.1	28.5
<b>Total Fuels</b>	224.8	224.9	221.2	209.8	217.2	236.0	231.9	284.1	421.3	433.8	478.7	614.7
Cement	5.0	7.8	6.5	5.7	4.6	3.8	4.3	6.9	6.9	9.9	17.6	17.8
Clay Products	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.2
Sand & Gravel	5.1	5.5	5.1	3.4	4.3	6.5	4.4	5.2	9.7	10.7	11.1	11.9
<b>Total Structural Material</b>	11.4	14.5	13.1	10.8	10.1	11.3	10.2	14.1	19.0	23.3	32.3	32.9
<b>Grand Total</b>	349.3	362.2	357.2	344.8	389.8	417.3	418.9	520.1	805.2	879.2	977.4	1,218.1

\*Preliminary. Source: Statistics Canada 26-202, Canada's Mineral Production, Preliminary Estimate. Saskatchewan Department of Mineral Resources.

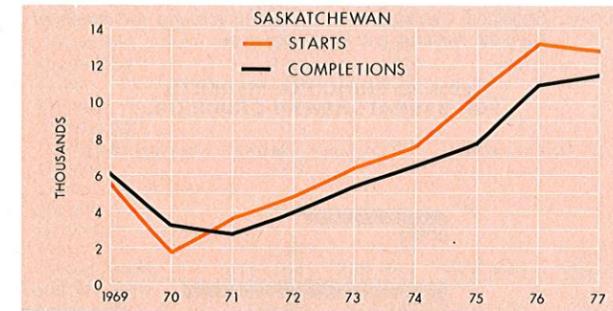
Table 25: CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY; Employment and Value of Work Performed, Saskatchewan



Year	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Net Value of Production	Value of Work Performed
thousands of dollars				
1965	34,880	182,669	306,156	564,983
1966	36,355	204,466	360,899	658,701
1967	32,971	213,846	378,252	668,638
1968	30,482	223,027	367,550	668,659
1969	26,288	193,574	322,368	589,994
1970	21,778	171,499	278,577	475,663
1971	22,166	190,623	314,034	535,154
1972	21,888	205,537	343,831	593,380
1973	25,237	251,849	416,972	699,919
1974	26,354	311,718	515,549	857,667
1975	29,513	411,244	680,966	1,130,553
1976	32,169	506,218	902,151	1,421,590
1977*	32,194	557,561	985,213	1,557,384

\*Preliminary actual. Source: Statistics Canada 64-201, Construction in Canada.

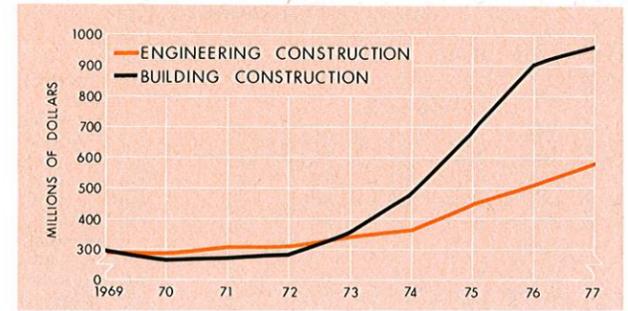
Table 27: NEW DWELLING UNITS: STARTS AND COMPLETIONS, Saskatchewan, Alberta, Manitoba and Canada



	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Manitoba	Canada
<b>Starts</b>				
1968	6,725	19,611	6,456	196,878
1969	5,450	22,662	11,844	210,415
1970	1,743	16,251	8,945	190,528
1971	3,560	25,602	10,705	233,653
1972	4,845	22,503	12,068	249,914
1973	6,386	20,977	11,531	268,529
1974	7,684	19,008	8,752	222,123
1975	10,505	24,707	7,845	231,456
1976	13,143	38,771	9,339	273,203
1977	12,825	38,075	9,410	245,724
<b>Completions</b>				
1968	7,712	15,418	5,878	170,993
1969	6,103	19,486	7,588	195,826
1970	3,265	18,827	9,320	175,827
1971	2,761	20,829	10,093	201,232
1972	3,967	22,188	10,071	232,227
1973	5,421	23,470	10,727	246,581
1974	6,487	21,570	12,164	257,243
1975	7,705	17,550	8,760	216,964
1976	11,046	25,858	8,492	236,249
1977	11,485	37,879	8,720	251,789

Source: Statistics Canada, 64-002, Housing Starts and Completions.

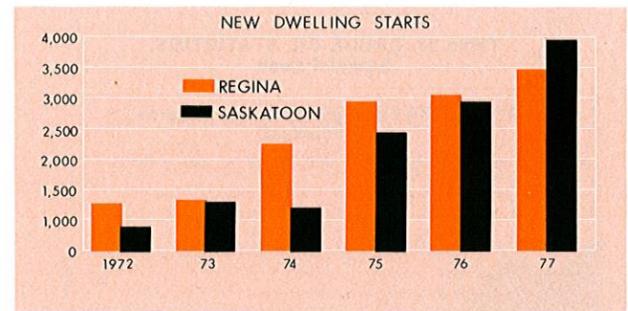
Table 26: VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION WORK PERFORMED BY TYPE OF STRUCTURE, Saskatchewan



Type of Structure	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977*
millions of dollars						
<b>Total Construction</b>	593	700	858	1,131	1,422	1,557
<b>Building Construction</b>	283	360	492	682	909	971
Residential	142	196	253	368	556	587
Industrial	12	19	29	34	36	41
Commercial	43	55	69	97	145	160
Institutional	39	25	49	83	87	95
Other Building	47	65	91	100	86	89
<b>Engineering Constr.</b>	310	340	366	448	512	586
Road, Highway	84	103	111	132	133	139
Waterworks, Sewage	22	23	39	44	63	61
Dams, Irrigation	8	11	13	22	16	16
Electric Power	18	20	23	49	60	74
Railway, Telephone	34	39	55	66	85	93
Gas and Oil Facilities	120	113	80	85	107	135
Other Engineering	24	31	45	51	48	68

\*Preliminary actual. Source: Statistics Canada 64-201, Construction in Canada.

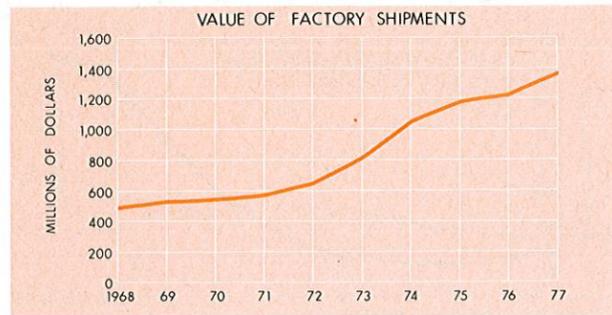
Table 28: NEW DWELLING UNITS STARTED, by Type, Saskatchewan



	Number of Dwelling Units				
	Single Dwellings	Double Dwellings	Apartments	Row	Total
<b>Saskatchewan</b>					
1972	3,945	88	700	112	4,845
1973	4,838	174	1,124	250	6,386
1974	6,390	298	868	128	7,684
1975	7,416	424	2,187	478	10,505
1976	7,603	751	4,184	605	13,143
1977	6,705	520	5,110	490	12,825
<b>Regina</b>					
1972	1,031	4	212	55	1,302
1973	883	6	315	162	1,366
1974	1,596	12	575	88	2,271
1975	1,995	6	575	406	2,982
1976	1,786	125	958	201	3,070
1977	1,696	150	1,435	216	3,497
<b>Saskatoon</b>					
1972	780	14	83	...	877
1973	1,057	16	269	...	1,342
1974	1,172	18	42	...	1,232
1975	1,512	20	954	...	2,486
1976	1,535	112	1,130	188	2,965
1977	1,409	102	2,465	...	3,976

Source: Statistics Canada 64-002, Housing Starts and Completions.

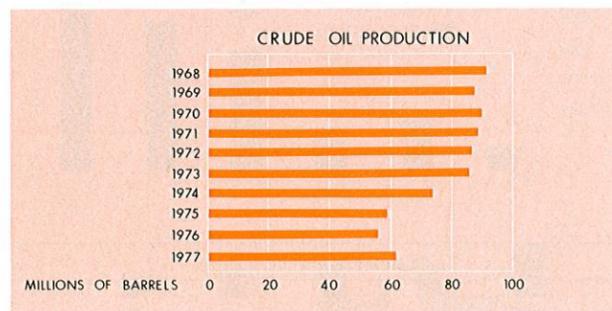
Table 29: MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, Saskatchewan



Year	Total Employees	Salaries and Wages	Value Added	Value of Factory Shipments
thousands of dollars				
1967	15,611	83,558	165,986	479,582
1968	15,654	89,955	170,002	489,210
1969	15,267	95,082	186,891	530,443
1970	14,703	97,985	200,623	544,611
1971	14,578	103,147	217,941	578,039
1972	15,570	117,754	257,447	646,510
1973	16,753	136,307	330,995	809,648
1974	17,917	164,165	391,123	1,045,160
1975	19,213	208,281	455,185	1,176,473
1976	18,696	231,643	469,301	1,213,350
1977*	18,200	250,350	535,000	1,368,100

\*Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics estimate.  
Source: Statistics Canada 31-203, *Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas 1975*; Statistics Canada Special Tabulations.

Table 31: CRUDE OIL STATISTICS, Saskatchewan



Year	Production of Crude Oil			Total	Drilling <sup>1</sup>	
	Light Gravity	Medium Gravity	Heavy Gravity		Wells Drilled	Footage Drilled
millions of barrels						
1963	28.8	40.5	2.0	71.3	990	3,452
1964	33.9	44.9	2.6	81.4	1,279	4,458
1965	33.6	51.1	3.1	87.8	1,458	5,054
1966	33.7	55.2	4.3	93.2	1,272	4,577
1967	34.1	52.3	6.1	92.5	1,019	3,672
1968	33.6	50.7	7.6	91.9	960	3,387
1969	31.9	47.4	8.1	87.4	1,191	3,745
1970	31.3	49.2	9.0	89.5	945	2,511
1971	29.9	47.4	11.1	88.5	770	2,106
1972	28.8	45.7	12.1	86.6	655	1,865
1973	27.2	44.7	13.7	85.7	661	1,809
1974	25.0	35.3	13.5	73.8	286	722
1975	22.3	23.9	12.8	59.0	277	682
1976	20.5	25.3	10.0	55.9	262	769
1977	19.5	30.2	11.6	61.3	533	1,435

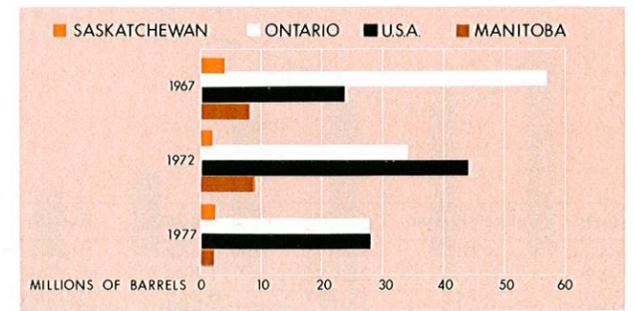
<sup>1</sup>Includes all drilling.  
Source: Saskatchewan Department of Mineral Resources, *Mineral Statistical Year Book*.

Table 30: MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, Saskatchewan

Industry Group	Year	Estab-lish-ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Mater-ials Used	Value of Factory Ship-ments	Value Added Manu- facturing Activity
<b>Food and Beverage</b>							
1973	202	5,797	45.0	264.8	352.3	95.1	
1974	194	5,900	53.1	335.4	445.7	118.7	
1975	187	5,830	63.0	347.5	488.5	131.1	
<b>Petroleum and Coal Products</b>							
1973	9	460	5.1	71.4	92.5	23.5	
1974	9	478	6.0	120.4	140.8	26.8	
1975	9	448	6.5	133.9	183.6	40.6	
<b>Non-Metallic Mineral Products</b>							
1973	44	753	6.2	12.0	31.4	18.2	
1974	44	898	8.7	15.9	37.7	20.6	
1975	44	1,003	11.6	24.0	54.1	30.2	
<b>Metal Fabricating</b>							
1973	66	1,080	8.7	13.5	26.0	15.7	
1974	69	1,323	12.5	21.3	44.2	29.9	
1975	69	1,415	14.6	28.7	55.0	30.9	
<b>Printing and Publishing</b>							
1973	120	1,589	12.0	8.7	30.0	21.3	
1974	121	1,655	14.1	10.8	35.4	24.6	
1975	118	1,669	17.1	12.9	43.9	30.3	
<b>Wood Industries</b>							
1973	54	1,236	10.0	23.7	51.6	28.4	
1974	53	1,241	11.7	27.5	47.0	21.2	
1975	48	1,593	17.3	41.5	62.5	24.9	
<b>Other Industries</b>							
1973	180	5,838	49.3	100.6	225.8	128.8	
1974	188	6,422	58.1	138.2	294.3	149.3	
1975	178	7,255	78.1	130.8	288.9	167.2	
<b>Total</b>							
1973	675	16,753	136.3	494.9	809.6	331.0	
1974	678	17,917	164.2	669.4	1,045.2	391.1	
1975	653	19,213	208.3	719.2	1,176.5	455.2	

Source: Statistics Canada, 31-203, *Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas*.

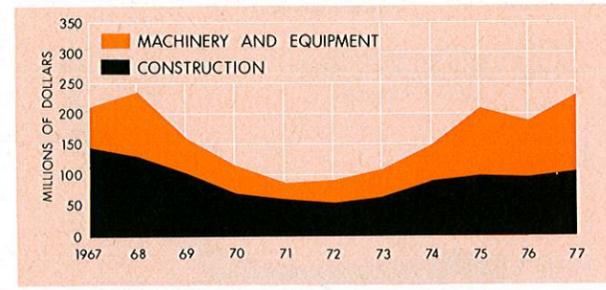
Table 32: PRINCIPAL MARKETS FOR SASKATCHEWAN CRUDE OIL



Year	Sask. Refineries	Ontario	United States	Mani- toba	Quebec and Alberta <sup>1</sup>	Total
millions of barrels						
1963	3.6	41.0	15.7	10.0	1.0	71.3
1964	4.4	47.7	19.1	8.9	0.6	81.1
1965	4.4	50.8	24.2	7.9	0.6	87.9
1966	4.0	57.8	24.0	7.9	0.3	94.0
1967	3.7	57.1	23.6	8.1	...	92.5
1968	2.8	54.7	26.5	8.0	...	91.9
1969	2.0	53.3	23.8	8.3	...	87.4
1970	2.7	51.1	28.3	8.2	...	90.4
1971	1.6	43.5	34.0	8.9	...	88.0
1972	1.8	33.9	43.8	8.5	...	88.0
1973	1.5	29.6	46.3	7.9	...	85.3
1974	1.2	25.6	39.3	8.0	...	74.1
1975	1.9	26.5	27.5	3.7	...	59.5
1976	2.4	27.8	23.3	2.1	0.2	55.8
1977	2.2	27.7	27.7	1.8	2.6	61.9

<sup>1</sup>Shipments to Alberta only 1962-1966, Quebec only in 1976-1977.  
Source: Saskatchewan Department of Mineral Resources, *Mineral Statistical Year Book*.

Table 33: MINING INVESTMENT, Saskatchewan



Year	Capital Expenditures		Repair Expenditures		Total
	Con- struction	Machinery & Equipment	Con- struction	Machinery & Equipment	
millions of dollars					
1965	114.9	12.1	5.8	9.4	142.2
1966	150.8	41.3	7.4	9.8	209.3
1967	134.8	50.4	10.1	13.9	209.2
1968	116.5	89.5	13.6	14.1	233.7
1969	82.4	40.2	19.1	14.4	156.1
1970	50.0	25.9	18.8	18.6	113.3
1971	40.8	6.9	18.7	20.2	86.6
1972	36.5	13.5	15.1	24.2	89.3
1973	42.8	15.9	19.4	27.9	106.0
1974	60.2	24.6	28.3	34.5	147.6
1975	58.7	72.6	37.1	40.9	209.3
1976	62.9	57.2	32.3	45.3	197.7
1977*	77.2	79.9	27.8	45.7	230.6

\*Preliminary estimate.  
Source: Statistics Canada, Special Tabulation.

Table 35: VALUE OF POTASH EXPORTS, CANADA<sup>1</sup>

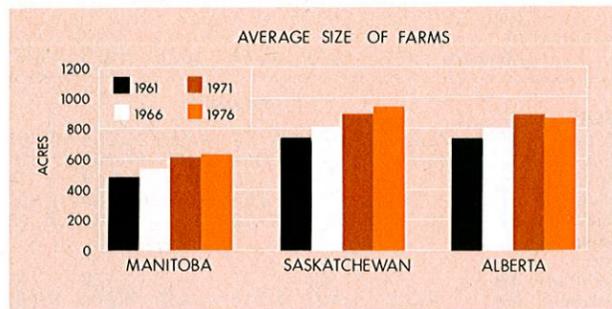
Destination	1974	1975	1976	1977
(thousands of dollars)				
Brazil	9,002	5,517	11,686	19,699
Chile	372	637	1,109	...
Columbia	620	433	...	...
Costa Rica	233	199	579	289
Cuba	715	327	...	...
Ecuador	497	179	...	...
El Salvador	65	...	4	...
Guatemala	42	40	...	...
Guyana	79	...	...	...
Leewind Is	...	...	...	43
Mexico	214	...	...	...
Nicaragua	...	...	61	174
Peru	246	228	...	...
United States	216,084	236,662	317,199	367,084
<b>Total Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>228,169</b>	<b>244,222</b>	<b>330,638</b>	<b>387,289</b>
Bangladesh	171	1,912	578	1,102
India	9,204	4,513	8,554	11,182
Japan	17,454	17,063	29,762	30,741
Malaysia	...	...	269	...
People's Republic of China	4,239	2,894	...	2,497
Philippines	735	1,245	2,225	1,987
Singapore	2,520	1,398	6,114	7,274
South Korea	5,503	10,544	11,691	10,444
Sri Lanka	...	109	1,130	2,523
Taiwan	2,570	1,597	8,402	2,501
Thailand	...	109	...	...
Vietnam	226	...	...	...
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>42,622</b>	<b>41,384</b>	<b>68,725</b>	<b>70,251</b>
Australia	1,103	3,530	4,016	4,555
New Zealand	344	1,015	...	...
<b>Total Australasia</b>	<b>1,447</b>	<b>4,545</b>	<b>4,016</b>	<b>4,555</b>
Belgium-Luxemb.	1,918	...	...	...
Denmark	...	...	...	2,350
France	920	...	...	...
Italy	321	340	1,670	1,659
Netherlands	...	...	77	...
South Africa	109	330	1,652	1,868
Spain	...	761	...	...
United Kingdom	164	613	837	288
Yugoslavia	...	...	...	9
<b>Total Europe-Africa</b>	<b>3,432</b>	<b>2,044</b>	<b>4,236</b>	<b>6,174</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>275,673</b>	<b>292,195</b>	<b>407,612</b>	<b>468,269</b>

<sup>1</sup>All Canadian exports originate in Saskatchewan.  
Source: Statistics Canada 65-004, Exports by Commodity.

Table 34: VOLUME OF MINERAL PRODUCTION, Saskatchewan

Unit of Measure	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977 <sup>1</sup>	
							thousands
<b>Metals</b>							
Copper	lbs.	25,064	20,448	16,752	16,656	21,005	16,500
Zinc	lbs.	33,249	26,647	13,012	7,801	17,397	17,400
Gold	ozs.	30	27	15	15	18	18
Silver	ozs.	384	458	225	259	334	320
Cadmium	lbs.	81	64	32	4	33	25
<b>Selenium and</b>							
Tellurium	lbs.	14	41	37	7	23	36
Uranium	lbs.	1,335	1,403	1,114	1,433	4,838	6,180
<b>Non-Metals</b>							
Salt	tons	258	278	293	293	307	280
Sodium Sulphate	tons	421	473	622	466	409	409
Potash	tons	4,329	4,684	6,058	5,989	5,749	6,515
Sulphur	long tons	3	3	3	2	2	1
<b>Fuels</b>							
Crude Oil	barrels	86,640	85,744	73,787	59,021	56,061	60,800
<b>Natural Gas</b>							
Mscf	78,247	76,687	76,745	69,588	60,382	50,400	
LPG	barrels	1,479	1,470	1,430	1,127	1,039	1,019
Coal	tons	3,283	4,028	3,841	3,912	5,156	6,050
<b>Structural Material</b>							
Cement	tons						

**Table 37: NUMBER AND AVERAGE SIZE OF FARMS, Saskatchewan**

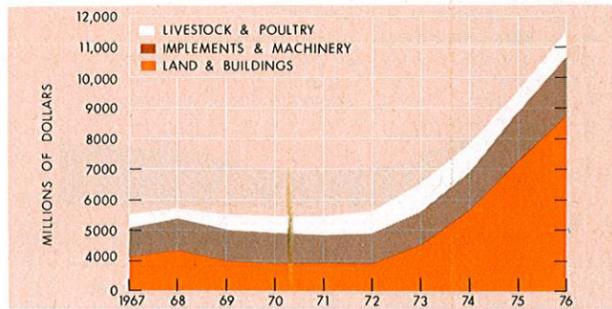


Size of Farms	Census-Farms		
	1966	1971	1976
Under 3 acres	80	74	81
3— 9 acres	132	162	144
10— 69 acres	257	397	530
70— 239 acres	5,650	4,217	6,206
240— 399 acres	14,706	11,024	9,785
400— 559 acres	14,122	11,439	9,262
560— 759 acres	14,330	12,506	10,833
760—1,119 acres	15,839	15,236	14,627
1,120—1,599 acres	8,432	9,242	9,903
1,600—2,239 acres	3,457	4,176	4,752
2,240—2,779 acres	1,086	1,313	1,614
2,880 & over	1,275	1,533	1,841
<b>Total</b>	<b>79,366</b>	<b>71,319</b>	<b>69,578</b>
<b>Average Size (Acres)</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>939</b>

Source: Statistics Canada, *Census of Canada*.

Note: Census-farm — agriculture holdings of 1 acre or more with sales of agricultural products during the previous 12 months of \$1,200 or more.

**Table 38: CURRENT VALUES OF FARM CAPITAL, Saskatchewan**

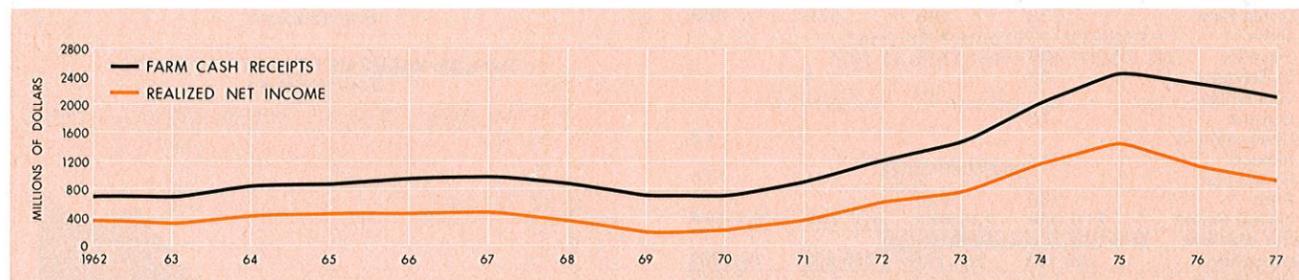


Year	Livestock & Poultry <sup>1</sup>	Land & Buildings	Implements & Machinery	Total
millions of dollars				
1963	345.6	2,277.5	746.6	<b>3,369.7</b>
1964	370.8	2,614.6	819.8	<b>3,805.2</b>
1965	351.6	3,078.3	913.7	<b>4,343.6</b>
1966	391.0	3,501.0	1,020.6	<b>4,912.6</b>
1967	404.4	4,035.9	1,067.8	<b>5,508.1</b>
1968	382.3	4,306.3	1,093.9	<b>5,782.5</b>
1969	481.8	3,956.1	1,089.1	<b>5,527.0</b>
1970	544.0	3,895.7	1,052.3	<b>5,492.0</b>
1971	570.9	3,868.1	1,026.5	<b>5,465.5</b>
1972	685.9	3,868.1	1,068.1	<b>5,622.1</b>
1973	883.4	4,483.1	1,135.9	<b>6,502.5</b>
1974	895.7	5,603.9	1,359.9	<b>7,859.5</b>
1975	665.0	7,285.1	1,681.3	<b>9,631.3</b>
1976	773.0	8,742.1	1,978.0	<b>11,493.0</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes value of animals on fur farms.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-003, *Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics*.

**Table 39: CASH RECEIPTS AND NET INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, Saskatchewan**



Year	Wheat	Other Principal Grains <sup>1</sup>	Livestock	Miscellaneous	Total	Supplementary Payments	Total Cash Receipts	Income in Kind	Operating & Depreciation Charges	Realized Net Income	Value of Inventory Change	Total Gross Income	Total Net Income
millions of dollars													
1962	432	61	133	47	<b>673</b>	37	<b>710</b>	53	392	371	95	<b>858</b>	<b>466</b>
1963	465	66	112	50	<b>692</b>	6	<b>698</b>	56	435	320	231	<b>986</b>	<b>551</b>
1964	606	62	127	47	<b>842</b>	2	<b>844</b>	60	456	448	-109	<b>795</b>	<b>339</b>
1965	599	77	162	48	<b>887</b>	7	<b>894</b>	68	507	455	24	<b>986</b>	<b>479</b>
1966	629	87	184	49	<b>949</b>	1	<b>951</b>	72	563	460	106	<b>1,129</b>	<b>566</b>
1967	642	88	194	49	<b>972</b>	2	<b>974</b>	88	573	489	-128	<b>933</b>	<b>361</b>
1968	553	88	186	57	<b>884</b>	5	<b>889</b>	94	603	381	104	<b>1,088</b>	<b>485</b>
1969	317	171	172	53	<b>714</b>	6	<b>720</b>	95	608	207	244	<b>1,059</b>	<b>452</b>
1970	353	88	190	55	<b>686</b>	37	<b>723</b>	91	591	222	19	<b>833</b>	<b>242</b>
1971	470	147	229	56	<b>901</b>	7	<b>908</b>	85	623	370	107	<b>1,100</b>	<b>477</b>
1972	617	202	291	93	<b>1,203</b>	1	<b>1,204</b>	88	666	625	-210	<b>1,082</b>	<b>415</b>
1973	824	162 <sup>2</sup>	368	113	<b>1,467</b>	1	<b>1,468</b>	104	805	767	136	<b>1,708</b>	<b>903</b>
1974	1,340	228 <sup>2</sup>	364	108	<b>2,040</b>	2	<b>2,042</b>	121	985	1,178	-38	<b>2,125</b>	<b>1,140</b>
1975	1,636	355 <sup>2</sup>	378	100	<b>2,469</b>	—	<b>2,469</b>	138	1,135	1,471	33	<b>2,640</b>	<b>1,504</b>
1976	1,303	490 <sup>2</sup>	387	105	<b>2,285</b>	—	<b>2,285</b>	159	1,310	1,135	285	<b>2,730</b>	<b>1,420</b>
1977	1,150	457 <sup>2</sup>	392	132	<b>2,131</b>	—	<b>2,131</b>	168	1,398	901	-19	<b>2,280</b>	<b>882</b>

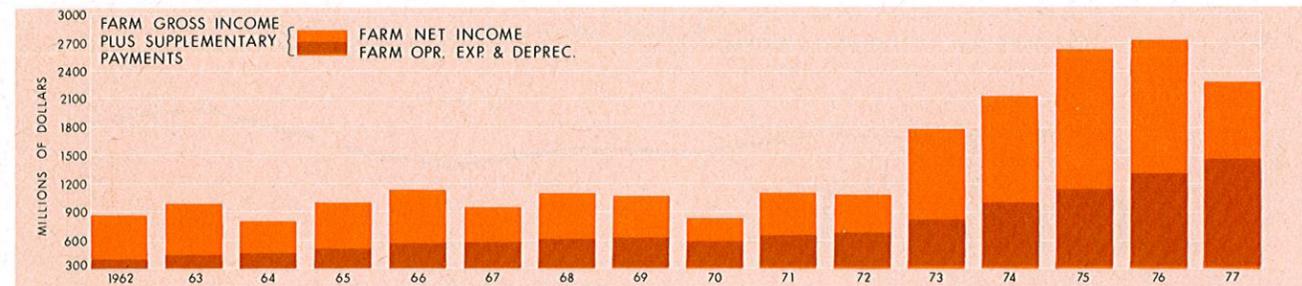
<sup>1</sup>Includes net cash advance payments on farm-stored grain.

<sup>2</sup>Reduced by receipts from grain delivered during year deferred to following year.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-201 and 21-001, *Farm Cash Receipts*; 21-202, *Farm Net Income*; 21-511, *Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, Part II, Farm Income 1926-1965*.

NOTE: Other principal grains include Oats, Barley, Rye, Flaxseed, Rapeseed, Canadian Wheat Board Payments, Cash advances, repayments and liquidation of deferred grain receipts. Livestock includes cattle, calves, hogs, sheep and lambs.

**Table 40: FARM OPERATING EXPENSES AND DEPRECIATION CHARGES, Saskatchewan**

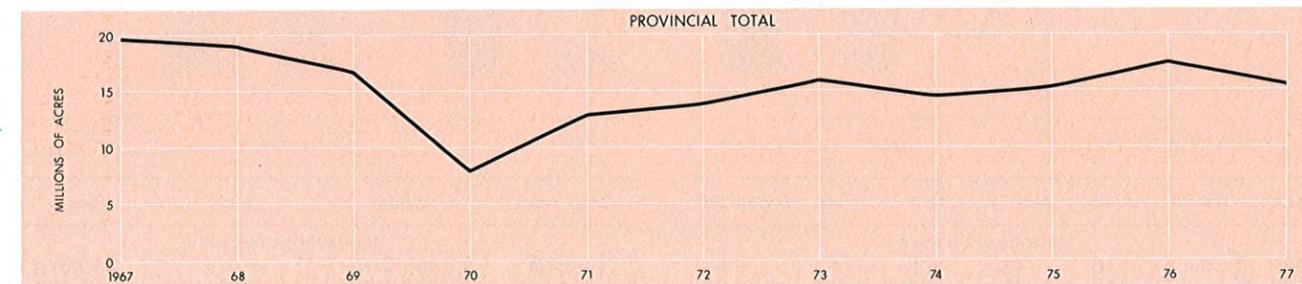


	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
millions of dollars											
Taxes <sup>1</sup>	42.8	45.2	47.0	47.3	48.7	49.7	51.4	54.9	60.3	72.9	81.6
Gross Farm Rent	38.1	36.8	42.5	30.7	34.3	30.4	64.5	50.8	58.2	65.6	64.4
Wages to Farm Labour	31.9	32.2	30.6	29.7	30.7	33.5	39.0	44.7	54.5	60.1	64.0
Interest on Indebtedness	60.1	70.1	82.3	84.0	85.4	88.3	103.7	116.4	132.5	162.1	173.3
Total Machinery Expenses	131.8	141.0	143.4	145.5	165.5	184.6	211.1	265.9	308.3	346.7	362.2
Petroleum, Diesel Oil & Lubricants	61.9	65.9	68.2	65.9	68.0	73.7	80.9	101.1	121.4	149.3	170.8
Machinery Repairs	51.6	56.5	54.9	58.6	76.5	89.2	108.3	139.8	161.2	169.1	159.9
Other Machinery Expenses	18.2	18.5	20.3	21.0	21.1	21.8	21.9	25.0	25.8	28.3	31.5
Fertilizer and Lime	28.4	29.3	14.2	7.3	13.2	17.3	27.7	45.6	75.4	75.2	75.0
Other Crop Expenses	19.6	21.4	22.1	21.8	21.6	22.2	31.0	66.6	78.9	69.7	66.9
Feed	13.9	12.0	13.5	16.4	17.4	20.9	33.3	47.1	39.8	41.9	42.0
Other Livestock Expenses	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.8	6.1	6.4	7.9	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0
Repairs to Buildings	14.8	14.7	14.3	13.6	17.6	20.1	25.0	33.0	39.7	45.4	50.1
Electricity and Telephone	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.6	8.3	9.7	10.9
Miscellaneous	24.3	26.0	26.6	28.1	27.4	32.2	35.7	44.9	25.1	65.7	74.2
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>417.2</b>	<b>439.9</b>	<b>447.8</b>	<b>436.3</b>	<b>475.4</b>	<b>513.0</b>	<b>638.1</b>	<b>785.9</b>	<b>889.3</b>	<b>1,023.1</b>	<b>1,072.6</b>
Depreciation on Buildings	32.3	33.3	29.4	27.9	26.7	26.7	30.9	36.3	41.8	49.2	52.4
Depreciation on Machinery	123.3	129.6	130.3	127.1	121.1	126.6	136.1	163.2	204.4	237.4	273.2
<b>Total Oper. Exp. and Deprec.</b>	<b>572.7</b>	<b>602.9</b>	<b>607.5</b>	<b>591.3</b>	<b>623.2</b>	<b>666.2</b>	<b>805.1</b>	<b>985.4</b>	<b>1,135.5</b>	<b>1,309.7</b>	<b>1,398.2</b>

<sup>1</sup>Owned land and buildings only.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-202, *Farm Net Income*.

**Table 41: ACREAGE SOWN TO WHEAT BY CROP DISTRICT, Saskatchewan**

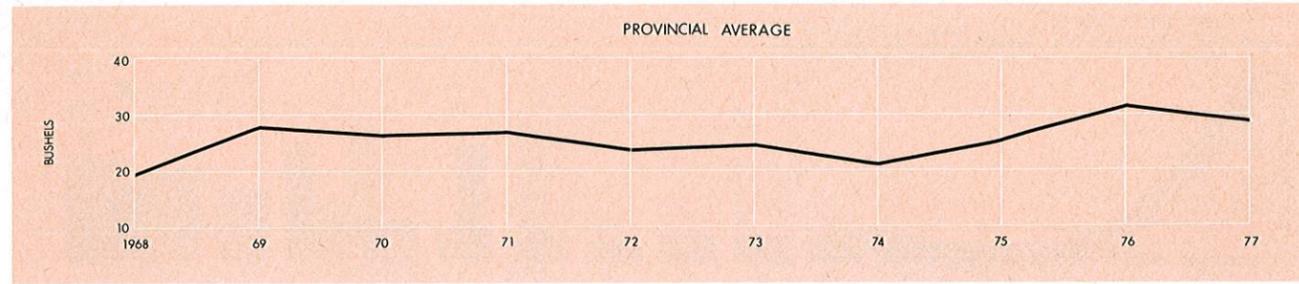


Crop District <sup>1</sup>	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1967-76 Average
thousands of acres												
1. South-East	1,577	1,534	1,354	550	1,158	1,051	1,256	1,071	1,162	1,341	1,291	<b>1,205</b>
2. Regina-Weyburn	2,130	2,086	1,882	787	1,574	1,559	1,781	1,655	1,801	1,980	1,934	<b>1,724</b>
3. South-Central	4,128	4,090	3,877	2,553	3,132	3,213	3,627	3,481	3,558	3,677	3,689	<b>3,534</b>
4. South-West	1,122	1,092	1,081	809	858	932	1,006	980	993	995	1,047	<b>987</b>
5. East-Central	2,457	2,437	2,083	752	1,611	1,644	1,933	1,644	1,810	2,261	2,056	<b>1,863</b>
6. Central	3,115	2,950	2,488	1,074	1,833	2,004	2,274	2,156	2,212	2,458	2,408	<b>2,256</b>
7. West-Central	2,197	1,996	1,640	681	1,280	1,522	1,769	1,637	1,719	1,914	1,701	<b>1,636</b>
8. North-East	1,475	1,417	1,079	391	732	934	1,067	920	956	1,422	1,106	<b>1,039</b>
9. North-West	1,469	1,398	1,116	403	745	1,041	1,087	956	989	1,352	968	<b>1,056</b>
<b>Provincial Total</b>	<b>19,670</b>	<b>19,000</b>	<b>16,600</b>	<b>8,000</b>	<b>12,923</b>	<b>13,900</b>	<b>15,800</b>	<b>14,500</b>	<b>15,200</b>	<b>17,400</b>	<b>16,200</b>	<b>15,299</b>

<sup>1</sup>See map, Page 33.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-003, *Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics*, and Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture.

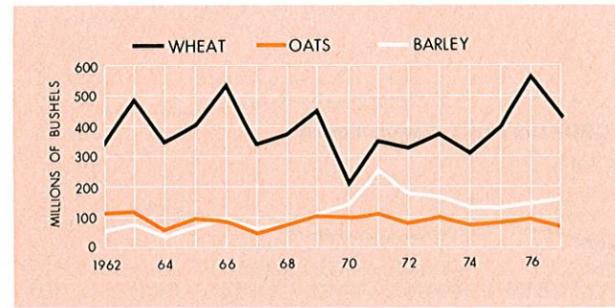
Table 42: AVERAGE WHEAT YIELDS BY CROP DISTRICT, Saskatchewan



Crop District <sup>1</sup>	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1967-76 Average
		bushels per acre										
1. South-East	18.1	16.5	30.9	21.8	28.5	22.6	25.8	22.1	23.8	25.0	29.8	23.5
2. Regina-Weyburn	15.7	15.8	30.7	25.4	27.5	24.3	27.1	18.3	22.6	31.2	31.9	23.9
3. South-Central	12.9	15.5	27.4	25.7	22.0	22.5	20.6	19.0	24.8	31.9	28.1	22.2
4. South-West	12.4	19.2	19.9	24.6	19.7	20.9	17.4	21.4	26.0	26.9	19.8	20.8
5. East-Central	18.1	22.1	30.7	26.2	30.2	25.6	28.2	20.4	26.1	32.5	30.4	26.0
6. Central	16.3	21.8	27.2	26.8	29.3	22.2	24.2	21.0	24.5	31.6	29.3	24.5
7. West-Central	21.3	21.0	26.6	31.4	27.9	24.2	25.2	25.4	28.4	33.2	26.9	26.5
8. North-East	20.4	27.8	27.4	27.1	30.8	27.8	27.4	23.2	27.7	34.8	32.1	27.4
9. North-West	25.7	21.5	26.0	29.0	30.2	22.2	26.6	25.2	28.1	32.9	29.1	26.7
<b>Provincial Average</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>24.4</b>

<sup>1</sup>See map, Page 33.  
Source: Statistics Canada 21-003, *Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics* and Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture.

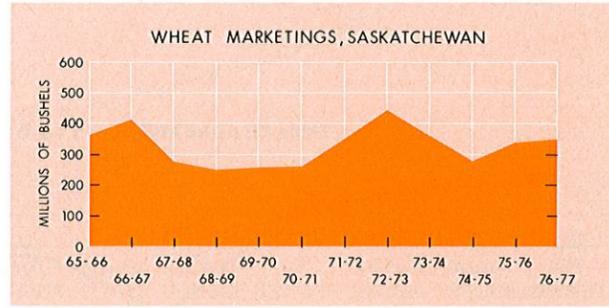
Table 43: PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, Saskatchewan



Year	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flax	Rapeseed
millions of bushels						
1962	354	110	48	5.2	4.1	2.6
1963	493	118	78	6.8	7.3	4.0
1964	348	54	34	4.5	4.5	5.3
1965	400	94	65	8.8	7.3	10.7
1966	537	93	96	9.0	6.0	12.7
1967	339	49	63	4.7	1.6	10.2
1968	372	74	80	6.5	4.6	10.0
1969	448	101	109	7.0	11.3	18.2
1970	210	107	142	9.0	25.7	39.5
1971	345	111	252	11.2	12.9	51.0
1972	326	79	177	5.0	9.0	24.8
1973	370	99	164	4.9	8.9	24.0
1974	304	75	134	6.9	4.7	23.2
1975	387	86	130	7.5	5.9	33.0
1976	551	90	136	7.1	3.4	17.1
1977	430	75	156	5.7	8.4	28.5

Source: Statistics Canada 21-507, *Handbook of Agricultural Statistics, 1908-1963*. Statistics Canada 21-003, *Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics*.

Table 44: PRODUCER GRAIN MARKETINGS, Saskatchewan



Crop Year	Wheat	Oats	Barley
thousands of bushels			
1963-64	396,918	18,912	30,570
1964-65	326,069	14,069	22,052
1965-66	366,816	19,498	38,919
1966-67	411,384	13,452	36,597
1967-68	279,002	7,949	22,876
1968-69	252,107	9,493	19,647
1969-70	258,239	4,370	62,918
1970-71	260,077	26,578	91,447
1971-72	353,117	11,870	152,016
1972-73	445,744	8,661	99,642
1973-74	358,594	12,488	103,352
1974-75	280,184	13,486	80,482
1975-76	339,556	15,468	73,536
1976-77	354,665	13,558	83,977

Source: Statistics Canada 22-201, *Grain Trade of Canada*; 22-005, *The Wheat Review*; 22-001, *Coarse Grains Review*.

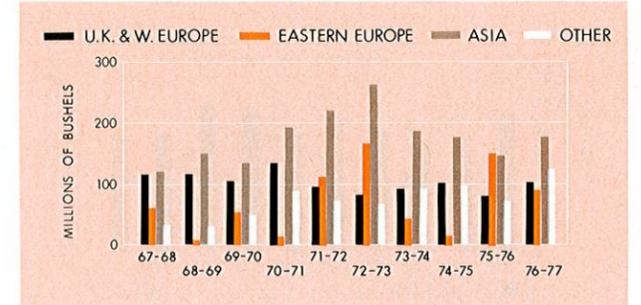
Table 45: ESTIMATED FARM PRICE OF PRINCIPAL GRAINS, Saskatchewan



Crop Year	average price per bushel					
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Flax	Rye	Rapeseed
1964	\$ 1.60	\$ .63	\$ 1.02	\$ 2.93	\$ 1.03	\$ 2.75
1965	1.70	.69	1.04	2.72	1.04	2.40
1966	1.77	.68	1.05	2.73	1.08	2.45
1967	1.62	.66	.85	3.06	1.06	1.94
1968	1.34	.49	.78	2.90	1.02	1.84
1969	1.29	.53	.67	2.57	.85	2.25
1970	1.45	.53	.79	2.19	.86	2.35
1971	1.35	.52	.66	2.20	.80	2.15
1972	1.88	.89	1.23	3.89	1.50	3.22
1973	4.60	1.49	2.52	9.16	2.55	5.69
1974	4.33	1.46	2.18	9.52	2.20	7.05
1975	3.65	1.40	2.35	6.60	2.60	5.05
1976	2.95	1.10	2.00	6.85	2.15	6.15
1977 <sup>1</sup>	2.70	1.05	1.65	5.10	2.25	6.15

<sup>1</sup>Sask. Bureau of Statistics preliminary estimate, including final payment.  
Source: Statistics Canada 21-507, *Handbook of Agricultural Statistics*; 21-003, *Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics*; and special information.

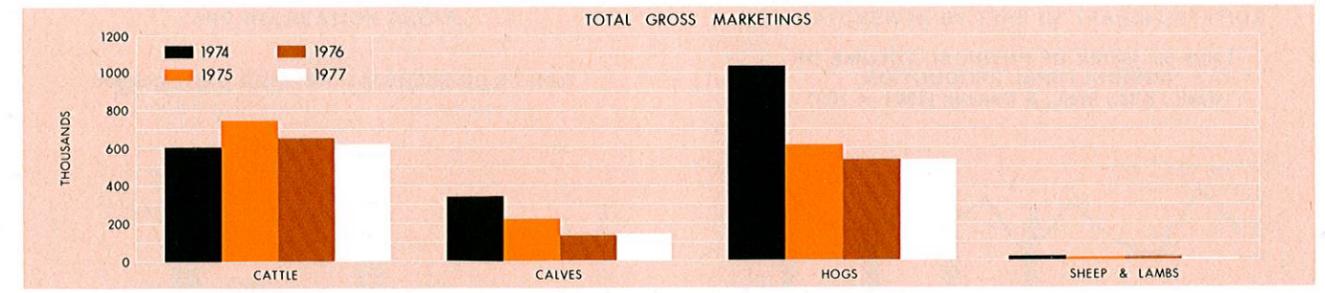
Table 46: EXPORTS OF CANADIAN WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR BY DESTINATION



Year	Other Western Europe					Total
	United Kingdom	Other Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Asia	Other	
millions of bushels						
1964-65	80.1	60.0	80.3	136.3	42.8	399.6
1965-66	78.5	62.9	234.8	163.9	44.8	584.9
1966-67	73.1	62.5	123.7	208.0	47.9	515.3
1967-68	65.0	51.8	63.5	122.7	33.1	336.0
1968-69	58.2	55.2	9.2	151.3	31.9	305.8
1969-70	54.7	51.8	55.4	136.4	48.2	346.5
1970-71	66.7	70.2	15.6	193.4	89.4	435.3
1971-72	48.9	46.3	114.6	220.3	73.6	503.8
1972-73	44.6	39.7	169.9	253.9	68.6	576.6
1973-74	45.7	50.2	44.7	186.3	92.5	419.4
1974-75	57.7	42.8	16.7	178.9	98.5	394.6
1975-76	43.9	36.2	150.8	146.2	70.0	447.1
1976-77	52.6	50.1	92.3	175.1	122.1	492.2

Source: Statistics Canada 22-201, *Grain Trade of Canada*. Canadian Grain Commission, *Canadian Grain Exports 1976-77*.

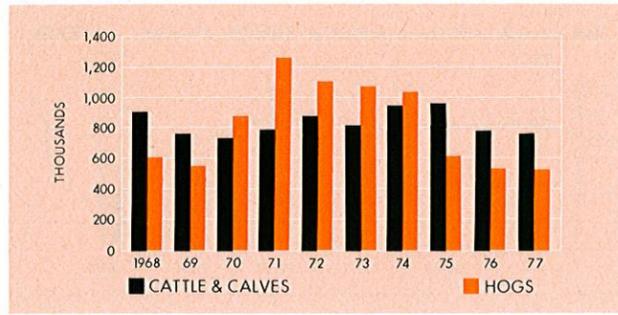
Table 47: GROSS MARKETINGS OF LIVESTOCK BY CROP DISTRICT, Saskatchewan



Crop District <sup>1</sup>	Cattle		Calves		Hogs		Sheep and Lambs	
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1974	1975	1976	1977
numbers in thousands								
1	67.0	85.9	67.9	64.2	59.8	26.2	18.8	20.0
2	81.4	111.7	76.8	71.9	55.2	36.4	13.9	14.3
3A	26.8	25.3	19.8	19.3	32.7	14.7	5.0	4.5
3B	47.8	68.5	57.6	50.9	38.4	27.1	5.5	4.6
4	13.7	11.7	8.0	9.5	22.3	15.5	0.8	1.5
5	75.2	93.5	80.8	70.3	15.4	22.1	18.7	18.7
6	91.1	118.3	127.8	119.2	21.5	19.0	23.0	27.6
7	27.1	33.9	37.3	43.3	6.9	8.9	7.4	7.2
8	43.0	46.4	55.4	49.8	7.5	7.3	11.0	14.4
9	129.3	150.0	125.0	124.2	86.3	44.7	28.0	31.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>602.2</b>	<b>745.2</b>	<b>656.3</b>	<b>622.5</b>	<b>345.8</b>	<b>222.0</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>144.0</b>

<sup>1</sup>See map, Page 33.  
Source: Canada Department of Agriculture, *Livestock Market Review*.

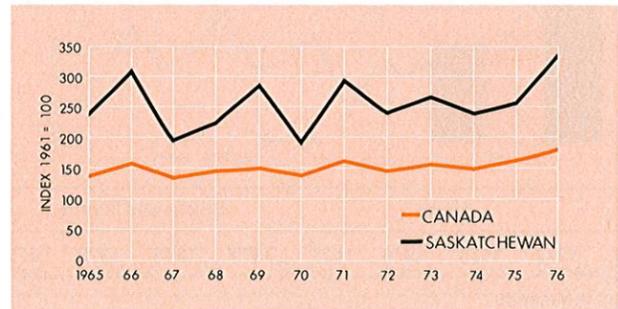
Table 48: LIVESTOCK MARKETINGS, Saskatchewan



Year	Sheep & Lambs			Hogs	Cattle & Calves		Hogs
	Cattle	Calves	Lambs		Cattle	Calves	
	numbers in thousands			value in \$'000			
1964	539	190	62	508	102,578	1,033	23,433
1965	705	251	53	505	134,334	1,003	26,763
1966	703	273	42	466	153,040	880	29,366
1967	669	306	43	598	165,921	805	30,958
1968	633	275	46	601	165,547	896	29,578
1969	543	222	31	554	134,781	937	36,426
1970	535	203	23	872	138,717	914	50,659
1971	555	229	29	1,255	176,750	926	51,117
1972	630	244	40	1,103	223,321	1,012	67,158
1973	583	233	37	1,086	268,768	1,214	98,242
1974	602	346	26	1,034	285,189	1,629	77,144
1975	745	222	19	617	311,581	1,961	64,782
1976	656	132	17	537	328,515	2,034	56,385
1977	623	144	11	535	316,622	1,924	51,725

Source: Statistics Canada 21-001 and 21-201, Farm Cash Receipts. Canada Department of Agriculture, Livestock Market Review.

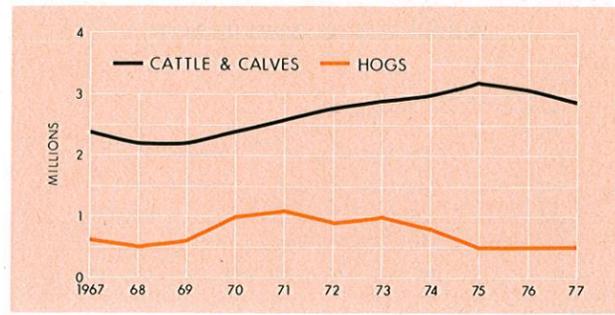
Table 50: INDEX OF PHYSICAL VOLUME OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, Sask., Alta., Man., & Canada (1961 = 100)



Year	Canada <sup>1</sup>	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta
1966	155.1	184.0	310.1	152.6
1967	134.7	192.2	199.7	128.0
1968	145.3	205.5	225.4	147.7
1969	149.8	182.0	279.7	144.2
1970	137.9	165.9	198.1	133.5
1971	159.7	231.5	295.0	144.4
1972	147.4	204.8	240.3	144.2
1973	153.3	218.8	267.2	150.5
1974	148.4	181.4	239.0	143.9
1975	159.5	200.5	259.8	165.2
1976	178.0	237.7	336.6	188.3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes Newfoundland. Source: Statistics Canada 21-203, Index of Farm Production.

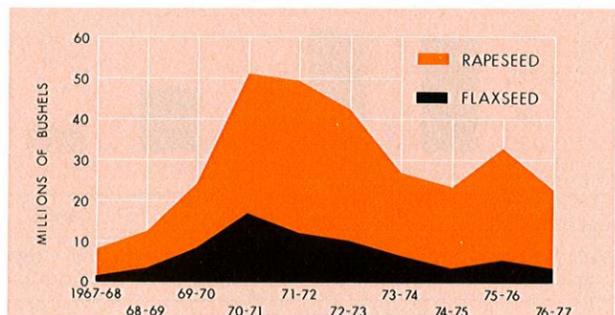
Table 49: LIVESTOCK POPULATION, Saskatchewan



Year <sup>1</sup>	Milk Cows			Other Cattle	Total Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs
	Cows	Calves	Other				
	numbers in thousands						
1964	190	775	1,414	2,379	556	153	
1965	172	807	1,472	2,451	454	140	
1966	154	799	1,445	2,398	488	128	
1967	132	792	1,426	2,350	567	122	
1968	118	758	1,351	2,227	513	124	
1969	117	754	1,314	2,185	584	128	
1970	115	813	1,470	2,398	1,010	132	
1971	112	884	1,649	2,645	1,090	145	
1972	100	945	1,725	2,770	938	142	
1973	90	1,015	1,747	2,852	960	146	
1974*	84	1,040	1,903	3,027	798	123	
1975*	85	1,065	2,006	3,156	516	117	
1976*	77	1,006	2,063	3,146	497	83	
1977*	77	965	1,898	2,940	500	77	

<sup>1</sup>As at June 1. \*As at July 1. Source: Statistics Canada 23-004 and 23-005, Report on Livestock Surveys, 23-203, Livestock and Animal Products Statistics, 21-003 Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

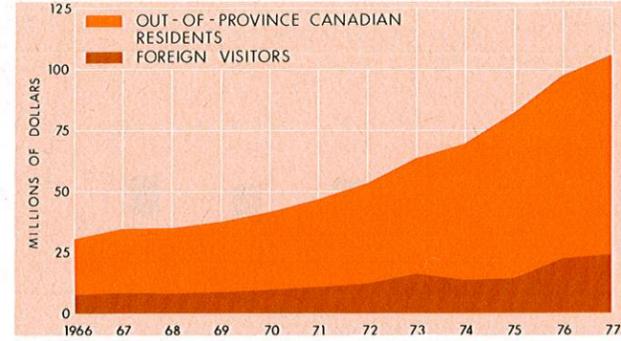
Table 51: OILSEEDS MARKETINGS, Saskatchewan



Crop Year	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Total
	thousands of bushels		
1967-68	1,613	8,073	9,686
1968-69	3,696	8,931	12,627
1969-70	8,747	15,930	24,677
1970-71	17,242	34,096	51,338
1971-72	12,714	36,946	49,660
1972-73	10,695	32,086	42,781
1973-74	7,046	20,005	27,051
1974-75	3,880	19,337	23,217
1975-76	5,640	27,323	32,963
1976-77	3,599	19,195	22,794

Source: Statistics Canada 22-006, Oilseeds Review.

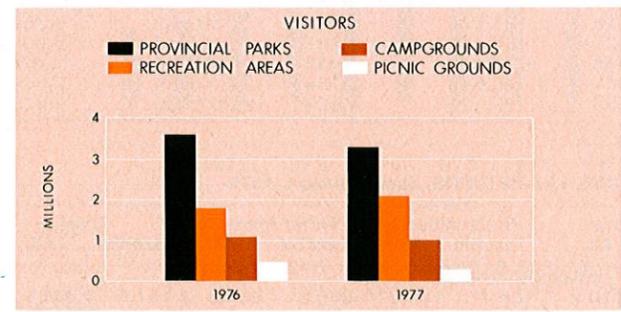
Table 52: SASKATCHEWAN RECEIPTS FROM OUT OF PROVINCE CANADIAN RESIDENTS AND FOREIGN VISITORS



Year	Purchases of Goods and Services		
	Foreign Visitors <sup>1</sup>	Out of Province Canadian Visitors	Total Receipts
	millions of dollars		
1966	8	23	31
1967	9	25	35
1968	8	28	35
1969	8	30	38
1970	10	32	42
1971	11	35	47
1972	12	40	53
1973	17	47	63
1974	14	56	69
1975	16	65	82
1976	23	74	97
1977	24	81	105

<sup>1</sup>Includes residents of United States and overseas countries. Source: Saskatchewan Gross Domestic Product.

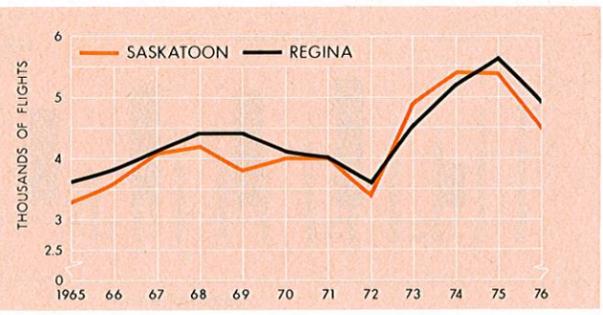
Table 54: VISITATIONS AT PROVINCIAL PARKS AND RECREATION AREAS



Visitors	Entry Permits Issued		Camping Permits and Revenue		Total Park and Camping Revenue	
	1976	1977	1976	1977	1976	1977
	number in thousands		\$'000			
Provincial Parks	3,580	3,271	131	130	455	490
Recreation Areas	1,776	2,099	6	6	129	132
Campgrounds	1,052	1,049	4	4	130	139
Picnic Grounds*	484	308	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,892</b>	<b>6,727</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>761</b>

\*Including Historic Sites. Source: Saskatchewan Department of Tourism and Renewable Resources Visitation Report.

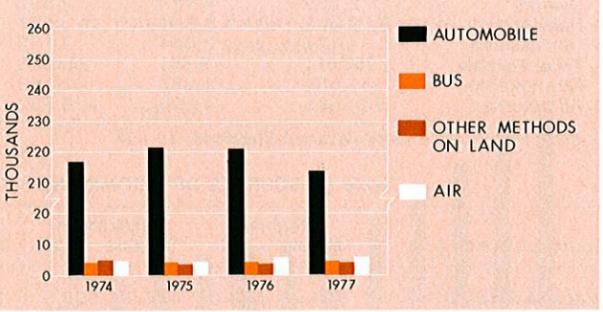
Table 53: AIR TRAFFIC — INBOUND AND OUTBOUND PASSENGERS



Year	Regina Airport			Saskatoon Airport		
	Number of flights	En-planed	De-planed	Number of flights	En-planed	De-planed
	number (000)			number (000)		
1966	3,795	92.4	91.8	3,579	61.7	60.4
1967	4,070	110.2	106.8	4,137	82.8	82.3
1968	4,397	117.2	115.3	4,188	92.1	87.8
1969	4,422	123.6	126.1	3,786	97.4	97.8
1970	4,072	136.8	132.4	4,001	110.1	109.7
1971	4,049	142.8	139.0	3,954	118.6	122.9
1972	3,644	157.5	155.8	3,357	130.0	124.3
1973	4,471	196.1	196.3	4,920	164.0	168.5
1974	5,158	230.2	228.6	5,382	193.1	192.9
1975	5,567	248.0	249.4	5,431	212.0	212.8
1976	4,920	242.5	243.4	4,453	201.6	202.0

Source: Statistics Canada 51-203, Airport Activity Statistics.

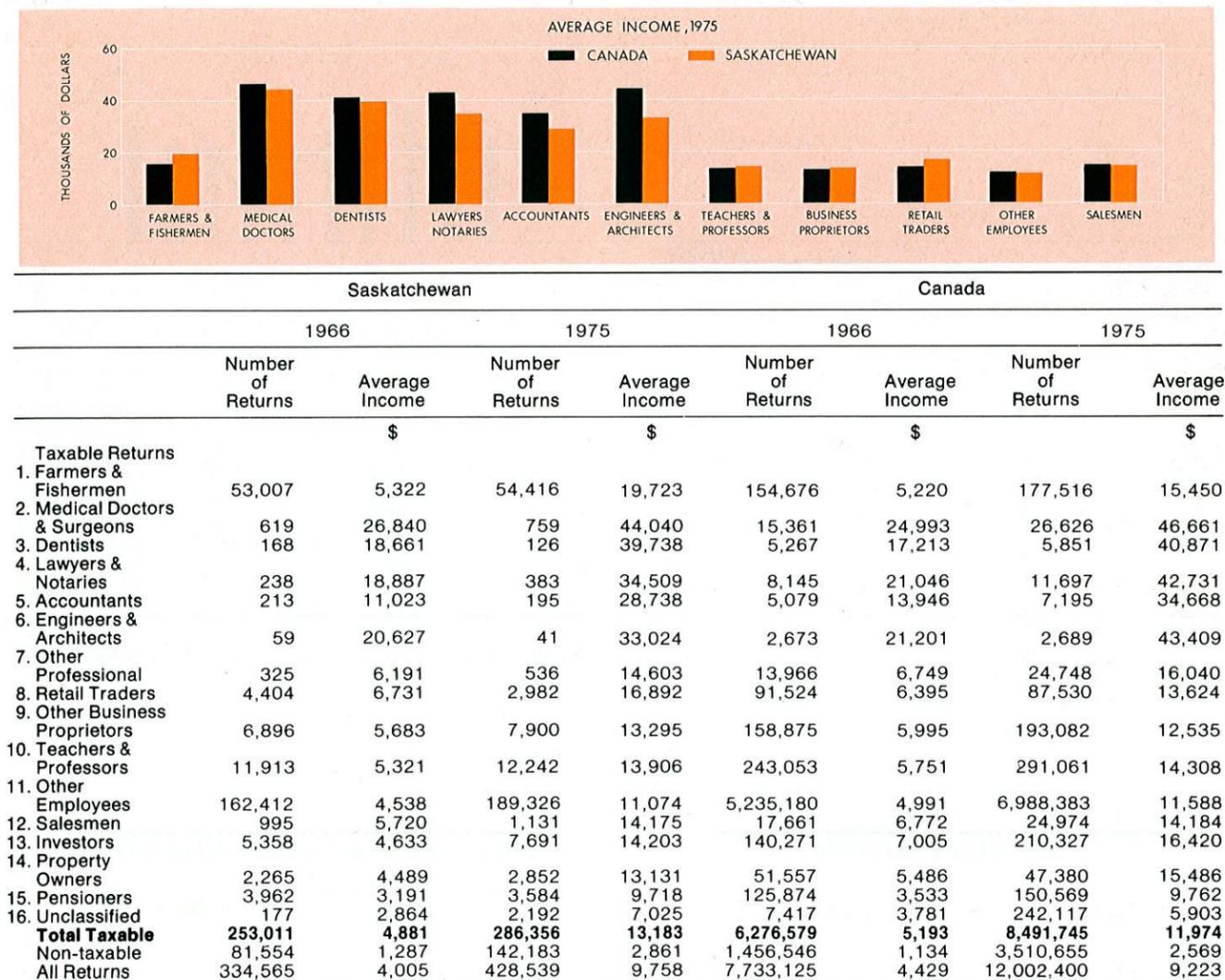
Table 55: UNITED STATES VISITORS ENTERING SASKATCHEWAN BY TYPE OF TRANSPORTATION



	1974				1975				1976				1977			
	number				number				number				number			
Land																
Automobile	216,549	221,401	220,587	213,557	216,549	221,401	220,587	213,557	216,549	221,401	220,587	213,557	216,549	221,401	220,587	213,557
Same day	119,919	119,822	120,813	113,809	119,919	119,822	120,813	113,809	119,919	119,822	120,813	113,809	119,919	119,822	120,813	113,809
One or more nights	96,630	101,579	99,774	99,748	96,630	101,579	99,774	99,748	96,630	101,579	99,774	99,748	96,630	101,579	99,774	99,748
Bus	4,058	4,009	4,340	5,141	4,058	4,009	4,340	5,141	4,058	4,009	4,340	5,141	4,058	4,009	4,340	5,141
Same day	1,215	928	1,693	1,300	1,215	928	1,693	1,300	1,215	928	1,693	1,300	1,215	928	1,693	1,300
One or more nights	2,843	3,081	2,647	3,841	2,843	3,081	2,647	3,841	2,843	3,081	2,647	3,841	2,843	3,081	2,647	3,841
Other methods	4,989	3,881	3,475	4,143	4,989	3,881	3,475	4,143	4,989	3,881	3,475	4,143	4,989	3,881	3,475	4,143
<b>Total Land</b>	<b>225,596</b>	<b>229,291</b>	<b>228,402</b>	<b>222,841</b>												
Air																
Commercial	378	100	221	1,116	378	100	221	1,116	378	100	221	1,116	378	100	221	1,116
Private	4,422	4,232	5,732	4,881	4,422	4,232	5,732	4,881	4,422	4,232	5,732	4,881	4,422	4,232	5,732	4,881
<b>Total air</b>	<b>4,800</b>	<b>4,332</b>	<b>5,953</b>	<b>5,997</b>												
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>230,396</b>	<b>233,623</b>	<b>234,355</b>	<b>228,838</b>												

Source: Statistics Canada 66-001, Travel Between Canada and other Countries.

Table 56: INCOME TAX STATISTICS BY SELECTED OCCUPATION, Saskatchewan and Canada



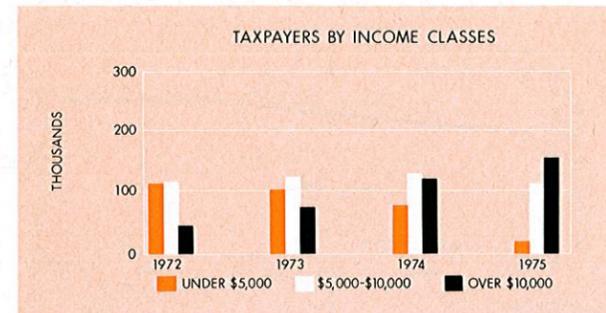
Source: Revenue Canada, Taxation Statistics.

Table 57: SOURCES OF INCOME ON BASIS OF INCOME TAX RETURNS, Saskatchewan, 1975

Sources of Income	Regina		Saskatoon		Moose Jaw		Prince Albert		Other Areas		Total	
	Taxable	All	Taxable	All	Taxable	All	Taxable	All	Taxable	All	Taxable	All
Wages & Salaries	600.9	639.0	474.0	508.5	102.4	110.2	105.7	112.2	868.8	964.6	2,151.8	2,334.4
Commissions & Other	17.2	17.8	19.1	19.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	13.8	15.3	53.1	56.2
Employment Earnings	5.5	7.0	5.9	8.1	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.4	18.8	27.7	33.6	47.3
U.I.C. Benefits	3.9	10.2	3.3	8.8	1.3	4.1	0.6	1.9	18.8	45.5	27.9	70.4
Old Age Pension	11.6	12.6	9.4	10.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.7	34.1	44.5	59.6	72.7
Family Allowance	10.3	15.9	7.5	12.1	2.7	5.0	1.5	2.2	16.3	27.7	38.3	62.9
Superannuation or Pension	20.0	21.0	13.4	14.6	4.8	4.8	3.9	4.3	74.9	80.7	116.9	125.3
Net Business Income	21.0	21.1	15.5	15.9	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	19.0	19.3	62.7	63.6
Net Professional Income	2.3	2.4	3.4	3.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	9.7	10.8	16.0	17.3
Net Commission Income	36.3	37.4	22.6	22.9	15.8	16.2	3.0	3.4	799.3	844.0	877.1	923.9
Net Farming or Fishing Income	7.4	8.7	5.9	7.1	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.1	11.3	13.7	27.1	32.4
Taxable Amount of Dividends	29.7	36.7	24.3	30.4	7.4	9.9	3.6	4.9	127.5	156.9	192.4	238.9
Bond, Bank & Mortgage Interest	4.7	5.3	3.4	3.9	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3	11.5	13.2	20.6	23.7
Trusts & Annuity	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	6.5	7.4	8.6	9.7
Foreign & Canadian Investment	5.9	5.8	4.7	5.3	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	18.1	21.3	30.5	34.5
Net Rental Income	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.9	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.7	24.0	27.2	34.6	38.4
Net Taxable Capital Gains	5.7	6.6	5.9	7.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	10.5	14.0	24.1	30.2
Miscellaneous Income	787.1	852.4	623.5	684.1	149.9	167.8	131.5	143.6	2,082.9	2,333.8	3,774.9	4,181.7
<b>Total Income Assessed</b>												

Source: Revenue Canada, Taxation Statistics.

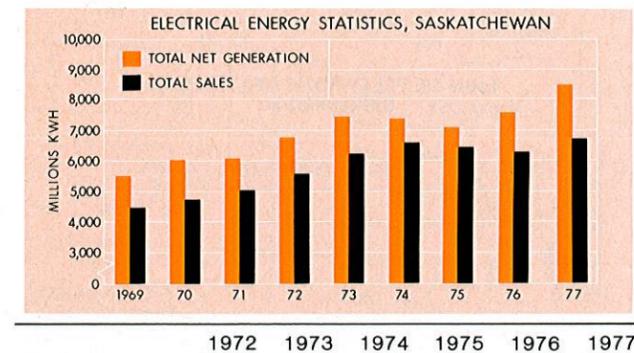
Table 58: DISTRIBUTION OF TAXPAYERS BY INCOME GROUPS, Saskatchewan



Income Classes	Number of Returns			
	1972	1973	1974	1975
Under \$1,500	1,091	664	477	44
\$1,500 to \$2,000	8,536	4,850	1,563	101
\$2,000 to \$3,000	26,587	26,544	21,573	426
\$3,000 to \$4,000	37,109	33,728	24,418	4,822
\$4,000 to \$5,000	37,530	36,309	30,376	14,261
\$5,000 to \$10,000	115,777	122,501	127,476	113,708
\$10,000 to \$25,000	44,031	69,566	103,590	130,755
\$25,000 and over	2,518	6,302	14,150	22,239
<b>Total taxable returns</b>	<b>273,179</b>	<b>300,464</b>	<b>323,623</b>	<b>286,356</b>
<b>Non-taxable returns</b>	<b>107,536</b>	<b>93,260</b>	<b>90,953</b>	<b>142,183</b>
<b>Total All Returns</b>	<b>380,715</b>	<b>393,724</b>	<b>414,576</b>	<b>428,539</b>

Source: Revenue Canada, Taxation Statistics.

Table 60: ELECTRIC ENERGY STATISTICS, Saskatchewan



Supply	1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977						
	millions of kwh						
Net generation	6,542	7,245	7,184	6,857	7,303	8,145	
Utilities	204	192	204	233	231	245	
Industries	6,747	7,438	7,388	7,090	7,534	8,390	
<b>Total Net Generation</b>	<b>6,747</b>	<b>7,438</b>	<b>7,388</b>	<b>7,090</b>	<b>7,534</b>	<b>8,390</b>	
Energy imported	347	635	836	865	760	650	
<b>Total Supply</b>	<b>7,093</b>	<b>8,073</b>	<b>8,224</b>	<b>7,955</b>	<b>8,295</b>	<b>9,040</b>	
<b>Disposition</b>	<b>7,093</b>	<b>8,073</b>	<b>8,224</b>	<b>7,955</b>	<b>8,295</b>	<b>9,040</b>	
Energy exported	772	1,007	926	768	797	958	
Used in own plant	46	47	48	42	361	276	
<b>Sales By Rate Class</b>	<b>3,201</b>	<b>3,774</b>	<b>4,366<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>4,079<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>3,800<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>4,117<sup>3</sup></b>	
Power	499	509					
Commercial	1,848	1,904	2,164	2,283	2,419	2,512	
Domestic <sup>1</sup>	49	50	62	56	59	59	
Street lighting	5,597	6,237	6,592	6,418	6,278	6,688	
<b>Total Sales</b>	<b>5,597</b>	<b>6,237</b>	<b>6,592</b>	<b>6,418</b>	<b>6,278</b>	<b>6,688</b>	
Losses and unaccounted <sup>2</sup>	679	781	658	727	859	1,118	

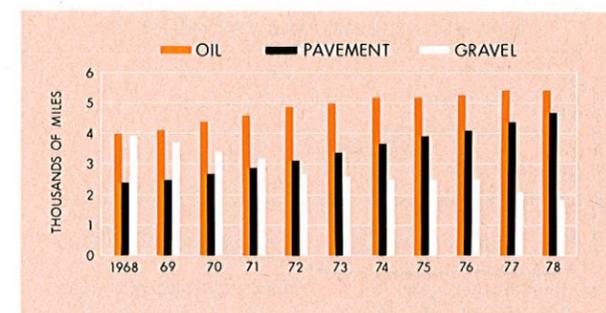
<sup>1</sup>Includes sales to farm customers.

<sup>2</sup>Includes distribution by non-respondents.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Commercial Sales.

Source: Statistics Canada 57-001, Electric Power Statistics; 57-202, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II.

Table 59: PROVINCIAL HIGHWAYS BY SURFACE TYPE, Saskatchewan<sup>1</sup>



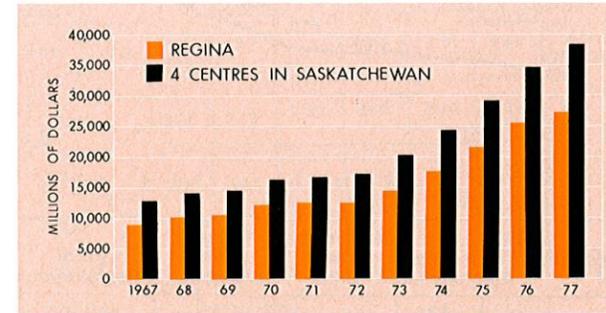
Year <sup>2</sup>	Pavement	Oil	Gravel	Earth	Total
	number of miles				
1965	2,162	2,561	4,482	115	9,319
1966	2,227	3,227	3,880	118	9,451
1967	2,290	3,627	3,836	44	9,798
1968	2,384	3,960	3,890	62	10,296
1969	2,477	4,116	3,713	66	10,371
1970	2,676	4,423	3,394	26	10,520
1971	2,895	4,608	3,159	68	10,731
1972	3,134	4,900	2,687	108	10,830
1973	3,372	5,001	2,635	87	11,095
1974	3,663	5,151	2,515	17	11,346
1975	3,909	5,174	2,545	32	11,660
1976	4,122	5,302	2,505	19	11,948
1977	4,419	5,447	2,116	—	11,982
1978	4,685	5,476	1,833	—	11,994

<sup>1</sup>Mileage maintained by the Department of Highways.

<sup>2</sup>As at April 1.

Source: Saskatchewan Department of Highways and Transportation.

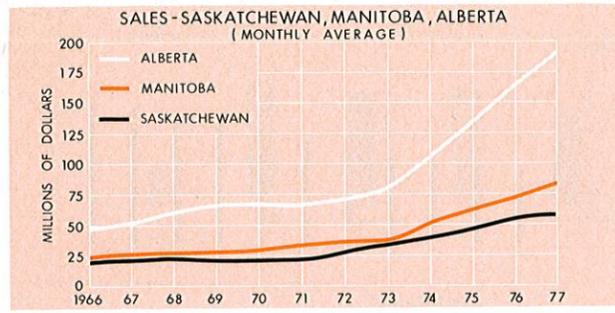
Table 61: CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING CENTRES, Saskatchewan



Year	Moose Jaw	Prince Albert	Regina	Saskatoon	Total Sask.
	millions of dollars				
1965	476	296	6,323	1,834	8,929
1966	568	323	7,887	2,389	11,167
1967	426	393	9,036	2,903	12,758
1968	431	451	10,114	3,068	14,066
1969	443	489	10,469	3,283	14,684
1970	419	490	12,309	3,085	16,303
1971	455	542	12,464	3,197	16,657
1972	506	648	12,647	3,361	17,162
1973	626	705	14,759	4,221	20,311
1974	738	835	17,748	4,939	24,260
1975	888	954	21,491	5,776	29,109
1976	1,053	1,146	25,442	7,123	34,764
1977	1,135	1,304	27,277	8,408	38,124

Source: Statistics Canada 61-201 & 61-001, Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres.

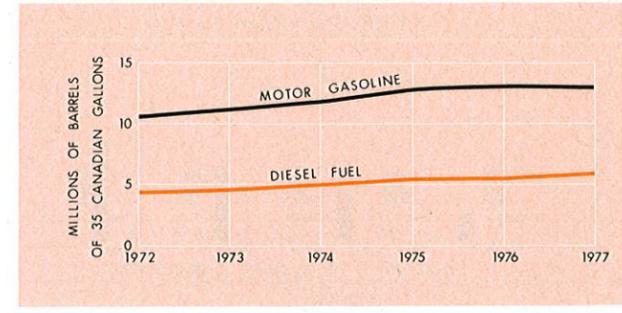
**Table 62: LIFE INSURANCE SALES\***  
Saskatchewan, Alberta, Manitoba and Canada



Year	Saskatchewan	Alberta	Manitoba	Canada
Monthly Average				
millions of dollars				
1965	18.0	43.3	21.6	576.0
1966	19.5	46.7	22.9	620.8
1967	21.6	51.9	26.0	676.9
1968	23.9	59.4	27.7	739.4
1969	22.1	65.6	27.8	770.1
1970	21.0	67.4	28.4	779.9
1971	21.4	65.5	31.8	828.5
1972	28.1	70.8	35.7	934.1
1973	31.6	79.0	40.4	1,060.5
1974	38.7	105.0	51.6	1,335.0
1975	45.0	129.1	61.5	1,560.7
1976	55.5	164.7	73.9	1,822.4
1977	58.3	191.1	82.5	1,984.2

\*New individual life insurance sales only.  
Source: Statistics Canada. 11-003 Canadian Statistical Review.

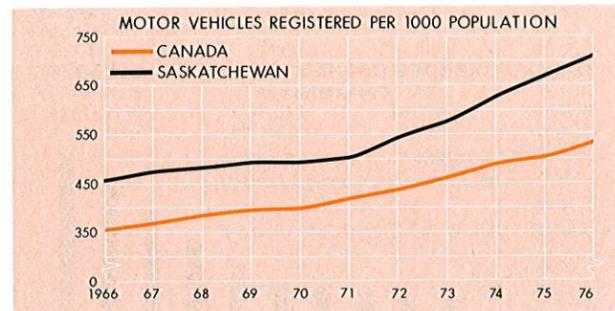
**Table 63: NET SALES OF SELECTED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, Saskatchewan**



	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
thousands of barrels of 35 Canadian gallons						
Motor gasoline	10,578	11,222	11,579	12,721	12,950	12,847
Aviation Turbo Fuel	305	253	404	537	601	562
Kerosene Stove Oil	1,257	1,112	1,248	1,506	1,302	1,156
Fuel — Diesel	4,354	4,543	4,951	5,483	5,453	5,809
— Light	1,557	1,590	1,450	1,427	1,310	1,315
— Heavy	621	537	269	216	119	66
<b>Total All Products</b>	<b>20,377</b>	<b>21,668</b>	<b>21,689</b>	<b>23,705</b>	<b>23,484</b>	<b>23,766</b>

Source: Statistics Canada 45-004. Refined Petroleum Products.

**Table 64: MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS, Saskatchewan**

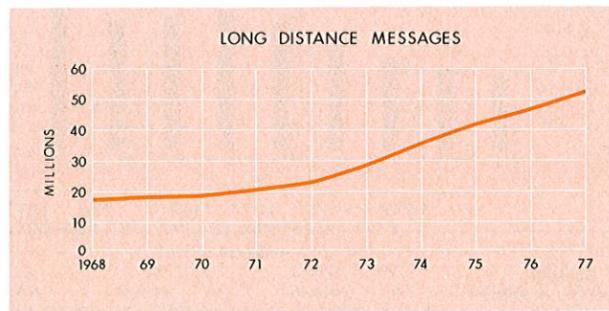


Registration Year	Passenger Automobiles	Trucks and Power Units	Other Motor Vehicles <sup>1</sup>	Total Registrations
1964	259,919	135,257	1,566	396,742
1965	267,771	143,557	7,278	418,606
1966	272,749	151,244	14,565	438,558
1967	282,374	156,880	14,998	454,252
1968	287,611	160,944	15,462	464,017
1969	284,356	173,913	14,094	472,363
1970	284,251	165,922	14,232	464,405
1971	277,690	171,787	15,447	464,924
1972	292,487	186,484	17,243	496,214
1973	304,885	199,524	19,148	523,557
1974	328,940	219,070	20,908	568,918
1975	348,855	241,632	22,782	613,269
1976	370,144	257,040	26,224	653,408

<sup>1</sup>Includes motorcycles, government vehicles commencing with 1965, school buses in 1966.  
Source: Statistics Canada 53-219. The Motor Vehicle, Part III, Registrations. Saskatchewan Department of Finance, Taxation Branch.

NOTE: The 1977 data, while available, are not comparable to data published in the past years.

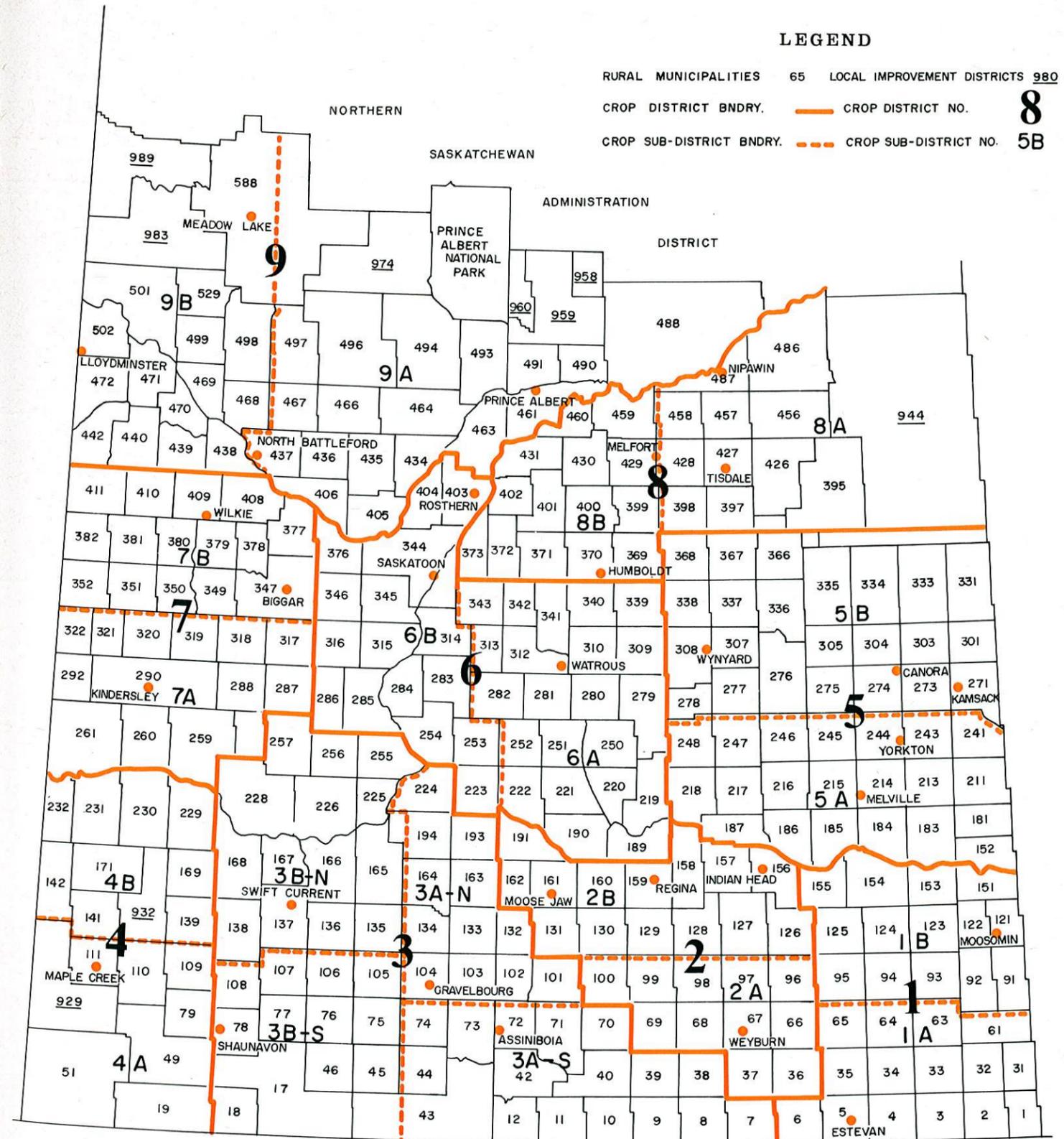
**Table 65: TELEPHONE STATISTICS Saskatchewan**



	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Telephones Sask Tel owned	366,515	390,973	421,792	451,685	516,312
Percent Dial Connected	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Net Increase	21,854	24,458	30,819	29,893	64,627
Telephones Per 1,000 People	459	485	510	531	563
Number of Exchanges	332	330	332	335	338
Number of Toll Offices	26	24	22	18	12
Long Distance Messages Origin — Saskatchewan ('000)	28,995	36,126	42,342	46,948	52,171
<b>Total Number of Employees</b>	<b>2,695</b>	<b>2,974</b>	<b>3,344</b>	<b>3,622</b>	<b>3,820</b>

Source: Saskatchewan Telecommunications Annual Report.

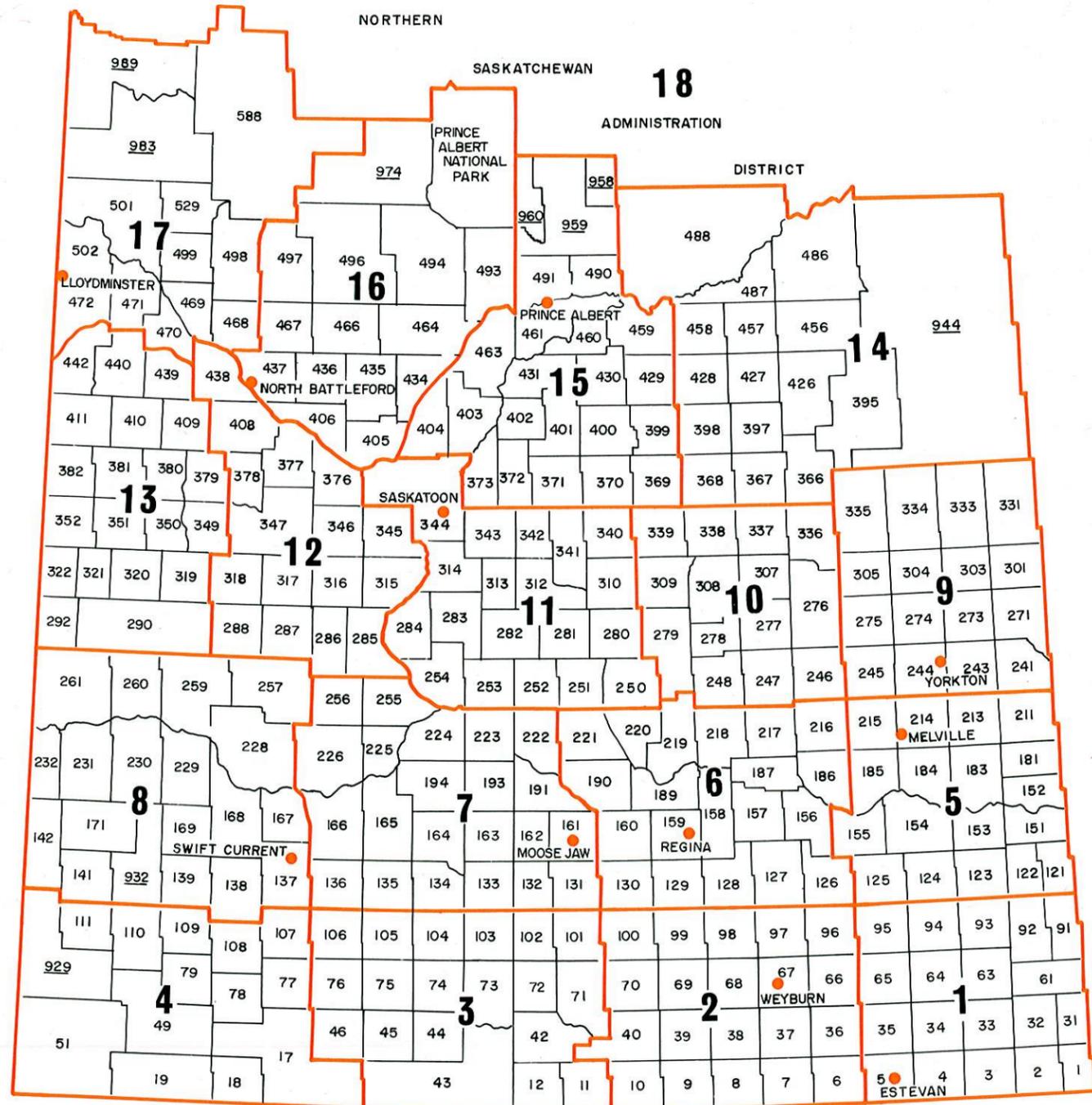
# SASKATCHEWAN BY CROP DISTRICTS



# SASKATCHEWAN BY CENSUS DIVISION

## LEGEND

RURAL MUNICIPALITIES 493 CENSUS DIVISION NO. **7**  
 LOCAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS 974 CENSUS DIVISION BOUNDARY ———



# SASKATCHEWAN 1976 CENSUS DATA

Note: Figures may not add to totals because of rounding.

## POPULATION BY 5-YEAR AGE GROUPS AND SEX, BY CENSUS DIVISION 1976, CENSUS

Census Division	Total	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34
Saskatchewan	921,320	74,670	78,035	95,305	96,925	81,415	65,070	50,960
Male	464,770	37,985	39,920	48,555	49,430	41,750	33,355	25,935
Female	456,555	36,690	38,115	46,755	47,495	49,665	31,710	25,025
Division 1	33,490	2,665	2,765	3,655	3,510	2,635	2,040	1,745
Male	17,240	1,395	1,420	1,860	1,810	1,435	1,085	865
Female	16,245	1,270	1,350	1,790	1,700	1,200	955	880
Division 2	27,240	1,985	2,125	2,790	2,940	1,995	1,600	1,370
Male	14,140	1,040	1,130	1,435	1,520	1,080	825	695
Female	13,275	945	1,000	1,355	1,420	910	780	670
Division 3	20,715	1,515	1,520	2,215	2,260	1,555	1,125	980
Male	10,665	775	745	1,110	1,190	880	605	510
Female	10,050	730	775	1,100	1,075	670	525	465
Division 4	14,990	1,145	1,160	1,565	1,650	1,130	875	760
Male	7,765	580	585	820	850	645	450	380
Female	7,225	565	575	745	800	485	425	380
Division 5	41,870	3,185	3,600	4,450	4,025	2,635	2,465	2,075
Male	21,490	1,595	1,865	2,280	2,135	1,435	1,255	1,065
Female	20,380	1,585	1,735	2,170	1,895	1,200	1,210	1,010
Division 6	186,025	15,360	15,310	17,850	19,140	19,335	15,590	11,555
Male	91,935	7,825	7,815	9,080	9,605	9,630	7,785	5,850
Female	94,095	7,540	7,500	8,765	9,535	9,705	7,805	5,705
Division 7	52,210	3,730	3,720	5,015	5,640	4,530	3,555	2,675
Male	26,160	1,860	1,920	2,615	2,895	2,395	1,905	1,350
Female	26,045	1,860	1,800	2,400	2,745	2,130	1,650	1,320
Division 8	36,010	2,605	2,800	3,740	3,990	3,045	2,275	1,975
Male	18,165	1,290	1,450	1,925	2,115	1,620	1,150	1,030
Female	17,840	1,310	1,350	1,820	1,875	1,425	1,125	945
Division 9	45,910	3,190	3,745	4,460	4,440	3,100	2,520	2,235
Male	23,500	1,665	1,920	2,260	2,340	1,650	1,290	1,110
Female	22,410	1,525	1,825	2,200	2,100	1,445	1,235	1,125
Division 10	26,220	1,990	2,190	2,865	2,670	1,585	1,350	1,215
Male	13,595	1,000	1,125	1,460	1,395	870	740	590
Female	12,625	985	1,065	1,410	1,270	715	610	625
Division 11	167,635	13,190	13,550	16,040	17,825	19,100	14,225	10,205
Male	82,035	6,715	6,890	8,165	8,595	9,195	7,225	5,115
Female	85,600	6,480	6,660	7,880	9,230	9,905	7,005	5,090
Division 12	23,760	1,995	1,960	2,470	2,560	1,990	1,530	1,250
Male	12,295	1,000	1,000	1,250	1,350	1,100	770	670
Female	11,465	1,000	955	1,225	1,205	895	755	585
Division 13	28,065	2,290	2,450	3,305	3,345	2,170	1,715	1,350
Male	14,560	1,175	1,260	1,685	1,790	1,205	875	700
Female	13,500	1,115	1,185	1,625	1,555	965	845	650
Division 14	47,865	3,915	4,225	5,080	4,725	3,330	2,880	2,475
Male	24,480	1,985	2,185	2,605	2,430	1,720	1,470	1,250
Female	23,205	1,935	2,040	2,475	2,295	1,610	1,405	1,220
Division 15	76,690	6,270	6,975	8,600	8,190	5,925	5,130	4,255
Male	39,105	3,225	3,555	4,315	4,240	3,145	2,680	2,180
Female	37,585	3,050	3,420	4,285	3,950	2,785	2,445	2,075
Division 16	39,515	3,380	3,595	4,420	4,210	2,970	2,400	1,940
Male	20,165	1,685	1,825	2,300	2,170	1,530	1,255	1,010
Female	19,345	1,705	1,765	2,125	2,035	1,440	1,150	935
Division 17	32,010	3,205	3,235	3,845	3,400	2,590	2,130	1,695
Male	16,525	1,615	1,620	1,940	1,765	1,330	1,110	925
Female	15,475	1,595	1,615	1,900	1,635	1,260	1,020	775
Division 18	21,120	3,050	3,105	2,925	2,405	1,800	1,660	1,215
Male	10,960	1,555	1,615	1,445	1,235	885	890	640
Female	10,160	1,500	1,490	1,480	1,165	915	770	570

	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89	90+
Saskatchewan	45,130	45,675	47,725	49,130	46,250	42,860	34,735	26,215	18,145	12,460	7,095	3,520
Male	22,725	23,170	24,060	24,520	22,820	21,270	17,370	13,030	8,475	5,605	3,240	1,550
Female	22,405	22,505	23,660	24,605	23,430	21,590	17,360	13,185	9,675	6,855	3,855	1,970
Division 1	1,530	1,660	1,865	1,860	1,790	1,740	1,415	1,050	675	445	295	140
Male	785	885	965	950	905	895	735	545	330	195	125	70
Female	745	780	900	910	885	850	685	500	345	250	170	70
Division 2	1,250	1,385	1,545	1,640	1,510	1,645	1,225	930	615	470	250	145
Male	635	700	805	875	720	880	640	480	290	220	110	70
Female	615	685	740	770	790	765	580	455	330	255	140	80
Division 3	830	1,055	1,265	1,380	1,310	1,065	785	635	475	390	240	120
Male	415	530	655	715	700	545	430	300	195	180	125	60
Female	415	525	610	670	610	520	355	330	280	210	115	60
Division 4	740	800	765	915	905	735	630	425	285	260	170	85
Male	400	395	410	480	465	370	310	235	125	125	90	40
Female	340	400	355	430	435	370	320	190	160	140	85	40
Division 5	1,910	2,080	2,300	2,475	2,385	2,265	2,005	1,565	1,185	730	365	165
Male	980	1,060	1,180	1,285	1,195	1,135	1,015	775	600	370	165	90
Female	930	1,020	1,115	1,190	1,190	1,125	995	795	585	355	205	80
Division 6	9,710	9,510	9,525	9,565	8,630	7,570	5,950	4,330	3,110	2,165	1,200	615
Male	4,835	4,735	4,815	4,570	4,100	3,545	2,805	1,995	1,370	875	475	225
Female	4,870	4,775	4,705	4,995	4,530	4,025	3,145	2,340	1,745	1,290	725	385
Division 7	2,520	2,625	2,875	3,070	2,935	2,705	2,155	1,610	1,155	895	560	240
Male	1,245	1,320	1,400	1,465	1,455	1,300	1,040	785	465	395	255	95
Female	1,280	1,305	1,470	1,605	1,485	1,410	1,115	830	690	495	305	150
Division 8	1,740	1,805	2,085	2,080	2,085	1,790	1,265	1,015	680	550	330	160
Male	805	935	1,040	1,005	1,085	905	595	455	295	240	145	80
Female	940	865	1,050	1,075	1,005	885	670	555	380	310	180	80
Division 9	2,160	2,350	2,445	2,815	2,740	2,895	2,480	1,840	1,170	775	395	155
Male	1,075	1,180	1,270	1,410	1,355	1,520	1,275	945	580	370	215	65
Female	1,090	1,170	1,175	1,400	1,380	1,375	1,205	895	590	400	185	90
Division 10	1,150	1,240	1,465	1,680	1,595	1,565	1,270	955	655	415	240	130
Male	595	625	745	885	825	830	680	510	315	215	110	70
Female	555	615	720	800	765	735	590	440	335	205	125	60
Division 11	8,655	8,340	8,130	8,160	7,440	6,685	5,410	4,055	2,845	1,995	1,145	640
Male	4,300	4,215	3,925	3,945	3,535	3,105	2,470	1,905	1,195	815	455	260
Female	4,355	4,125	4,210	4,215	3,905	3,570	2,940	2,150	1,645	1,185	685	380
Division 12	1,095	1,170	1,310	1,305	1,335	1,215	900	630	475	310	195	94
Male	570	580	665	680	660	665	485	330	235	150	95	45
Female	525	590	645	625	675	545	410	300	235	160	95	45
Division 13	1,320	1,425	1,510	1,540	1,440	1,310	975	705	490	355	240	120
Male	675	755	740	850	765	660	510	345	230	150	130	55
Female	645	670	770	695	675	645	465	360	255	205	110	65
Division 14	2,390	2,265	2,525	2,640	2,560	2,430	2,050	1,670	1,190	700	425	205
Male	1,215	1,170	1,275	1,325	1,250	1,275	1,105	910	615	355	235	105
Female	1,175	1,100	1,250	1,320	1,310	1,160	945	765	575	340	185	100
Division 15	3,840	3,790	3,945	3,880	3,595	3,495	3,110	2,315				

OCCUPIED DWELLINGS BY TENURE AND STRUCTURAL TYPE, 1976 CENSUS

Census Division	STRUCTURAL TYPE										
	Total Occupied Dwellings	Single Detached	Total Single Attached	Double House	Row House	Attached to a Non-Residential Structure				MOVEABLE	
						Apartment	Duplex	Total Moveable Dwellings	Mobiles		
Saskatchewan Total	291,150	224,510	11,600	4,760	4,665	2,175	34,325	9,830	10,890	10,240	
Owned	219,925	198,945	3,230	1,185	620	1,420	3,815	4,160	9,770	9,210	
Rented	71,230	25,565	8,370	3,570	4,045	755	30,510	5,670	1,120	1,030	
Division 1 Total	10,595	8,855	385	140	165	80	480	255	620	605	
Owned	8,705	7,805	95	30	10	60	120	95	585	570	
Rented	1,890	1,050	285	105	155	25	360	160	35	35	
Division 2 Total	8,800	7,245	235	155	20	55	610	265	440	435	
Owned	7,050	6,335	50	15	—	35	125	115	415	405	
Rented	1,750	910	180	145	15	20	480	155	30	25	
Division 3 Total	6,680	5,795	205	85	45	80	285	70	320	295	
Owned	5,485	5,020	70	15	10	45	80	35	280	265	
Rented	1,190	775	135	70	35	30	200	40	35	35	
Division 4 Total	4,705	4,085	70	20	20	30	235	70	245	235	
Owned	3,890	3,555	30	10	5	20	50	35	220	215	
Rented	815	530	40	10	25	10	185	40	25	15	
Division 5 Total	13,490	11,580	460	205	145	110	620	230	605	595	
Owned	11,415	10,455	135	30	30	85	160	95	565	560	
Rented	2,075	1,125	325	180	120	25	460	130	35	35	
Division 6 Total	60,580	42,870	2,735	1,090	1,430	215	12,465	1,635	885	660	
Owned	41,770	38,550	880	435	320	125	830	675	835	620	
Rented	18,805	4,315	1,855	655	1,110	90	11,630	955	50	40	
Division 7 Total	17,265	12,755	780	300	390	90	2,345	885	510	490	
Owned	12,595	11,300	160	80	25	60	300	380	455	445	
Rented	4,670	1,455	615	230	360	30	2,040	500	50	50	
Division 8 Total	11,605	9,190	365	215	75	75	1,145	435	470	450	
Owned	8,870	7,995	105	50	10	45	180	190	400	385	
Rented	2,740	1,190	260	160	70	30	970	240	75	65	
Division 9 Total	15,260	12,485	585	215	185	175	1,195	325	675	645	
Owned	12,645	11,420	210	55	20	140	300	155	560	535	
Rented	2,615	1,065	370	165	170	35	900	165	115	115	
Division 10 Total	8,240	7,370	230	85	5	135	280	55	310	300	
Owned	7,130	6,570	115	20	5	95	115	30	300	290	
Rented	1,115	790	120	75	5	45	165	25	10	10	
Division 11 Total	54,900	36,980	2,700	1,305	1,205	190	10,315	3,705	1,200	1,170	
Owned	36,960	33,015	520	310	100	110	785	1,545	1,095	1,080	
Rented	17,940	3,965	2,180	995	1,105	85	9,535	2,160	105	95	
Division 12 Total	7,355	6,245	145	55	35	50	300	140	525	510	
Owned	6,145	5,450	50	15	5	35	85	65	500	490	
Rented	1,210	795	95	45	25	20	215	80	20	20	
Division 13 Total	8,350	7,085	265	90	65	110	275	185	545	515	
Owned	6,820	6,055	90	25	10	55	95	85	490	470	
Rented	1,530	1,030	175	70	50	55	175	100	50	45	
Division 14 Total	15,080	12,655	605	190	195	225	520	265	1,030	985	
Owned	12,530	11,130	180	25	10	145	120	110	985	950	
Rented	2,550	1,525	430	165	185	85	400	155	45	35	
Division 15 Total	22,765	18,280	885	270	395	220	2,010	760	835	820	
Owned	17,785	16,215	250	40	50	165	235	320	765	750	
Rented	4,980	2,060	635	230	340	55	1,775	440	70	65	
Division 16 Total	11,920	9,785	495	180	160	155	770	370	495	485	
Owned	9,610	8,715	145	30	10	105	145	150	450	445	
Rented	2,310	1,075	345	155	145	50	625	220	40	40	
Division 17 Total	9,065	7,610	310	90	85	135	320	120	700	680	
Owned	7,440	6,575	105	15	5	85	70	55	630	605	
Rented	1,635	1,035	210	75	80	50	250	65	70	70	
Division 18 Total	4,495	3,640	145	60	50	45	170	55	485	370	
Owned	3,075	2,770	30	5	5	20	20	20	235	140	
Rented	1,415	870	115	50	45	20	150	35	245	235	

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Canada.

POPULATION OF CENSUS DIVISIONS, URBAN SIZE GROUPS, NON-FARM AND RURAL FARM, 1976 CENSUS

Census Division	Total	URBAN					RURAL			
		Total	100,000 to 499,999	30,000 to 99,999	10,000 to 29,999	5,000 to 9,999	1,000 to 4,999	Total	Non-Farm	Farm
Saskatchewan	921,325	511,330	283,345	33,880	79,390	28,030	86,695	409,995	217,425	192,570
Division 1	33,490	12,195	—	—	—	8,845	3,350	21,290	10,840	10,450
Division 2	27,415	9,900	—	—	—	8,890	1,010	17,520	7,880	9,640
Division 3	20,715	4,065	—	—	—	—	4,070	16,650	7,490	9,155
Division 4	14,990	4,515	—	—	—	—	4,510	10,475	3,725	6,755
Division 5	41,865	14,120	—	—	—	5,150	8,975	27,745	13,795	13,950
Division 6	186,030	153,080	149,595	—	—	—	3,485	32,950	19,325	13,625
Division 7	52,210	33,885	—	33,880	—	—	—	18,325	8,335	9,990
Division 8	36,010	17,830	—	—	14,265	—	3,565	18,180	8,225	9,950
Division 9	45,910	20,705	—	—	14,120	—	6,585	25,210	11,960	13,245
Division 10	26,220	4,810	—	—	—	—	4,810	21,410	10,575	10,830
Division 11	167,635	140,810	133,750	—	—	—	7,065	26,825	15,075	11,745
Division 12	23,765	7,595	—	—	2,570	—	5,025	16,170	8,050	8,115
Division 13	28,065	8,470	—	—	—	—	8,470	19,590	8,990	10,605
Division 14	47,685	15,815	—	—	—	5,145	10,675	31,865	16,835	15,035
Division 15	76,690	35,530	—	—	28,630	—	6,900	41,160	22,450	18,710
Division 16	39,510	14,255	—	—	13,160	—	1,095	25,260	14,100	11,155
Division 17	32,005	8,155	—	—	4,495	—	3,665	23,855	14,345	9,505
Division 18	21,120	5,595	—	—	2,150	—	3,440	15,525	15,415	110

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Canada.

POPULATION BY MOTHER TONGUE, 1976 CENSUS

Census Division	Total	English	French	German	Hungarian	Native Indian	Polish	Scandinavian	Ukrainian	Other
Saskatchewan	921,325	715,685	26,710	61,250	4,445	20,855	4,810	8,130	45,925	33,515
Division 1	33,490	28,370	1,765	1,440	150	50	95	330	460	830
Division 2	27,420	23,660	675	1,190	35	5	185	465	405	800
Division 3	20,715	14,670	3,405	1,240	25	15	50	280	245	785
Division 4	14,990	11,905	670	1,435	10	25	35	335	155	420
Division 5	41,865	32,415	720	4,015	940	110	400	370	1,495	1,400
Division 6	186,030	154,845	2,900	12,430	1,160	435	870	570	4,440	8,380
Division 7	52,210	44,575	990	3,495	40	65	135	350	885	1,675
Division 8	36,010	29,220	375	4,435	40	25	45	495	320	1,055
Division 9	45,910	28,065	255	2,005	190	100	545	425	12,245	2,080
Division 10	26,215	18,445	170	1,210	390	295	430	645	4,005	625
Division 11	167,635	134,865	3,025	12,060	470	380	555	1,025	7,680	7,575
Division 12	23,765	19,865	515	950	20	865	40	115	680	715
Division 13	28,065	22,815	255	3,150	15	775	35	90	280	650
Division 14	47,685	37,295	1,510	1,795	180	1,145	410	855	3,085	1,410
Division 15	76,690	52,820	5,585	6,915	520	1,550	585	945	5,665	2,105
Division 16	39,510	27,575	2,360	1,675	220	2,345	270	555	3,035	1,475
Division 17	32,005	23,460	1,215	1,655	25	3,845	90	195	660	860
Division 18	21,120	10,835	310	180	15	8,820	30	80	175	675

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Canada.

## LONE PARENT FAMILIES SHOWING MARITAL STATUS BY SEX OF PARENT, 1976 CENSUS

Census Division	Total	Married Spouse Absent	Seperated	Widowed	Divorced	Single
Saskatchewan	19,105	1,145	4,345	9,080	2,960	1,570
Male	3,550	485	870	1,545	485	170
Female	15,550	665	3,485	7,535	2,470	1,400
Division 1	575	35	105	345	60	40
Male	115	20	20	60	15	5
Female	465	15	85	280	45	30
Division 2	440	30	75	265	45	25
Male	85	15	15	35	15	5
Female	360	15	65	225	35	20
Division 3	375	20	50	240	35	15
Male	95	15	20	40	15	10
Female	275	10	35	205	20	15
Division 4	235	20	35	150	25	5
Male	50	5	10	25	5	5
Female	185	10	25	125	15	5
Division 5	720	40	105	465	65	40
Male	170	20	35	90	20	5
Female	550	25	80	370	40	35
Division 6	4,370	215	1,100	1,645	955	450
Male	630	80	165	230	130	30
Female	3,740	140	940	1,415	825	415
Division 7	1,105	50	290	490	210	65
Male	185	20	55	75	35	5
Female	920	30	235	415	180	60
Division 8	650	40	130	335	100	35
Male	125	25	25	50	15	5
Female	525	15	110	285	85	35
Division 9	915	55	155	595	75	30
Male	185	20	45	100	10	5
Female	730	35	115	490	60	25
Division 10	565	50	95	355	35	25
Male	130	20	35	55	10	5
Female	440	30	60	300	25	20
Division 11	3,740	180	920	1,490	860	290
Male	590	70	140	235	105	35
Female	3,150	105	780	1,255	745	255
Division 12	425	35	95	200	50	35
Male	100	15	25	50	10	5
Female	320	20	70	155	40	35
Division 13	470	30	100	285	35	20
Male	115	10	20	65	5	5
Female	360	15	70	220	30	15
Division 14	880	55	180	480	100	65
Male	185	25	45	85	25	15
Female	690	35	135	395	75	55
Division 15	1,535	90	365	775	170	135
Male	290	35	70	140	35	15
Female	1,245	55	290	640	135	120
Division 16	905	55	200	450	85	120
Male	195	30	45	90	20	10
Female	710	30	145	360	60	110
Division 17	665	70	165	305	40	80
Male	155	35	45	55	15	15
Female	505	40	120	255	25	70
Division 18	535	75	160	205	15	80
Male	145	35	45	55	5	5
Female	390	40	120	150	10	70

# SASKATCHEWAN ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS 1951 TO 1977

Table 1: SASKATCHEWAN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES  
CONSOLIDATED INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNTS

INCOME ACCOUNT	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	millions of dollars													
Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labor Income <sup>1</sup>	326	359	423	460	468	528	565	596	637	654	665	688	720	770
Corporate Profits before Taxes	77	87	72	81	97	152	154	182	169	168	178	193	236	256
Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income	20	27	29	26	36	52	52	57	54	56	58	80	95	103
Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production	521	601	469	128	298	386	167	198	205	273	59	414	535	320
Adjustment on Grain Transactions	-3	24	-18	-10	29	16	-5	-3	-7	2	15	2	79	68
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business Including Rent	120	137	130	111	132	141	138	138	137	156	135	157	177	170
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	-18	3	0	3	-5	-7	-2	-1	-3	-1	0	-4	-7	-4
Net Provincial Income at Factor Cost	1,043	1,239	1,105	799	1,055	1,268	1,069	1,167	1,192	1,308	1,110	1,530	1,835	1,682
Indirect Taxes Less Subsidies	66	119	133	142	147	134	150	153	153	160	153	172	198	219
Capital Consumption Allowances and Miscellaneous Valuation Adjustments	150	167	188	208	238	267	289	286	308	325	333	355	384	415
Total	1,259	1,524	1,426	1,149	1,440	1,669	1,509	1,606	1,653	1,793	1,596	2,058	2,417	2,316
Residual Error of Estimate	-24	-10	-34	-45	-42	-64	-83	-48	-13	2	30	15	5	-26
Percentage Error	2.0	0.6	2.5	4.1	3.0	4.0	5.8	3.1	0.8	0.1	1.8	0.7	0.2	1.2
Gross Domestic Product	1,235	1,515	1,391	1,104	1,398	1,606	1,426	1,558	1,640	1,795	1,626	2,073	2,422	2,290
Annual Rate of Change		22.6	-8.1	-20.6	26.6	14.9	-11.2	9.2	5.3	9.5	-9.4	27.5	16.8	-5.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes military pay and allowances.  
\* Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics Estimate.

OUTLAY ACCOUNT	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
	millions of dollars													
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	770	865	930	871	913	994	1,038	1,116	1,169	1,205	1,182	1,275	1,371	1,439
Government Current Expenditure on Goods and Services	136	164	175	179	187	200	215	231	246	269	276	293	310	326
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	235	307	352	374	349	485	454	477	467	474	449	503	598	649
Government:														
Residential Construction	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Non-Residential Construction	37	70	77	87	87	99	95	100	95	98	94	94	81	93
Machinery and Equipment	12	13	13	12	12	13	13	13	14	13	13	13	14	12
Business:														
Residential Construction	21	33	46	51	49	42	52	63	79	62	65	73	71	87
Non-Residential Construction	29	28	48	85	82	156	129	142	97	131	136	153	195	199
Machinery and Equipment	136	162	168	138	119	174	164	158	181	168	139	168	236	256
Value of Physical Change in Inventories Non-Farm	5	3	17	-1	7	20	11	-5	13	13	17	13	13	18
Farm Inventories & Grain in Commercial Channels	149	175	63	-103	131	92	-71	-113	-52	101	-275	116	221	-125
Exports of Goods and Services	540	692	633	475	486	639	598	744	733	704	921	884	1,038	1,188
Imports of Goods and Services	626	700	813	735	716	889	901	940	949	969	913	995	1,125	1,231
Total	1,211	1,505	1,357	1,059	1,356	1,542	1,343	1,509	1,627	1,797	1,656	2,088	2,427	2,263
Residual Error of Estimate	24	10	34	45	42	64	83	48	13	-2	-30	-15	-5	26
Percentage Error	2.0	0.6	2.5	4.1	3.0	4.0	5.8	3.1	0.8	0.1	1.8	0.7	0.2	1.2
Gross Domestic Product	1,235	1,515	1,391	1,104	1,398	1,606	1,426	1,558	1,640	1,795	1,626	2,073	2,422	2,290
Annual Rate of Change		22.6	-8.1	-20.6	26.6	14.9	-11.2	9.2	5.3	9.5	-9.4	27.5	16.8	-5.5

INCOME ACCOUNT	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
	millions of dollars												
Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labor Income <sup>1</sup>	856	957	1,065	1,146	1,222	1,251	1,345	1,513	1,763	2,189	2,738	3,233	3,583
Corporate Profits before Taxes	274	295	289	287	250	222	275	324	433	499	574	579	711
Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income	121	136	141	147	154	154	168	178	247	480	597	678	798
Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production	453	558	330	433	388	185	456	388	879	1,084	1,433	1,291	904
Adjustment on Grain Transactions	-23	89	-54	-142	6	49	37	-29	8	291	-58	18	14
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business Including Rent	182	208	188	194	204	204	209	217	262	271	302	342	371
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	-10	-10	-9	-13	-13	-4	-18	-26	-65	-107	-76	-50	-80
Net Provincial Income at Factor Cost	1,852	2,232	1,951	2,052	2,211	2,062	2,472	2,566	3,528	4,706	5,510	6,091	6,301
Indirect Taxes Less Subsidies	242	238	278	310	315	259	332	355	396	624	541	653	733
Capital Consumption Allowances and Miscellaneous Valuation Adjustments	441	477	510	555	598	632	659	705	784	913	1,028	1,154	1,287
Total	2,535	2,948	2,739	2,917	3,124	2,953	3,463	3,625	4,708	6,244	7,079	7,898	8,321
Residual Error of Estimate	3	-21	-70	-100	-144	-113	-141	-145	-11	-147	-370	-482	-486
Percentage Error	0.1	0.7	2.6	3.6	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	0.2	2.4	5.5	6.5	6.2
Gross Domestic Product	2,538	2,927	2,669	2,817	2,980	2,841	3,322	3,480	4,697	6,097	6,709	7,415	7,836
Annual Rate of Change	10.8	15.3	-8.8	5.6	5.8	-4.7	17.0	4.7	35.0	29.8	10.0	10.5	5.7

OUTLAY ACCOUNT	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
	millions of dollars												
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	1,540	1,697	1,770	1,850	1,858	1,861	2,018	2,251	2,591	3,140	3,669	4,234	4,553
Government Current Expenditure on Goods and Services	338	374	474	520	559	596	688	779	854	1,003	1,231	1,509	1,672
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	772	928	964	944	756	603	665	825	975	1,258	1,773	2,175	2,261
Government:													
Residential Construction	2	2	5	8	7	6	6	8	10	10	27	29	29
Non-Residential Construction	118	141	128	130	118	120	135	125	128	190	255	270	294
Machinery and Equipment	13	15	20	21	18	18	17	25	25	33	39	43	40
Business:													
Residential Construction	104	100	99	107	97	47	54	87	134	203	298	475	500
Non-Residential Construction	248	307	318	298	238	173	199	220	248	275	336	418	496
Machinery and Equipment	288	363	393	381	279	239	253	361	430	547	818	940	903
Value of Physical Change in Inventories Non-Farm	41	26	7	16	27	12	20	36	37	81	-10	68	7
Farm Inventories & Grain in Commercial Channels	17	113	-48	107	327	-67	37	-228	68	23	51	314	-85
Exports of Goods and Services	1,192	1,310	1,085	980	872	1,168	1,418	1,692	2,469	3,298	3,281	3,010	3,393
Imports of Goods and Services	1,359	1,543	1,654	1,700	1,563	1,445	1,665	2,018	2,307	2,852	3,655	4,377	4,451
Total	2,541	2,907	2,598	2,717	2,836	2,728	3,182	3,335	4,686	5,950	6,339	6,933	7,350
Residual Error of Estimate	-3	21	70	100	144	113	141	145	11	147	370	482	486
Percentage Error	0.1	0.7	2.6	3.6	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	0.2	2.4	5.5	6.5	6.2
Gross Domestic Product	2,538	2,927	2,669	2,817	2,980	2,841	3,322	3,480	4,697	6,097	6,709	7,415	7,836
Annual Rate of Change	10.8	15.3	-8.8	5.6	5.8	-4.7	17.0	4.7	35.0	29.8	10.0	10.5	5.7

**Table 2: PERSONAL SECTOR — INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNTS**

INCOME ACCOUNT	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
millions of dollars														
Wages, Salaries, and Supplementary Labour Income <sup>1</sup>	326	359	423	460	468	528	565	596	637	654	665	688	720	770
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business Including Rent	120	137	130	111	132	141	138	138	137	156	135	157	177	170
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production														
Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production	521	601	469	128	298	386	167	198	205	273	59	414	535	320
Adjustments on Grain Transactions	-3	24	-18	-10	29	16	-5	-3	-7	2	15	2	79	68
Interest, dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	29	28	28	30	34	39	44	50	61	65	70	88	99	110
Current Transfers From Corporations	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5
From Government Transfer Payments to Persons	69	84	84	91	121	104	115	167	153	197	147	174	147	160
Capital Assistance	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
From Non-Residents	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>1,354</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>1,607</b>

<sup>1</sup>Includes military pay and allowances.  
NOTE: Columns may not add to total due to rounding.

OUTLAY ACCOUNT	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
millions of dollars														
Purchases of Consumer Goods and Services														
From Business	707	791	858	817	841	910	966	1,036	1,083	1,105	1,116	1,185	1,273	1,348
From Persons	24	27	28	21	28	33	29	33	36	44	22	31	34	31
From Non-Residents	40	47	44	33	44	51	43	47	50	56	44	59	63	59
Current Transfers To Government	49	71	77	70	72	64	72	85	94	101	109	126	136	154
To Corporations	2	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	8
To Non-Residents	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	4
Saving														
Personal Saving	244	270	124	-123	65	138	-82	-54	-73	35	-217	117	167	-66
Adjustment on Grain Transactions	-3	24	-18	-10	29	16	-5	-3	-7	2	15	2	79	68
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>1,354</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>1,607</b>

NOTE: Columns may not add due to rounding.  
Source: Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics.

**Table 3: PERSONAL INCOME RELATIONSHIPS**

	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
millions of dollars														
Total Income	1,066	1,237	1,120	814	1,087	1,221	1,031	1,152	1,193	1,354	1,099	1,531	1,765	1,607
Deduct: Adjustment on Grain Transactions	-3	24	-18	-10	29	16	-5	-3	-7	2	15	2	79	68
Equals: Personal Income	1,069	1,213	1,138	824	1,058	1,205	1,037	1,156	1,200	1,352	1,084	1,529	1,686	1,539
Deduct: Current Transfers to Government	49	71	77	70	72	64	72	85	94	101	109	126	136	154
Equals: Personal Disposable Income	1,020	1,142	1,061	754	986	1,141	965	1,071	1,106	1,251	975	1,403	1,550	1,385
Deduct: Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	770	865	930	871	913	994	1,038	1,116	1,169	1,205	1,182	1,275	1,371	1,439
Deduct: Current Transfers to Corporations	2	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	8
Deduct: Current Transfers to Non-Residents	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	4
Equals: Personal Saving	244	270	124	-123	65	138	-82	-54	-73	35	-217	117	167	-66

Source: Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics.

1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	INCOME ACCOUNT
millions of dollars													
856	957	1,065	1,146	1,222	1,251	1,345	1,513	1,763	2,189	2,738	3,233	3,583	Wages, Salaries, and Supplementary Labour Income <sup>1</sup>
182	208	188	194	204	204	209	217	262	271	302	342	371	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business Including Rent
453	558	330	433	388	185	456	388	879	1,084	1,433	1,291	904	Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production
-23	89	-54	-142	6	49	37	-29	8	291	-58	18	14	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production
120	133	147	165	183	195	203	240	291	402	488	627	729	Adjustments on Grain Transactions
5	6	6	7	6	8	8	7	8	11	12	13	13	Interest, dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income
168	180	192	237	261	284	326	393	458	565	644	749	858	Current Transfers From Corporations
1	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	3	7	6	5	From Government Transfer Payments to Persons
4	4	4	5	4	6	7	7	9	11	13	12	13	Capital Assistance
1,766	2,137	1,878	2,045	2,275	2,182	2,592	2,738	3,680	4,827	5,578	6,292	6,489	From Non-Residents
													<b>Total</b>

1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	OUTLAY ACCOUNT
millions of dollars													
1,434	1,573	1,656	1,716	1,710	1,720	1,846	2,072	2,356	2,862	3,315	3,833	4,126	Purchases of Consumer Goods and Services
37	44	44	53	58	57	73	78	99	119	147	166	167	From Business
70	80	70	81	90	84	98	100	135	160	208	236	260	From Persons
180	228	266	290	320	344	354	389	498	697	853	1,043	1,039	From Non-Residents
10	11	12	15	20	23	24	28	39	64	72	82	89	Current Transfers To Government
5	5	5	4	6	6	6	6	9	9	10	10	10	To Corporations
55	106	-121	27	64	-101	152	93	536	626	1,033	904	785	To Non-Residents
-23	89	-54	-142	6	49	37	-29	8	291	-58	18	14	Saving
1,766	2,137	1,878	2,045	2,275	2,182	2,592	2,738	3,680	4,827	5,578	6,292	6,489	Personal Saving
													Adjustment of Grain Transactions
													<b>Total</b>

1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	
millions of dollars													
1,766	2,137	1,878	2,045	2,275	2,182	2,592	2,738	3,680	4,827	5,578	6,292	6,489	Total Income
-23	89	-54	-142	6	49	37	-29	8	291	-58	18	14	Deduct: Adjustment on Grain Transactions
1,789	2,047	1,932	2,187	2,269	2,133	2,555	2,767	3,673	4,537	5,637	6,273	6,475	Equals: Personal Income
180	228	266	290	320	344	354	389	498	697	853	1,043	1,039	Deduct: Current Transfers to Government
1,609	1,819	1,666	1,897	1,949	1,789	2,201	2,378	3,175	3,840	4,784	5,230	5,436	Equals: Personal Disposable Income
1,540	1,697	1,770	1,850	1,858	1,861	2,018	2,251	2,591	3,140	3,669	4,234	4,553	Deduct: Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services
10	11	12	15	20	23	24	28	39	64	72	82	89	Deduct: Current Transfers to Corporations
5	5	5	4	6	6	6	6	9	9	10	10	10	Deduct: Current Transfers to Non-Residents
55	106	-121	27	64	-101	152	93	536	626	1,033	904	785	Equals: Personal Saving

Table 4: SASKATCHEWAN EXPORTS — TO CANADA AND ABROAD

	Selected Exports by Port of Clearance	Exports of Manufactured Goods to Other Parts of Canada	Lumber Exports Outside of Canada	Grain Exports Outside of Canada	Grain Exports to Other Parts of Canada	Potash Exports Outside of Canada	Potash Exports to Other Parts of Canada	Crude Oil Exports Outside of Canada
millions of dollars								
1951	59	57	3	320	40	0	0	0
1952	65	58	3	463	53	0	0	0
1953	43	60	3	413	62	0	0	0
1954	44	63	3	252	47	0	0	0
1955	56	67	3	244	43	0	0	4
1956	34	67	1	361	80	0	0	12
1957	57	65	2	287	53	0	0	25
1958	66	71	2	332	50	0	0	31
1959	55	76	2	302	76	0	0	27
1960	63	74	2	310	49	0	0	31
1961	75	75	3	473	68	0	0	30
1962	84	79	3	404	70	0	0	34
1963	74	84	4	570	32	20	4	35
1964	74	86	3	664	64	27	4	44
1965	94	95	3	564	87	50	6	55
1966	41	106	4	709	75	57	5	54
1967	31	108	4	464	96	63	4	54
1968	34	110	6	376	78	62	3	60
1969	49	120	6	271	58	65	4	53
1970	61	123	5	503	61	102	6	63
1971	60	130	8	656	77	146	6	83
1972	76	146	14	835	124	137	8	107
1973	128	183	17	1,278	240	187	8	151
1974	149	236	10	1,495	373	267	14	402
1975	148	265	11	1,456	369	332	16	298
1976	167	275	19	1,210	257	342	16	273
1977	178	306	30	1,413	170	379	17	353

Source: Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics.

Table 5: SASKATCHEWAN IMPORTS — FROM CANADA AND ABROAD

Year	Crude Oil	Natural Gas	Out-of-Country Purchases by Sask. Travellers	Out-of-Province Purchases in Canada by Sask. Travellers	Imports Cleared through Sask. Custom Ports	Other Imports from Canada and Abroad	Total Imports
1951	27	0	17	23	70	489	626
1952	30	0	21	25	94	529	700
1953	35	0	21	24	103	631	813
1954	30	0	16	17	72	600	735
1955	25	0	22	22	56	591	716
1956	28	0	26	25	71	740	889
1957	34	0	21	21	71	754	901
1958	34	0	23	24	67	793	940
1959	40	0	25	25	79	781	949
1960	38	1	28	28	82	792	969
1961	37	1	22	22	75	756	913
1962	38	2	28	31	79	817	995
1963	43	3	28	35	107	910	1,125
1964	41	3	28	31	121	1,007	1,231
1965	43	4	34	36	128	1,114	1,359
1966	48	5	39	41	150	1,260	1,543
1967	49	5	33	37	153	1,378	1,654
1968	48	6	39	42	129	1,435	1,700
1969	56	7	47	43	124	1,286	1,563
1970	53	6	44	40	91	1,212	1,445
1971	49	6	49	49	115	1,396	1,665
1972	39	6	47	53	133	1,741	2,018
1973	53	7	64	71	188	1,923	2,307
1974	102	14	74	86	314	2,263	2,852
1975	104	27	101	107	398	2,917	3,655
1976	79	49	119	117	457	3,558	4,377
1977	97	64	139	121	469	3,562	4,451

Source: Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics.

Crude Oil Exports to Other Parts of Canada	Natural Gas Exports Out- side Canada	Purchases in Saskatchewan By Foreign Visitors	Saskatchewan Purchases by Non-Saskatchewan Canadians	Livestock Exports to Other Parts of Canada	Total Exports to Other Parts of Canada	Total Exports Outside Canada	Total Exports
millions of dollars							
0	0	4	9	49	154	386	540
0	0	5	10	35	156	535	692
0	0	6	10	38	170	464	633
0	0	6	11	38	159	316	475
0	0	5	11	38	159	327	486
0	0	5	12	39	198	441	639
0	0	5	13	46	177	421	598
57	0	6	14	56	249	496	744
66	0	6	15	51	284	449	733
66	0	5	16	43	248	456	704
81	0	5	16	53	292	629	921
101	0	6	17	46	313	571	884
114	0	6	18	42	292	746	1,038
129	0	7	19	45	348	840	1,188
135	0	7	21	58	403	788	1,192
149	1	8	23	64	423	887	1,310
149	0	9	25	67	449	636	1,085
141	0	8	28	62	423	558	980
138	0	8	30	59	409	463	872
132	1	10	32	59	413	755	1,168
128	0	11	35	68	445	973	1,418
103	0	12	40	80	502	1,190	1,692
114	0	17	47	90	682	1,788	2,469
179	0	14	56	89	947	2,351	3,298
207	0	16	65	81	1,003	2,278	3,281
238	0	23	74	71	931	2,079	3,010
302	0	24	81	66	942	2,451	3,393

Table 6: COMPARISONS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCTS — SASKATCHEWAN AND CANADA

	G.D.P.		% Change in G.D.P.		Sask. G.D.P. as % of Canada	Sask. Population as % of Canada Population	Per Capita G.D.P.		
	Sask.	Canada	Sask.	Canada			Sask.	Canada	Ratio
	(\$ millions)						\$	\$	
1951	1,235	22,031	—	—	5.6	5.9	1,485	1,573	.94
1952	1,515	24,912	22.6	13.1	6.1	5.8	1,797	1,723	1.04
1953	1,391	26,134	-8.1	4.9	5.3	5.8	1,616	1,760	.92
1954	1,104	26,257	-20.6	0.5	4.2	5.7	1,265	1,718	.74
1955	1,398	28,913	26.6	10.1	4.8	5.6	1,592	1,842	.86
1956	1,606	32,519	14.9	12.5	4.9	5.5	1,824	2,022	.90
1957	1,426	34,076	-11.2	4.8	4.2	5.3	1,620	2,052	.79
1958	1,558	35,302	9.2	3.6	4.4	5.2	1,749	2,067	.85
1959	1,640	37,455	5.3	6.1	4.4	5.2	1,808	2,142	.85
1960	1,795	38,975	9.5	4.1	4.6	5.1	1,962	2,181	.90
1961	1,626	40,368	-9.4	3.6	4.0	5.0	1,757	2,213	.79
1962	2,073	43,698	27.5	8.2	4.7	5.0	2,229	2,352	.95
1963	2,422	46,825	16.8	7.2	5.2	4.9	2,596	2,473	1.05
1964	2,290	51,188	-5.5	9.3	4.5	4.9	2,431	2,654	.92
1965	2,538	56,384	10.8	10.2	4.5	4.8	2,672	2,870	.93
1966	2,927	62,976	15.3	11.7	4.6	4.7	3,064	3,146	.97
1967	2,669	67,678	-8.8	7.5	3.9	4.7	2,789	3,321	.84
1968	2,817	73,837	5.6	9.1	3.8	4.6	2,934	3,567	.82
1969	2,980	81,057	5.8	9.8	3.7	4.6	3,111	3,860	.81
1970	2,841	87,071	-4.7	7.4	3.3	4.4	3,019	4,088	.74
1971	3,322	96,034	17.0	10.3	3.5	4.3	3,587	4,453	.81
1972	3,480	106,785	4.7	11.2	3.3	4.2	3,807	4,898	.78
1973	4,697	125,384	35.0	17.4	3.7	4.1	5,193	5,688	.91
1974	6,097	149,883	29.8	19.5	4.1	4.0	6,777	6,702	1.01
1975	6,709	168,095	10.0	12.1	4.0	4.0	7,394	7,406	1.00
1976	7,415	194,805	10.5	15.9	3.8	4.0	8,048	8,473	.95
1977	7,836	214,579	5.7	10.2	3.7	4.0	8,367	9,213	.91

Source: Saskatchewan Bureau of Statistics.