# Commission of Inquiry <br> Into the Wrongful <br> Conviction of David Milgaard <br> before 

THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE EDWARD P. MacCALLUM
and
Testimony before the Commission
sitting at the
Sheraton Cavalier Hotel at
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan

On Tuesday, September 12th, 2006
Volume 181
Inquiry Proceedings

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## Appearances:

| Mr. Hersh Wolch, Q.C., | for Mr. David Milgaard |
| :---: | :---: |
| MS. Joanne McLean, | for Ms. Joyce Milgaard |
| Ms. Lana Krogan-Stevely, | for Government of Saskatchewan |
| Ms. Catherine Knox, | for Mr. T.D.R. (Bobs) Caldwell |
| Mr. Jay Watson, Esq., | for Mr. Serge Kujawa |
| Mr. Rick Elson, Esq., | for the Saskatoon Police Service |
| Mr. Chris Boychuk, Esq., | for Mr. Eddie Karst |
| Mr. Bruce Gibson, Esq., | for the RCMP |
| Ms. Jennifer Cox, | for Minister of Justice |
|  | (Canada), The Hon. Vic Toews |
| Mr. Marshall Hopkins, Esq | , for Justice Calvin Tallis |

(Retired)

DESCRIPTION:
PAGE:
MURRAY BROWN, CONTINUED

- BY MR. HODSON


## Transcript of Proceedings

(Reconvened at 9:00 a.m.)
COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Good morning.
ALL COUNSEL: Good morning.

## MURRAY BROWN, continued:

BY MR. HODSON:
Q
Call up 002674 , please. Yesterday when we adjourned, Mr. Brown, we were just dealing with the days or weeks leading up to the commencement of the reference proceeding and some of the preparations, and this is a letter by Mr. Neufeld to Corrections Canada and it's to deal with reviewing, $I$ think, the Corrections files on David Milgaard. Do you recall what the purpose was of looking at Mr. Milgaard's, $I$ think there was both prison files and/or parole records, do you remember how that issue came up?

Well, I think there were two things, as $I$ recall. First, we were looking for whatever admissions there may be recorded in those files. And probably, as well, one of the allegations he was making was that he couldn't get parole because he wouldn't admit he was guilty, and we were curious about that.

And what significance, if any, would that have,

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then, in the reference case? Mr. Milgaard walked away from when he was on an escorted absence, and we were not able to find anything recorded on the file that supported that statement, and in our view that was of
considerable significance because that kind of admission would ordinarily have been recorded in the files.

And so is it correct to say that, at least according to this letter, this enquiry, that one of the issues would have been to follow up on what had been reported in the media about Mr. Dozenko's claim of an admission?

That, well that's -- yes, we were looking for any suggestion there were admissions by David Milgaard in those files.

And I think, and $I$ won't go through any of this evidence in detail with you, but $I$ think at the reference case there was also evidence in documentary form about other prison officials and whether or not they were told by Mr. Dozenko about this admission, whether there was anything on the file, and this issue was canvassed fairly thoroughly; was it not?

That's correct, yes.
From the perspective of Saskatchewan Justice can
you tell us whether, if $I$ can call it the Ben
Dozenko statement or his evidence that David
Milgaard confessed the crime to him, did
Saskatchewan Justice, once all of the facts came
out at the Supreme Court, did you put any weight on that piece of information?

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Q Actually, sorry, it was maybe December 24 th. And this is the reply from Mr. Asper, and he says:
"This whole issue arose for
us for the very first time when we received from the Department of Justice in Ottawa the opinions it solicited with respect to this matter. The question of whether David Milgaard is in fact a non-secretor was never raised with us by the Federal Department of Justice, and it comes somewhat as a surprises given the fact that in his Affidavit submitted in support of the first application, David undertook to take any tests whatsoever in order to establish his innocence. It is puzzling to say the least that we were never apprised of any real doubt as to David's status, and we have always operated on the basis that the test performed by the RCMP at the time was accurate."

And then I'll read you the next paragraph and ask you to comment on your notes here.
"If we are to have David
tested, we would appreciate knowing in
advance your position as to the two
possible results. For example, if David
is confirmed as a non-secretor, will it

A

Q
be your position that therefore he is excluded as the perpetrator?

Conversely, if he is determined to be a secretor, will it be your view that this result would somehow be inculpatory?" And then $I$ think these are your notes on the side of the letter, are they Mr. Brown, the handwritten?

And so here, in the first paragraph the question of whether he is:
"... a non-secretor was never raised
with us by the Federal Department of

|  | 1 |  | Justice ... comes ... as a surprise ..." |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 |  | Your note is: |
|  | 3 |  | "your 2 |
|  | 4 |  | experts have |
| 09:08 | 5 |  | told you |
|  | 6 |  | otherwise"; |
|  | 7 |  | do you recall who that would have been or what |
|  | 8 |  | that would have been referring to? |
|  | 9 | A | Well, I would assume that would be their experts, |
| 09:08 | 10 |  | Ferris and Markesteyn. |
|  | 11 | $Q$ | Right. And I think we heard evidence to that |
|  | 12 |  | effect from Dr. Ferris, Dr. Markesteyn, and |
|  | 13 |  | certainly I think it's in the Markesteyn and Merry |
|  | 14 |  | reports about -- raising questions about the |
| 09:08 | 15 |  | validity of the 1969 secretor test; was that your |
|  | 16 |  | understanding? |
|  | 17 | A | Yes. |
|  | 18 | Q | And so I take it that that note would have been |
|  | 19 |  | your reaction to this statement that the request |
| 09:08 | 20 |  | for a test comes as a surprise? |
|  | 21 | A | Likely, yes. |
|  | 22 | 2 | And then here, on the questions posed, 'will it be |
|  | 23 |  | your position that he is excluded if he is a |
|  | 24 |  | non-secretor', and the answer is: |
| 09:09 | 25 |  | "no"; |
|  |  |  | $\qquad$ Meyer CompuCourt Reporting $\qquad$ rrified Professional Court Reporters serving P.A., Regina \& Saskatoon since 1980 Central Booking - Call Irene @ 1-800-667-6777 or go to www.compucourt.tv |

'if he is determined to be a secretor will it be your view that it would be inculpatory', and your answer:
"could be",
or your note:
"could be".
And, again, anything to elaborate on that?
Well, if he is -- if he was a non-secretor, that's
some evidence you can look at with respect to his culpability, if he is a secretor that can be looked at too. At that point there was still some question about how effective the original testing of materials picked up at the scene was.

Okay. And then, as well, it refers to another vic -- I'm not sure if this relates to another subject matter; are you able to help us out with that note on the bottom right?

I can't read it on this.
"no evidence of ..."
Larry Fisher:
"... blood group
or secretor
status?"
A
That is true, we didn't have that until the reference actually began. Now I --

Okay. If we can maybe go to the next page, there is a comment here as well, and this relates about the blood testing of the semen. And Mr. Asper asks:
"Do you have any material relating to any testing performed on the alleged semen samples beyond the presumptive test performed and as described by then Staff Sergeant Paynter?"

And $I$ think this relates back to '69, and I think your comment is:
"Not aware of any other tests - suggest

Paynter's evidence suggests
not";
and that would have been your comment at the time?

That's correct.
And, again, any general comments about -- I think you told us, yesterday, a couple of things; one, when you looked at the reports you thought that the reports suggested Mr. Milgaard's secretor status was in issue, and that's what prompted you
to write the letter; you also mentioned that, and I don't recall your exact words, but that you had concerns that testing was not being done in a timely fashion, is that a -- by Mr. Milgaard; is that a fair way to put what you said yesterday? Yes. We were being told oh yes, they were always willing to do the testing, but for some reason it just never got done.

And did this reply to your request to have him tested cause you any further concern in that regard?

A
Well it's, it's a lot of smoke and dust kicked up, and the answer at the end of the day is still "will you or won't you", so there is no answer there.

If we can go to 156836. And this is a January 8th, 1992 letter from Mr. Asper to you and has a copy of the statement of Launa Edwards, and I'll go to the statement in a moment. Mr. Asper says he:

> "... was in Vancouver on January 6 , 1992, and had the opportunity to interview ...",
her, and $I$ believe she was a former partner or spouse of George Lapchuk; is that correct?

And I think, yesterday, we had discussed this motel room incident and $I$ think you told us that, at least going into the Supreme Court hearing and after Kim Campbell's first decision, that the motel room incident still had two arguments going; one, that it didn't happen; and two, that if it did happen, that being the incident, that it was a joke; and that $I$ think you told us that both were still alive, is that correct?

Oh yes, yes.
And that not with -- let me put it this way -notwithstanding what Ms. Hall said to Mr. Williams in her examination, which $I$ think was November 1989, about what she observed and heard in the room, from Saskatchewan Justice's perspective were -- was David Milgaard and his counsel still putting forward the argument that the incident didn't happen?

Yes.
And would that necessarily mean that Deborah Hall's version of events to Mr. Williams, then, about what was said and what she observed would then be wrong or false?

Well it seems to discount it.

And here, if we can go to the page 156836, the third page in, and $I$ don't propose to spend much time on this statement but the -- if you go to the next page, just have you confirm. What she said is that George Lapchuk:

> "... made it clear in this conversation
> that he'd lied in the trial and was
> treating it like a joke. From what he said and how he acted, it was apparent to me that didn't care whether he'd lied or told the truth."

And then scroll down.
"He said he was there in the motel and that he'd lied and how him and Craig had lied about what they'd seen and heard." And, again, was that -- can you tell us, what was your understanding of what Launa Edwards was saying about the motel room incident, what did you understand the import of her evidence to be? I would take the import of that to be that she was saying it didn't happen, that George and Craig Melnyk made it all up.

And her evidence is on the Supreme Court reference, I believe she testified at the Court, the Supreme Court to that effect?

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$Q$

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Well, she testified in Court and she apparently testified in the Chief Justice's office, and we weren't a party to what went on in the Chief Justice's office.

And was that relating to an issue that she had raised or --

Yes, it was partially due to what she claimed to be her terrible fear of George Lapchuk.

And I believe there was also some follow-up evidence from a Bobbie Stadnyk then who I think was called to rebut what Ms. Edwards had said; is that correct?

Yes.
Is it fair to summarize it this way, that the issue of whether or not the motel room incident happened at all was an issue that was brought and heard by the Supreme Court?

Oh, yes.
009936 , please, this is a letter from Mr. Asper to you of January 8th, 1992, and $I$ think this is the first copy of the -- it's called forensic dramatization of the evidence of Ron Wilson and Nichol John, and $I$ think there was at some point, do you recall a request to have the video played in the Supreme Court or what's your recollection
of --
I believe there was a request to have it entered into the record and we resisted that because it was really just their opinion of what might have happened, it wasn't any kind of real evidence of what did happen.

And do you recall if that video went in as part of argument as opposed to an exhibit or do you recall?

I don't recall it going in. It might have.
Go to 115784. This is a letter from -- January 13, 1992 -- from Mr. Williams to you and it's got copies of correspondence between David Milgaard and Nichol John, between Joyce Milgaard and Nichol John and $I$ believe it is information that Mr. Williams had gathered in the course of his investigation of the first application. Can you tell us, what was Mr. Williams' role in his dealings with you after the Supreme Court reference was called?

Well, for the most part we were dealing with Ron Fainstein and Rob Frater, but Eugene Williams was the one that had the originals of all the documents and if we wanted something, he would provide us with a copy of it.

And so it would be information, then, or his file that you had seen previously and just not had copied; is that correct?

Some of that. Yes, there were things that we hadn't taken copies of. He was doing some of the leg work in terms of obtaining records for us. He wasn't sort of that heavily involved because of course he still had the job of investigating other 690 applications at this point and he was busy doing that.

And what about Sergeant Pearson, do you recall, did Sergeant Pearson play a similar role around this time?

Well, not directly with me he didn't, I didn't deal with Sergeant Pearson. Eric spoke to him, Eric Neufeld spoke to him a couple of times, but $I$ don't know that Pearson would have been providing us with information directly.

And so it would be through Mr. Williams primarily?
It would. Since his activity on this file would have been at the behest of the Federal Justice people, the protocol at the time would have been that whatever he was prepared to share with us would have gone through the Justice officials first. 25

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And are you aware as to whether Mr. Beresh and Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper were also contacting Mr. Williams for file information or information or records, things like that?

Yes, they were.
And so would he have been -- would it be fair to characterize his involvement as a resource to the parties on the reference?

Well, both he and Ron Fainstein were there to assist the parties with whatever they needed. If we can go to 115797, and this is a letter January 13, 1992 from Chief Justice Lamer, former Chief Justice Lamer to Mr. Wolch, and before I get into the letter, $I$ think just let's clarify the dates, I think November 28 th the reference was called by the federal government; correct?

That sounds correct, yeah.
And I think yesterday, December $9 t h$ was when you had the first meeting of counsel and the meeting with the Chief Justice where $I$ believe at that meeting dates were set for the first set of sittings on January 20th?

That's correct, yes.
And $I$ believe as well there was either a direction or a request that the case books or the reference
case be filed and witness lists provided I think by December 20 th; is that correct?

As soon as possible, yes, they wanted the materials in as quickly as they could get them. And this is a letter January 13th and I think the record reflects that the hearing started January 16th, is that correct, the formal -- with the first witness $I$ think the 21st of January? Yes. My recollection is the meeting on the 16 th was, $I$ think maybe we had a meeting first with the Chief Justice and then with the court as a whole with the idea being that we would sort of set out the procedure then.

Right, and then so the 21 st of January $I$ think is when it ultimately began with the first witness; does that sound right?

Yes.
And so here Chief Justice Lamer indicates that the meeting of December 9th:
"...we had set Thursday,
January 16th... for a first public
meeting to determine the dates we will
be hearing witnesses, in dealing with
this Reference. It was agreed in
December that we would target hearing
witnesses during the week of January 20th, which $I$ have set aside and kept open for this Reference; and that we would set other dates during our Winter Term."

So I apologize, it was January 20 th. And that first paragraph, would that be -- was that your understanding of what you were told I guess back in December of 1991 of what was going to happen? Yes.

And then Mr. Lamer writes:
"Mr. Claude Alain, of our Court staff, informs me that Mr. Fainstein, of the Federal Department of Justice, is having difficulty
obtaining from you the list of witnesses you would like the Court to hear. It is imperative that this information be conveyed to Mr. Fainstein so that subpoenas may be issued. It would be unfortunate if we were to lose this week of sittings.

While it is the Court's,
and only the Court's decision to call or not to call witnesses, it was agreed
during our meeting in early December that we would let counsel of parties granted status under s. 53(6) of the Supreme Court Act indicate to the Court which witnesses they feel should be called."

And again, if you could maybe just elaborate on that last sentence and your understanding of how the calling of witnesses was to work, the role of the parties and the time lines that were in place?

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$Q$ Q

Well, it was my understanding, and Eric Neufeld's understanding, that we were to put together a list, send it to Ron Fainstein, he would take that up with the court and let us know whether the court decided that witness should be subpoenaed or not.

And so just on the formalities of the calling of the witness, that would be by a subpoena from the court and it would be the court's decision; correct?

Yes.
And Mr. Fainstein's role was then to facilitate that and to arrange to have the witness brought before the court?

That's right, yes.
And am $I$ correct then that from Saskatchewan Justice's perspective, if you wanted to have a witness testify, you would not go out and serve the subpoena yourself and make the arrangements, you would go through Mr . Fainstein and have him arrange it with the court; is that correct?

That's correct, yes.
And then as far as the witness list, what was your understanding, again December, January up until the date of this letter, as to who -- was there an agreement that one side, if $I$ can call it that, would put forward their witnesses first or was it a bit up in the air?

No, I think at that point it was still pretty much up in the air. The meeting of the $16 t h$ of January was intended to sort of firm up the procedure. At this date it appears that either Mr. Fainstein or Mr. Lamer was expecting to get a witness list from Mr. Wolch. Was that your expectation? I think Mr. Fainstein was expecting to get witness lists from both of us.

Okay. And do you know at this point whether you had provided a witness list?

I believe we had. I think we actually sent it in
or phoned Ron Fainstein to give him the information in December.

And did you have any concerns -- or was there discussion $I$ guess between you and Mr. Wolch as to whether you would be calling the same people or whether one would be in response to the other?

Can you elaborate on how that was happening?
No, we hadn't had any discussion like that. We didn't know precisely who Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper intended to call. We had sort of "if this person, then that person" kind of list, and I believe we passed that on to the federal government.

Did the witnesses that Saskatchewan Justice would ask to be called depend upon the witnesses that Mr. Wolch called?

Yes.
If we can go to 026526, and this is a note of a telephone conversation between Mr. Fainstein and $I$ believe Eric Neufeld of January 13, '92. I simply want to raise a point in here and ask if you can tell us your recollection and knowledge of what was happening at the time. It appears that Mr . Fainstein was relating to Mr. Neufeld a call that he had with Mr. Wolch, and:
"Doesn't feel next week could be
utilized. Says Wilson won't cooperate fearing or concerned who will pay for his lawyer. Feds don't seem to see why they should. Doesn't know where to begin."

And I think also some concerns about whether
David Milgaard was able to testify. What -- do you have a recollection of receiving this information and dealing with it?

Well, yeah, prior to the 16 th we were told that that -- I didn't recall the Wilson information, but we were told that David Milgaard was having problems which, if true, wouldn't have come as a huge surprise because he was emotionally fragile at that time.

And so what, were you expecting that Mr. Milgaard would be a witness at the Supreme Court reference? We were expecting he would be the first witness. And why was that?

He was the one that was alleging he was wrongly convicted. It seems to me appropriate you start the process by him taking the stand and saying I'm not guilty.

And was that, to your understanding, was that what the court expressed as well, the Supreme Court?

And the two pages that you are sending him, if we can go to the next page, and we'll be hearing more about this from other witnesses, but this relates to information about the home office lab in England, is that correct, the Central Research and
That would be correct, yes.


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Support Establishment? information from?

That would have come from Ron Fainstein or Eugene Williams.

And so at this time who was -- who was making the decisions as to where to send Gail Miller's clothing for DNA testing and who to get to look at it and what type of testing?

The federal officials as far as $I$ know.
And so it appears at this point that -- is it
correct to say that you were arranging to get the exhibits from the court to deliver to -- from the Queen's Bench Court to deliver to the Supreme Court and/or Federal Justice officials so they could proceed with testing that they had arranged? Yes.

Were you involved in any of the dealings with the home office or with Dr. Gill as to what type of tests to perform?

No.
If we can go to 002623 , this is your January 14 th, 1992 letter to Mr. Fainstein, the first paragraph says that you will be ready to proceed the week of January 20th as scheduled. Was there some suggestion or concern that the hearings might not proceed the week that had been scheduled?

Well, there were the problems being raised with respect to Mr. Milgaard's health and Mr. Wilson, but $I$ was simply concerned that they know that we were ready to go.

And as far as the witness list, you say:
"It is difficult for us to formally
respond with the witness list proposed by ourselves without receiving a witness list from Mr. Wolch. We have some idea
of the witnesses he has considered calling, but nothing indicating what he has decided. Generally our position is that if the evidence of a witness is not challenged or otherwise impugned and the Court is prepared to accept it as given, we see no need to have the witness testify. This would of course be subject to the wishes of the Court. Until Mr. Wolch commits himself, we can only put our position in a tentative way."

Would that have reflected your views at the time then?

A
Well, yes, our original conversation was essentially these are the people that we think are basic to this, but if Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper call this person, then we want to call these people. For example, if they were calling Deborah Hall, then we would want to call Craig Melnyk and Mr. Lapchuk.

And if they didn't call Deborah Hall then?
Then the issue of that motel room scene was not before the court.

Was it your view that, at least leading up and
into the reference, that it was incumbent upon counsel for David Milgaard to put forward whatever evidence he felt established a miscarriage of justice and that you would respond?

Their best case, yes, and we would respond to that.

And so here, $I$ think you are saying:
"...our position so we will assume for the sake of so indicating, that Mr . Wolch may wish to have the following witnesses called:"

And would this be your guess at the time, based upon what you had reviewed and heard, as to who you thought he would probably call?

That's correct, yes.
And so at this point, $I$ think some of these are obvious, but Mr. Milgaard and Mr. Wilson and Deborah Hall. John Patterson $I$ think was a Larry Fisher inmate?

And then Dennis Cadrain presumably relating to Albert's condition? Condition, yeah.

And then Dr. Ferris and Markesteyn, did you expect them to be called to deal with the secretor issue?

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His view was the solicitor/client privilege waiver that he had covered only talking with the federal investigator and not talking with us.

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And when did you first learn about what Mr. Tallis was going to say or did say at the Supreme Court? When he was on the stand saying it.

Okay. So prior to his evidence, I think we have on the record that Mr. Williams had interviewed him I think a number of years prior, or perhaps it wasn't --

Yeah, it was sometime prior to that.
And were you aware that Mr. Wolch and/or Mr. Asper had an opportunity to speak with him prior to Mr. Tallis' evidence at the Supreme Court? Well, $I$ knew when they were at our offices in Regina in December they went up to Justice Tallis' office. Our preparation office was in the basement of the Regina courthouse and Justice Tallis' Court of Appeal office was on the second floor and they went up to see him then, so $I$ was aware they had interviewed him.

And so you and Mr. Neufeld though did not know what Mr. Tallis was going to say until he said it at the Supreme Court?

That's correct.
And then Linda Fisher presumably for the information she had previously provided; is that correct?

A

That would be correct, yes.
Then the next page you say:
"In that event we would suggest the following witnesses also be called:"

And Nichol Demyen, can you explain what you were thinking she would need to be called within response?

Well, if you were going to call Ron Wilson's evidence, it seemed to me to get the full picture you needed to call Nichol John and see whether there was -- or Nichol Demyen, to see whether there was anything she could add, take away from that.

And then as well the Cadrains, Celine, Marcel and Kenneth and Estelle, who would be siblings and his mother, and as well Albert Cadrain, what was your thinking there as to having that evidence in? Well, if -- we knew that Albert Cadrain had mental illness problems, the issue was when did they start manifesting themselves. Based on what $I$ had read in the police file and the prosecution file, there wasn't any reason to believe that at the time he testified at the preliminary hearing or at the Court of Queen's Bench he was having those kinds of problems and we wanted to be able to try
and pin that down as best we could.
And then what about Edward Karst, what was your thinking there as to why he would be called?

He was the investigator who recorded the statements of both John and Wilson I believe. I think in the case of Ron Wilson, he took that statement, $I$ think the evidence is Raymond Mackie took the statement of Nichol John?

Oh, okay, yeah.
Would it then be to deal with Mr. Wilson's recantation and the suggestion that he had been coerced?

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$Q$

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Well, $I$ wasn't actually expecting Larry to sort of be effusive about what he was doing at that time, but $I$ felt it was fair to give him the opportunity to reply to the allegations that had been made. I don't suppose his character suffered a huge beating given that he was in jail for six rapes, but he did deserve the opportunity to reply to the allegations being made against him.

And then Ute Frank, Craig Melnyk and George

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$Q$

Lapchuk, would it be fair to say they would be in response to Deborah Hall? Right. And you are talking about the later DNA testing; is that right?

That's right, her attempt to do that.
And if that assists you, I think February 17th was

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the date of her report, so this would be prior? Yes.

A least according to the documents, that she looked at that. If we can go to 115875. If I can pause there, you did not have Mr. Caldwell or Mr. Kujawa on your list, and I appreciate that maybe your list is too strong a word, on -- in that letter as possible witnesses, nor did you have them down for Mr. Wolch. Can you tell me your thinking at the time about where Mr. Caldwell and/or Mr. Kujawa would fit in at the reference? Well, at that point $I$ believe Mr. Neufeld and I were of the view that they likely wouldn't want to get into that because based on our conversations with Serge Kujawa and Bobs Caldwell, there really wasn't any comfort for David Milgaard in calling these people to give evidence about what they did because there wouldn't be evidence coming from them that would in any way assist in establishing a cover-up or anything else.

We talked a bit about this yesterday. Would it be correct to characterize at least a couple of issues that they might address that might affect a miscarriage of justice, the first would be disclosure in the trial setting or in the court
setting; is that correct, one issue could be -Oh, there were a number of allegations raised by the Milgaard people that were directed at both Mr. Caldwell and Mr. Kujawa that they could have dealt with, but $I$ didn't see our job as putting them on the stand simply so they could respond to the allegations that had gone before. It was my view that it was Hersh Wolch and David Asper's job to put up the witnesses that they thought would best carry the day for their client and I did not see Bobs Caldwell and Serge Kujawa being of any assistance to them.

And so just on that point, would you agree that at least in the media there had been a number of allegations against Mr. Caldwell and Kujawa of breach of disclosure, frame and involved in cover-up related to the handing of Mr. Fisher in 1971, those were issues that were live at the time; is that fair, that they had been made? Yes.

And then as far as in the first application to the minister, the issue of Larry Fisher was brought up and dealt with in that, in her response, and $I$ think we've touched on that. As far as making that an issue -- have you got a problem with that

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speaker? Okay. In the second application, the application at least to the minister identified the similar fact evidence and identified Mr. Fisher as the perpetrator and $I$ think also alluded to the fact that information was not provided to Mr. Milgaard in connection with that before his proceedings were done. Your comment earlier that you would have expected if that was to be an issue, in other words, if the Supreme Court was going to respond to the allegation that Mr. Caldwell and Mr. Kujawa and others had deliberately taken steps to hide the Fisher matter from the public and/or the police and/or the Milgaards, that that was something that was their responsibility to put evidence forward?

Yes.
Did you see it as your responsibility to put forward evidence at the Supreme Court reference to respond to allegations that had been made in the public and in the media, but not put before the Supreme Court?

No, no, we were limiting ourselves to what was raised in court by the applicant.

And did you expect that this issue of frame and cover-up then to be put before the Supreme Court? No, because my view was those were inferences being drawn from the facts that were largely undisputed, the fact that Justice Tallis was not told about the four Larry Fisher rapes in Saskatoon, we knew that to be the case, we knew to be the case the fact that the complainants weren't notified that he pled guilty, we knew it to be the case that he pled guilty in Regina on a direct indictment, those were all established facts. It's the inference of framing and covering up that the applicants were drawing from that --

And would that --
-- that was the subject of the media attention, and we didn't expect them to raise that in the Supreme Court because they weren't going to get anywhere with it.

Why not?
Because there was no evidence to support it, and if they had raised that, both Bobs Caldwell and Serge Kujawa would have been called to indicate what they did and we knew the evidence they would give wouldn't support that.

Was there any reason that Mr. Wolch could not have
called Mr. Kujawa as a witness and asked him to explain why, in 1971, he did what he did with the Larry Fisher file and the David Milgaard file and asked the court to conclude, based on his evidence, that he had deliberately covered up the file?

A

Q

Well, to be perfectly frank with you, I don't recall the circumstances of that because it came as a bit of a surprise to Eric Neufeld and I that he was there. The Federal Government had brought him in and we anticipate that, or I anticipated that it must have been done at the request of Mr . Wolch, because I don't think the Federal

Government themselves were actually proposing witnesses and $I$ don't believe we proposed him.

And so Mr. Caldwell was not called? I think his
$Q$
evidence to this Commission was that he went to Ottawa -- and I stand to be corrected on this -- I think Mr. Pearson, or the request came from the federal Justice Department to go to Ottawa? Yes.

And then he was advised, at some point, that his evidence wasn't needed?

That's correct, yes.
And so Saskatchewan Justice didn't ask him to go there, didn't ask him to be a witness?

No, and we didn't meet with him in Ottawa either. And why did you not ask to have him called as a witness?

Well, again, $I$ was satisfied that Justice Tallis had dealt with any issue with respect to access to the prosecutor's file or disclosure of the statements on -- that were from the witnesses.

There was no issue as to
whether Justice Tallis had been given the Larry Fisher rape incidents, he wasn't -- and Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper did not raise the issue of, in their proceedings before the court, of the coverup. Were you surprised that, after the Supreme Court reference, the issue of the frame and coverup re-surfaced?

A

Q That's right, or to the extent -- to the extent that there was anything you could work into that, it was there, it was admitted. No one was arguing
that Justice Tallis wasn't given the four Larry Fisher rape convictions. This is a letter, 115875, a letter to Mr. Brown -or pardon me -- to you January 15th, 1992. If we can go to the next page, it's a letter from Mr. Wolch to Chief Justice Lamer, I think responding to the witness list. And, again, we don't need to go through this in detail but it sets out sort of the groups of witnesses and, if we can go to the next page, there is a discussion here about the DNA testing, and Mr. Wolch says:
"Apparently Ottawa is aware of some testing techniques in England and Saskatchewan is aware of some testing techniques in Texas. It is somewhat frustrating to us in that in his original application, Mr. Milgaard indicated that he would provide any samples requested of him, and in fact that is consistent with his behaviour right back to the time of his arrest, and this is the first such request." It goes on to say that he will provide samples. This reference to, and $I$ touched on this yesterday about the testing techniques in Texas,

I think you said that came from the RCMP; is that right?

Well the RCMP via the Federal Government, I -- it was the Federal Government people that we were relying on with respect to the issue of where or if this could be tested.

And so, just to clarify that, are you telling us that you did not go to Federal Justice and say "lookit, send it to Texas"?

No, we didn't pick out any particular place. Next page. This relates to the issue of David Milgaard testifying. Mr. Wolch says:
"It has always been our
intention to have David Milgaard testify. The difficulty we are having right now is with David's emotional state."

And would that be -- was that your understanding at the time, that -- was there ever a position taken that Mr. Milgaard would not testify for reasons unrelated to his emotional state?

Not that $I$ am aware of, no.
And then it goes on to talk about some issues that Mr. Milgaard is having, and I'll refer to the transcript of Court the next day that will
elaborate on this. Umm, if you can scroll down here, with Justice Tallis there is a couple of comments here about his providing evidence. Mr. Wolch says that:
"His Lordship was concerned that a statement would be interpreted as perhaps what he selected to put before the Court, or if it was pursuant to an interview as to what the interviewer chose to select.

Accordingly, His Lordship
suggested, and we agreed that the information his Lordship would put before the Court should be in answer to what the Court feels is important."

And then it goes on to talk about the waiver of privilege. And it seems Mr. Brown, at least from this letter, and we've heard evidence from Mr. Tallis on this point as well, what is your recollection of what -- were there issues or concerns from Mr. Wolch or the Court about how -number one, whether Mr. Tallis would testify; and two, how he would testify, by statement, by evidence; and three, who would question him. Do you have a recollection of those issues?

Well I believe, certainly prior to David Milgaard testifying, it hadn't been fixed with certainty that Justice Tallis would give evidence at the reference. After David Milgaard testified, he raised a number of issues concerning Justice Tallis not following his instructions, not doing a particularly good job, etcetera. At that point $I$ took the position, and the Court agreed, that Justice Tallis had to be given the opportunity to testify.

There were problems with respect to getting him to discuss the matter with anybody, he took a very narrow view of the waiver of privilege that he had originally received from David Milgaard, he said it applied only to the, essentially the interview that Eugene Williams had with him for the purpose of the 690. The Federal Government took that same very narrow view, because they never would give us a copy of that interview, so consequently we were pressuring Mr. Wolch to get David Milgaard to sign a waiver of solicitor/client privilege so Justice Tallis could testify.

I was of the view, I believe, and may have expressed that at a meeting we had
with the Chief Justice at some point, that notwithstanding what David Milgaard may or may not wish to do with respect to waiver, having accused Justice Tallis of not following instructions and given specific evidence with respect to his communications with Justice Tallis, that amounts to a waiver, and in -- Justice Tallis could come and discuss those particular items.

And $I$ will be referring to your argument a bit later, but just while we're on the subject, what were the allegations that stand out in your mind that were made against Mr. Tallis that warranted a response?

Well, there was the one that he didn't allow David Milgaard to testify when David Milgaard clearly wanted to do so, and told him that; there was an allegation that Justice Tallis hadn't done a very thorough job of defending him, of checking into the statements and the evidence against him; and I believe there were, as well, some pieces of information with respect to things like what they did that morning that he did or didn't tell Justice Tallis.

And so prior to David Milgaard testifying then, as far as Mr. Tallis being a witness, are you telling
us that you weren't sure whether he'd be necessary because you weren't sure what he would say? Well, yes, we weren't sure that -- the Chief Justice was reluctant to call Justice Tallis as a witness and $I$ think in his mind, if it wasn't going to be absolutely necessary, that it wasn't going to happen.

Okay. And was it your understanding that that was because of his position as a judge of the Court of Appeal?

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$Q$

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$Q$
Yes.

And that, once the decision was made to call Mr. Tallis, do you have a recollection of there being any issues about whether he would be treated different than any other witness as far as how he was questioned and who questioned him?

I don't recall that. My recollection is that, once it was decided he was going to testify, it was going to be viva voce evidence.

I think that was Mr. Tallis' evidence here, he said that someone had raised this issue about doing it by questions only from the court or by a statement, and he said it was his clear view that, if he was going to testify, he would be treated like every other witness and questioned like every
other witness; would that have been your understanding?

A
That was my understanding, and I -- I don't recall where the questioning him by written questions, or something like that, came from. I don't recall that.

Just down at the bottom, Mr. Wolch writes about other witnesses, and then on the next page he says:
"We ... would not be interested in calling Cadrain or Nicole John.", and then goes on to say:
"The calling of these
witnesses may lead to the calling of police witnesses as to the method of taking statements. This of course would not be our responsibility."

And I wouldn't mind your comment on that. Would you -- whose responsibility did you view it to be to put evidence before the Supreme Court about police misconduct in the taking of witness' statements?

They were making the allegation that the police had misconducted themselves in talking to Nichol John and Mr. Wilson and it was our view that if

A
$Q$
they want to raise that issue, if that's what they think is going to help them, it's up to them to call that evidence. Again, we were there to respond to what they called, we weren't there to sort of do clean-up on the press campaign that they'd run.

And so, on the issue of Ron Wilson, I think what Mr. Wolch is saying, he would call Ron Wilson. You've told us, therefore, you would call Mr. Karst in response, because he took the statement from Mr. Wilson; correct?

With respect to Cadrain and John, if you ended up calling Cadrain and John, to the extent that there was an issue -- let me back up. If Cadrain and John came and said "yes, our statements are true, what we said then and now", if the allegation was going to be made that their statements before the Supreme Court and their statements in '69 to the police and evidence at trial was somehow false or fabricated due to improper police conduct, it was your view, then, that that evidence would have to be put forward by Mr. Milgaard; is that correct? Yes, they should put the witnesses on the stand, and go over how the process was done.

A
$Q$

The motel room incident, $I$ think we've covered that, and it appears here there is a new witness about the motel room, and $I$ think this is referring to the Launa Edwards statement $I$ showed you earlier; is that correct?

Yes, I believe so.
If we can scroll down on Larry Fisher, there is a comment here about statements from the victims of Larry Fisher and reports as opposed to having the victims called, and it would appear your position was that the victims ought not to be called before the Supreme Court; is that correct?

Yes, that was right.
If we can then go to 115881. This is a continuation, and $I$ think, are these your notes, -Yes, they are.
-- Mr. Brown? And they appear to be attached to the letter that $I$ just showed you; are you able to explain what the notes might relate to?

Well, $I$ think they relate to the issue of delaying the proceedings any. This had sort of been a long time coming, the Supreme Court had set some time aside, we were of the view that we should be getting in there and getting at it as quickly as
possible, and those notes reflect some of that.
I'll just go through parts of them and see if this will assist your recollection of what you maybe said and did at the time. You say here:
"- We get full disclosure from Fed. Justice officials on December 9 and 10 much of that material was information which Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper already had.

- We immediately put our files at Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper's disposal and on December 20 Mr . Asper visited our office in Regina and requested certain materials be photocopied for him. - those copies were made sent to him on the 21st of December."

And is that accurate?

Yes.

And then scroll down. You say:
"- We have waited patiently since
December 9 for the proposed witness list from Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper in order to determine who we would need to call

- Yesterday as we were checking into the hotel here we received a faxed copy of
the letter ...",
that's the one $I$ have gone through with you. To the next page, you say:
"- We note with interest that with the exception of two people, Brett Morgan and witness X - Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper have known of the existence of all of the other witnesses they propose to call and have known for some time what they are likely or expected to say." What was the concern you were expressing there? Well I -- it sounds to me like the view was there is no reason why they can't be ready to go ahead. Go down to the next page. So if you go to page 115884, this is with respect to the issue of Mr . Wilson getting counsel, you say: "- He is a witness - he doesn't get counsel - at this stage not accused of any crime
- What good can having a lawyer here do him."

And then scroll down. Any:
"... advice he can give Mr. Wilson ...", or:
"only advice he can give Mr. Wilson is
tell the truth",
and would that have been your view about Mr. Wilson's request to have a lawyer present?

A
$Q$

A

Q

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    "- can appreciate he is nervous and
    concerned and that he may have other
    things on his mind
    - however - he started this process by
    alleging he has been wrongfully
        convicted
            - he's had almost 23 years to prepare
        for testifying
```

- He has been asking for this chance since December of 1988
- he's known he'd get that chance since
late November of 1991
- and since December 9th of '91 he's
known pretty well when the hearing would
start
- if he isn't up to testifying now is
there any assurance he will ever be
ready or ever be focused on this
reference
- it seems to us that the first step in
this process is to hear from Mr.

Milgaard"
And would that have been your view on that, Mr. Brown?

A Yes.

Okay. And, just on that, did you -- you say you appreciate that he is nervous and concerned, and you mentioned earlier you were aware of some difficulties Mr. Milgaard was having; how did you factor that into the equation?

A
Well, we knew that Mr. Milgaard had some psychiatric problems, at some point in some interviews he admitted some of that. The problem
we had was that, if the prospect of testifying was causing problems at that point in January,
wouldn't it be causing the same kind of problems in March or February or whenever you called him? He had no difficulty giving interviews to the news media, he had no difficulty issuing statements to the news media, it seemed to me that you bring him to the -- to Ottawa, put him on the stand, and if he can't testify, well, obviously you take him off, but if he can, let's hear him.

Did you have -- you made the comment about the statements in the media; did you have doubts about whether -- let me rephrase that. Did you have concerns about the position being put forward that he was not capable or had difficulty in testifying in light of what you had read and heard in the media?

A
$Q$
A
$Q$

A
Yes.
And why?
Because he seemed to be able to deal with that kind of stress without any kind of problem.

And did you have concerns that maybe he was trying or that this was an effort to avoid having him testify --

Well I --

Q -- before the Supreme Court?

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A
$Q$

A
,
Umm, yes, it -- I would have -- I think I would have had those when we went into Court on January the 16 th.

Okay. And so here:
"Mr. Tallis

- why would this witness be called unless or until Mr. Milgaard makes some allegation that has to be answered - a fair reading of the transcript does not suggest any improper conduct by defence counsel and until such time as someone takes the stand and alleges it Mr. Justice Tallis has no reason to testify"

And, again, would that have been your view then?

A At Justice Tallis to do is firm up what I thought was obvious from reading the transcripts, and that is that he had the statements of Wilson and John before the preliminary hearing, that is all of the statements, not just the inculpatory ones. And if we can go to the next page, and if we can sorry, scroll up:
"Re - further material to file", and I think this, does this relate to the issue of material continuing to being filed?

A
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A At that point the only thing $I$ would have wanted

A Yes.
And what was the concern there?
Well $I$ think the concern was that all of the
materials that Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper wanted before the Court hadn't been put before the court and our view was, well, why not?

And then it says:
"Re - secrecy -

- have grave concerns about secret
hearings or secret filing of materials
- Mr. Wolch's client and his mother have themselves made such a cause celeb out of this case it is now very difficult and very undesirable to start operating behind closed doors
- because their actions have called the administration of justice into question - this Court's inquiry should be fully public"

Can you comment on why you made that comment and what issue you may have been addressing?

Actually, obviously somebody had raised an issue of secrecy, but just offhand $I$ can't recall what that was addressing. Perhaps it was David Milgaard testifying.

Q
If $I$ might assist, just from the record $I$ think what is on some of the documents, there was an issue about Launa Edwards and protecting her
identity, --
Oh.
-- there was an issue about Mr. Patterson, and there was an issue related to parole records of both Mr. Milgaard and Fisher are issues which I think, at least from the documents, appear to be alive during the reference, and there may well have been other issues as well, but does that assist?

Well, to the extent that those issues were there, certainly our view at the time -- I can recall there being an issue with respect to, $I$ believe it was, Mr. Patterson and Edwards, and our view was that these matters should be heard openly. We had already had problems with people dealing with these things behind closed doors, and this just wasn't the place for that, and, indeed, one of the reasons the reference was called was to make things public.

And was it the expectation of Saskatchewan Justice that this reference would be not only public, but that it would deal with all of the issues relating to alleged miscarriages of justice that had been made to this point?

Well, it would deal with whatever issues they
chose to raise in the Supreme Court. Again, I didn't take our position as being there to put up all of these allegations and knock them down, we weren't there to clean up.

Okay. But let -- let me phrase it this way; was it the expectation that at the end of the supreme Court reference, regardless of the outcome, Saskatchewan Justice could say to the public that all -- or that Mr. Milgaard was given an opportunity to put forward any and all allegations relating to miscarriages of justice in a public forum?

Yes.

And was Saskatchewan Justice, in a sense, looking for -- maybe 'closure' is the wrong word, maybe it's the right word -- but some public forum that would deal with all of the outstanding issues that affected Saskatchewan and the administration of criminal justice that had been raised in relation to this case?

Well, subject to the caveat that it was their job to decide what issues they wanted to bring to the Court. As I said, we weren't there to try and clean up the public record with respect to allegations.

Go to the next page. This is:
"Re: burden of proof

- cannot argue there has been a miscarriage of justice unless he can establish that the wrong person got convicted - the only way he can do that is show he is innocent",
and:
"- has to do more than raise reasonable doubt about guilt",
and then:
"- this burden applies only at trial the defendant presumed innocent
- if doubt exists Crown hasn't proven
guilt beyond reasonable doubt and
defendant acquitted because presumption
of innocence hasn't been displaced
- here defendant has been convicted -
...",
act:
"... has found ...",
sorry?
A 'A court has found'.
"... a court has found as fact he is
guilty - reasonable doubt no longer
helps him".
And, again, would that have been your notes as to the issue of burden at the outset of the hearings?

Yes.
And I'll go back to, I think there was submissions made on this point to the Court in February when they asked for submissions about the test; is that correct?

Umm, --
Or at some point?
I think it was the end of January, actually, yeah.
It was the end of January, sorry, and at the end of February --

And at the end of February they finally decided what we were doing.

And so I think the record shows, Mr. Brown, that the Court asked you to formalize these submissions, which you later did, and I'll maybe ask you some questions when we get to that document; is that fair?

A
Q
2 okay.

009779 , and go to the page 781. And this is a letter from, it appears Mr. Meehan is the executive legal officer of the Court, he is
communicating on behalf of the Chief Justice, accepts Mr. Wolch's suggestions in the letter and the hearings commence with direct witnesses the week of January 20 th, and $I$ take it that was the Court's direction on dealing with witnesses? Yes.
267415. These, I -- are these Mr. Neufeld's notes? No, I'm sorry, 267414. This is January 16th, '92 meeting, I think that's amongst counsel; are these Mr. Neufeld's notes, do you know, -Umm --
-- or yours?
They are not mine. They might be Eric's, but they don't, --

Let me ask --
-- they don't actually look that much like his. Let me ask you a couple of questions about what's noted in here. This is the day, January 16th, that -- the next appearance was an appearance before the Court at 10:00 a.m. on that day; do you recall attending a meeting of counsel before Court?

Yes.
And there is one note here, if we can go to the next page, a comment here:
"Henderson tapes - not available -
before 1st witness".

Do you have a recollection of that issue coming up, before Court, about finding the Henderson tape? I think that's related to the Ron Wilson interview.

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$Q$

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$Q$

We, yes, we wanted the Henderson tapes before Wilson took the stand, and it was likely that he was going to testify in that first week.

And do you recall what you were advised about the Henderson tapes and -- tape and/or tapes, and where they were, and whether they could be produced?

My recollection is that the tape was lost or misplaced and that we were having some difficulty getting ahold of Mr. Henderson.

Go to 208523, please, and this is the transcript of appeal proceedings before the Supreme Court, January 16, 1992. If we can go to page 208526, and I believe this would be the official commencement of the reference proceedings; is that correct?

It appears to be, yes.
I just want to ask your comment on a couple of matters raised. If we can go to page 528, and
this is Chief Justice Lamer talking, he goes through the Order-in-Council, he says:
"Pursuant to this, $I$ had three meetings with the lawyers; two in my chambers and one in public. At the first meeting where all counsel were present except Mr. Fisher's counsel, a certain number of decisions were made which I would like to reiterate now so that they may be endorsed by the Court. Some of those decisions that were made have to be made by the Court. It is not sufficient that they be made by a Judge of the Court." And then goes on, if we can just scroll down, it talks about the second meeting:
"...Mr. Fisher's counsel was not there because our second meeting was to determine whether he would be granted status, which he has. At that meeting it was decided that (1) the attorneys representing the Attorney General of Canada would adopt a neutral position in this reference;..."

And let me pause there. Would that -- would you have been present then at the meetings in the
chambers with Chief Justice Lamer then?

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$Q$

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$Q$

Yes.
And $I$ believe the record, there was one, at Mr . Fisher's application for standing $I$ believe an agent appeared on your behalf; is that correct, on that application, or were you present for that? No, we had someone from Gowling and Henderson $I$ believe there.

And so apart from that -We weren't objecting to it, so -Apart from that occasion then, you would have been present in meetings with Chief Justice Lamer and all counsel?

The other two meetings, yes.
Go to page 531, and $I$ want to ask your views on a couple of things because later on after the reference we'll see reference made to Chief Justice Lamer's opening remarks in correspondence I think that the minister wrote and indeed counsel for Mr. Milgaard wrote where he says:

> "In this regard, it is to be
remembered -- and $I$ reiterate this -that this is not a trial; this is not a rehearing of an appeal; nor is it a Royal Commission of Inquiry into certain
matters. It is a reference..."
And then the next page, commenting on:
"We have been asked by Cabinet to assist them in exercising their power of mercy, which is an administrative power. In that way, while we are still a Court, we are assisting in the exercise of an administrative power. We are entitled in that regard to do most of what Cabinet itself could do."

And again, would that have been your understanding then as to -- I mean, this is the court indicating what their powers are, but did you have any concerns about what, about whether the Supreme Court might be limiting what they were looking at in determining a miscarriage of justice?

A
No. At one point during one of the meetings there was some indication that they weren't, or that the Chief Justice indicated they weren't interested in dealing with how the Saskatoon police was set up or how the Department of Justice was set up or anything like that, they were interested in any allegations that suggested David Milgaard had been wrongly convicted.

And so -- and we touched on this yesterday, to the extent that a police officer or the police service did something wrong in gaining evidence against David Milgaard, was it your view that that was an issue that the Supreme Court was prepared to hear about?

Yes.
And then 208536, Mr. Lamer says, talks about -or:
"This reference arises as a result of an application for mercy Mr. Milgaard made under section 690 of the Criminal Code. In processing such an application, the Minister of Justice is free to look at anything she feels is germane. We are beyond the adversarial process." Was it your understanding that the Supreme Court could look at whatever the Federal Minister of Justice could look at in a Section 690 application?

Yes, that's correct.
Actually, $I$ apologize, that was Mr. Fainstein speaking. If we can just go back to the earlier page, I think this is Mr. Fainstein speaking. So these are his opening remarks, but again, that
would have been your understanding, then, of what the court could do? Anything the Federal Minister could look at, the Supreme Court could look at in giving advice to the Federal Minister?

Yes.
Again, 208537, and here's where Mr. Fainstein states:
"...I believe that all
counsel here agree that you are not constrained by the normal rules of evidence or procedure and can entertain and consider anything which common sense and logic suggest is relevant. You are thus as free as the Minister would be when entertaining an application for mercy.

This is not, however, as your lordship has also pointed out, a Royal Commission of Inquiry looking into every aspect of the administration of justice which can be touched on in this case."

And $I$ think that's what you talked to earlier, about the, perhaps the, how the police service operated or the Crown service operated would be

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one of those areas that you viewed as being out of bounds?

Yes.
If we can go to page 542, and here's where Mr. Fainstein finishes up about getting subpoenas issued and arranging the logistics and he says:
"...by the end of the day we can have that list and begin the process."

And Lamer states:
"I should inform you that it is the view of the Court that not very far into the process, rather at the outset than anywhere else, if any, we will want to hear from Mr. Milgaard.

There is a miscarriage of justice only if Mr. Milgaard has been convicted for a crime he did not commit. He has never told a Court of law since the beginning of the proceedings that he did not commit the crime. It seems to me that it is step one in what might be a lengthy process, but would otherwise be a very shortened process if the answer goes the other way. So it is our
feeling that, barring certain
impossibilities -- I don't know -- we would want to hear him some time next week."

And again, would that -- I think you talked earlier that that would be your view and appears to be the court's view as well, that Mr. Milgaard should be either the first witness or very early on?

That's correct, yes.
Go to 208547 , again this is still the January 16 th discussion, I think Mr. Wolch has raised the issue about Mr. Wilson being difficult to get there because his lawyer, no one is paying for his lawyer, $I$ think that's the sense of it, and Lamer says:
"We intend to question Mr. Wilson ourselves."

Mr. Wolch:
"I see."

And the court:
"We might turn him over to you if we see fit. We will be doing that for most witnesses.

Again, you must not fall back
into the rut of the adversarial process.

It is our hearing and you are invited here to attend and assist."

I wouldn't mind your comment in that regard. What was your understanding at the time or going into the hearing about who would be questioning the witnesses?

Well, the week, during this meeting with the court, the court made it very clear that they were going to question the witnesses which sort of left Eric Neufeld and $I$ wondering, well, and we're here because what. If they were going to question the witnesses and the federal government people were there as well, there didn't seem to be much of a role left for us or even for Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper, but, frankly, that's the last we heard of that. When the process started the following week, David Milgaard took the stand and the next thing the Chief Justice said was, to Mr. Wolch, was "your witness", they didn't ask questions. And did that surprise you, that Mr. Wolch was asked to lead Mr. Milgaard?

A It did, yes. As I say, the Chief Justice made it very clear that the court would examine the witnesses and if they thought there was some
particular need for us to get involved or muck in, they would invite us to cross-examine.

And then can you tell us, what was the practice then put in place as to which of the three or four counsel -- I take it the Federal Justice had counsel present, $I$ think they examined some of the witnesses; is that correct?

Yes.
But not very many?
No. I think sort of very early on the court realized that having Mr. Fainstein or Mr. Frater do examinations or cross-examinations would drag the process out, so they limited their participation and largely left it to Hersh Wolch, David Asper, Eric Neufeld and I and Brian Beresh when Mr. Fisher's interests were implicated.

And so who and how did you know which of -- let's talk about the two groups being Saskatchewan and David Milgaard -- who would examine the witness first and who would follow and how was that determined?

Well, I suppose it roughly fell to be divided between whose interest was being dealt with by that witness. If the witness was advancing Mr. Milgaard's case, then $I$ think generally Mr. Wolch
was invited to examine first and Mr. Neufeld to cross-examine later.

If we can go to page 208550 , and this gets into a fairly lengthy exchange on the record about Mr. Milgaard's ability to attend the following week to give evidence, and I'll just read you a couple of parts and ask for your comment. I think Mr. Wolch says:
"...I would like the Court to hear the Milgaard that we know, not the young man who in a depressive state has lost all hope ---"

And the Chief:
"Do you have any medical
evidence? This is the kind of matter that if we are to postpone Mr. Milgaard's testimony before us, we might have to postpone the whole thing because we feel he should be heard at the outset.

> If you are making an
application that it be postponed, then $I$ think it should be supported. We have already discussed it this morning, I must say."

And then goes on:
"We discussed it and we feel that we would only be satisfied if there was some medical evidence in persona for us."

And then to go on at the bottom, the Chief says:
"If you say to us that we shouldn't subpoena Mr. Milgaard next week on the basis that he is not medically fit to testify at his best now, then $I$ am saying to you that you better get that medical evidence to us before we get him here."

And $I$ won't go through all the transcript here, it speaks for itself. Can you give us your -you would have been present during this?

A
Q

A Well, when asked to produce some medical evidence, my recollection is that Mr. Wolch was not able to do so because Dr. Yaren was out of the country and had been for some time. I believe the court asked that they contact Mr. Milgaard's case worker at
the jail. The case worker indicated that Mr. Milgaard was fine and was anxious to get on with things and $I$ think that didn't dispose the court well to Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper.

And at the conclusion of this then, was it agreed that Mr. Milgaard would be the first witness then? Yes.

And 208567 I think is where $I$ think -- and the transcript reflects what happened, I think there was a break and some phone calls and Mr. Wolch reports back to the court:
"The better news is --"
Actually, sorry, go back to the previous page. After the court recessed, Mr. Wolch:
"I have bad news and good news. The bad news is that in attempting to get ahold of Dr. Yaren neither he nor his two secretaries were there. But somebody in the office mentioned that he had left today out of the country and would be back next week some time. It is not verified, but he clearly was not available.

The better news is that we
were able to contact David Milgaard
himself. Mr. Asper spoke with him. For reasons $I$ won't get into, $I$ didn't speak to him. In any event, he spoke to David and David feels he would be able to testify next week."

And Chief Lamer says:
"He would be?"
Mr. Wolch:
"Able to testify next week. He is going through a difficult time. To give you some idea, he didn't quite appreciate we were here; he heard it on the radio."

And then Lamer says:
"He can explain that to us."
So that would have been sort of the conclusion there that reported back to the court that he can attend?

A
MR. HODSON: I see it's 10:30, probably an appropriate spot to break.
(Adjourned at 10:30 a.m.)
(Reconvened at 10:49 a.m.)
BY MR. HODSON:
Q
Call up 009092, please. And so January 16th, '92, we went through the opening remarks of the court.

This is a letter from Mr. Lamer to Mr. Fainstein indicating that he has discussed with his colleagues and that he's going to call Mr. Tallis. It says:
"I will be inviting him to
send us his version of events as regards
the reason why Mr. Milgaard did not take
the stand, and as to whether he was in
possession, or knew of the existence, of
Wilson's first statement to the police
at the time of the trial.
that he will want to contact either Mr.
Milgaard or counsel for Mr. Milgaard, to
ascertain whether Mr. Milgaard is always
waiving his privilege, as we were
informed by his counsel.

The purpose of all of this is to avoid having to call Mr. Justice Tallis if it is not necessary. That would be the case if, of course, his version of events coincides with that which will be given to us by Mr. Milgaard."

And:
"Everyone will be given a
copy of whatever he sends us."
Just a couple of questions. It appears at this point that the court was looking at getting evidence from Mr. Tallis in a different way than having him called as a witness, at least at this point?

Getting something from him, yes. I don't know that they were actually planning to file anything. My recollection is that if they were assured that Justice Tallis' version of events didn't differ from Mr. Milgaard's, there was no reason for him to sort of be put on the record for anything. Can you help us out in identifying where the court would have obtained the significance of this issue about whether -- I guess the question is why would the court be asking Mr. Tallis about whether or not he knew of the existence of Wilson's first statement, would that -- do you know where that question would have arisen from, and I appreciate it's Mr. Lamer's letter, not yours, but -Well, certainly there had been much made in the news media up to at least the first application being dismissed that not all of the statements of I believe Wilson and John had been provided to Justice Tallis by the Crown.

And I guess the reason $I$ raise this, we did see, I think in your evidence, $I$ identify the article of July 17 th, 1990 of Mr . Lett that talks about the issue of the first statement of Ron Wilson going to Mr. Tallis, and you remember I went through that with you, that article, because it prompted Saskatchewan Justice to do their own review?

Yes.
And so that was in the media. I don't believe, and I stand to be corrected on this, that that was an issue identified in the minister's February $27 t h, 1991$ letter and it certainly wasn't an issue put forward in the second application.

No, I think that's right. I think by then the minister was satisfied that the evidence disclosed, he had that statement.

Do you recall in any of your dealings leading up to $I$ guess the dealings with the court prior to January 17th, 1992, the date of this letter, the issue of whether or not Mr. Tallis, or whether or not Mr. Caldwell had disclosed Ron Wilson's first statement to Mr. Tallis had been raised in these discussions?

I don't recall it being raised as an issue.
And again, do you have any -- can you be of any
assistance in trying to ascertain where the court might have obtained this issue from or what might have prompted them to ask this question?

A

Q

Well, the only basis $I$ can see for that would be the news media allegations that statements were withheld from Justice Tallis.

Okay. If you can go to 327858, and this is a CBC radio news report of January $20 t h, 1992$, so this is I think the Monday morning before the commencement of hearing evidence, and there's just a couple of comments that you make here $I$ want to ask you about. Can you tell us generally at this point, did you -- what was your view or Saskatchewan Justice's view about the extent to which you and Saskatchewan Justice officials would comment in the media about this matter as we were getting into the reference hearing?

Well, I think there was probably a difference of view with respect to my position and the department's position as sort of held by others. My view was that we can be reasonably free to comment providing the matter has already been through -- if we're going to comment on evidence, the evidence has to have been presented to the court and the comment would be with respect to
exactly what was said. With respect to this particular interview, it was really a process, discussion that they wanted to have, what are we going to be doing, how is it going to be done and my view was that -- and again, given that the no comment had been so devastating to us in the past, if we were able to co-operate with the news media in providing information, we would do that.

Would you agree that the Supreme Court reference received a significant amount of attention in the media?

A
Oh, yes, absolutely.
And I won't go through much of it with you, but we have on our record not only television and radio reports, but as well as newspaper reports that quote extensively from not only the evidence, but comments by counsel for the parties throughout the process, and you agree with that?

Yes.
And so that, for example, Mr. Beresh on behalf of Mr. Fisher, Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper on behalf of David Milgaard and Joyce Milgaard were, I believe the record reflects, making regular comments in the media, was that your understanding, through the course of the reference proceedings?

A
Well, Mr. Beresh was whenever Mr. Fisher's name came up. Mrs. Milgaard was regularly in front of the news media. Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper were sort of in the background when Joyce Milgaard was talking to the news media, but $I$ don't recall them being sort of particularly prominent in that respect. I think she was doing most of the commenting.

And did you have a concern then that Saskatchewan Justice or your position then be in the media as well? That's the point $I$ was trying to get at. Only to the extent that if someone asked a question, $I$ was prepared to answer it if I thought it was appropriate for me to do that. I wasn't prepared to speculate on what witnesses might say. It was a matter of this is what the witness said. In light of the fact that the matter was before the Supreme Court, you talked earlier about concerns about getting both sides before the media if the issue is being decided in the media, or words to that effect; is that correct?

Yes.
In this case with the matter before the Supreme Court, did you have the same concern that all of your issues or all of the Saskatchewan Justice
points of view were also put in the media or were you prepared to have them dealt with by the court? Well, as $I$ said, we weren't there to sort of clean up what had gone before, we were there to respond to whatever information the Milgaard people put before the court. To the extent that there was any comment to be made on that, the news media people were not allowed to video tape the evidence in the courtroom and because of that they liked to have somebody say what witnesses had said, and if they asked for that sort of thing, that's the kind of comment $I$ would give them.

Okay. Here you are asked, and again this is January 20th:
"Can you outline for us what the Crown will argue?"

Your answer:
"Well, our position will be to make sure
that a full exposition of the facts is
placed before the Supreme Court."

And the announcer:
"As of now though your position is that
you want the original conviction upheld,

I take it?"

Your answer:
"Well, the job that David Milgaard and his council have is to convince the court that there has been a miscarriage of justice. In order to do that they have to show that he is innocent, because obviously if the right person was convicted there has been no miscarriage.

Our job will be to examine the proof they bring in and check it closely to make sure that it is reliable, and to lead any evidence that indicates the contrary."

And would that be an accurate summary of not only what you said, but what your view was at the time?

A
Well, that's a transcript of what was said, so I'm assuming it's accurate, and yes, that was our view at the time.

Q And so as far as this, the question about whether you want the original conviction upheld, was that your job?

A
Yes, I suppose we were there to defend the process and thoroughly examine or cross-examine on anything suggesting that Mr. Milgaard was

Q
innocent.
And what if the evidence suggested that -- to the contrary?

Well, if there had been credible evidence presented or evidence that we thought was credible presented suggesting that he was innocent, then it was always my position that we were free to then tell the federal government that our position was that there had to be some particular remedy given. And maybe $I$ can put it this way, as an advocate before the court, one scenario might be where your client, the Attorney General, says my position is X, go in and defend this position, namely, that the conviction is valid, and $I$ think you are telling us, and $I$ would like your comment on this, but your position wasn't that rigid. Although you are starting out saying that you are there to defend the process and the conviction, but that if in the course of the hearing you became of the view that there had been a miscarriage of justice, that your instructions or your position was such that you could alter your course mid hearing; is that a fair way to put it?

Yes, we could, and $I$ should just point out that there really was no discussion with the Attorney

General with respect to what our position should be or how we should approach this. The position in Saskatchewan is pretty much a hands-off one. Okay. Perhaps on that point, the decision maker for Saskatchewan Justice, is it fair to say this, that if you believed that the original position taken, namely, that the conviction was safe and sound, you became of the view that that wasn't the case, you were in a position to change your position before the court on the matter?

Absolutely.
Go to the next page, and there's a question here about the Fisher information:
"Has that changed your case at all?"
"Why not? Can you be specific?"
You say:
"Well, the difficulty with the Fisher matter Maureen is that quite frankly if

I were going to prosecute Mr. Fisher I would have no evidence $I$ could put before the court.

The so called similar fact evidence is so nebulous and so vague that it really amounts to coincidence and nothing else.

And if $I$ were prosecuting him a court
would not allow me to bring that
evidence into trial, and $I$ know his council shares the view, that it's questionable whether it would even be allowable in his defence evidence in the Milgaard trial.

So, that's got to be dealt with, and it won't be dealt with this week. It will probably be in March that we get to that."

And so just on the similar fact evidence, that would have been your view, and I think you told us that the other day, that you did not think the similar fact evidence would be admissible in a prosecution against Mr. Fisher?

That's correct.
And then you say here:
"And if $I$ were prosecuting him a court would not allow me to bring that evidence into trial, and $I$ know his council shares the view, that it's questionable whether it would even be allowable in his defence evidence in the Milgaard trial."

Are you referring to Mr. Beresh on behalf of Mr.

Fisher sharing your view or are you saying that Mr. Tallis shares your view?

No, it would have been Brian Beresh.
So --

At that point $I$ had never discussed the issue with Justice Tallis.

And so your reference to counsel sharing the view is not on the issue about whether the Fisher
information would be available in the David Milgaard trial, but rather whether it would be admissible in the Larry Fisher prosecution?

Yes.
And then the next page, I think you are asked here about the motel room, you say:
"Well, there is one witness who has
recanted. The other witnesses are
pretty much holding steady to what they said at the trial.

And you've got one more witness from the so called motel room incident that's come forward and given a statement that indicates that she interpreted what happened a little different than what the other witnesses did.

But, in an essence her factual
recounting of what occurred really is very close to what the other witnesses say, she just put a different interpretation on it."

And would that be a reference to Deborah Hall? Yes.

If we can go to the next page, there's a comment here about the DNA, you are saying that it's going to the lab in England that invented the process for DNA matching and they now believe they can check to see whether they can do some comparisons with that. And would that be information that you received from Federal Justice officials?

Yes.
Down at the bottom you are asked:
"During the course of this will the conduct of the Saskatoon police be investigated as well?"

You comment:
"I rather doubt it. The focus of this inquiry is whether or not David Milgaard is innocent. It's not a public inquiry to determine whether the Administration of Justice is good, bad or indifferent. The focus is very narrow and it has to
do with David Milgaard's status or guilt, his innocence. And really the conduct of the Saskatoon City Police doesn't really come into that.

Our concern is whether there is evidence that supports his conviction." I'm wondering if you can just -- actually, let me read one more comment and then I'll ask you to elaborate. It says:
"Well, as the court noted the first time we met, at some point there maybe some consideration to some other form of inquiry depending on the decision the court makes. But, that's not something that will come out of this case.

The Supreme Court will hear its
evidence, it will make its
recommendation to the Minister and she will no doubt act on that in due course. But, this isn't going to be a public inquiry into the conduct of the Saskatoon city police, or the Saskatchewan Justice Department." And I'm wondering, are you saying anything different here than what you told us earlier

Q
about the extent to which the -- the extent to which you understood the Supreme Court could inquire into police and Crown misconduct in their dealing with the David Milgaard case?

No, a general inquiry into the establishment and processes of the Saskatoon police or Department of Justice is a different matter altogether than an inquiry into whether or not the police tortured a witness to get a statement or whether or not they coerced Wilson and John into providing the statements they did. If you could establish that, you would establish the statements are false, and that would obviously be of considerable import. If we can go to 267287. And this is the court order that was obtained, $I$ think by your department, if we can just -- on January 17th, 1992. This is a letter from the registrar, and the order says that:
"'... the Registrar is authorized to deliver the Court file and exhibits to Sergeant Pearson for transmission to the Supreme Court of Canada. They are to be returned to the Local Registrar upon completion of the proceedings in the Supreme Court of Canada.'"

Now, to your knowledge, did the exhibits; were they returned to the Court of Queen's Bench or to the Local Registrar upon completion of the proceedings in the Supreme Court of Canada? Umm, no, the clothing was retained by the Federal Government pursuant to an undertaking given by the Chief Justice that, in the event the technology becomes available to test the DNA, that testing would be done at some point.

And I'm sorry, you said an undertaking 'by' the Chief Justice, or 'to'?

Or to the Chief Justice.

To the Chief Justice?

Sorry, from Ron Fainstein.
And so at the conclusion of the proceedings, and I'll get to some documents a bit later, it was your understanding that there was an arrangement made that Federal Justice officials would continue to seek testing of the garments?

They -- they would, yes. You -- at that point, of course, we were of the view that there was just the one tiny speck of material that might be subject to analysis, and their concern was that until the PCR technology advanced, they didn't want to attempt to do any testing and end up
losing the entire sample for an inconclusive result.
$Q$
But once the Supreme Court proceedings were concluded and the advice given to the minister, what -- as far as further testing of Gail Miller's clothing, would that not relate to, I guess, matters affecting the administration of criminal justice, namely finding out if someone else committed the crime?

Well, I -- I suppose it does, and we were relying on the Federal Government to make those arrangements and have that done at some point. And so if the exhibits had been returned to the Court of Queen's Bench at the conclusion of the Supreme Court hearings, and no efforts were being made by Federal Justice officials, are you able to comment as to whether Saskatchewan Justice officials would have pursued DNA testing of the clothing after the Supreme Court reference decision?

Umm, yes, we would have sort of regularly checked in with the RCMP to see where the technology was and whether they were confident that those kind of tests could be done and done productively.

And why would that be important for Saskatchewan

A

A
$Q$

Justice to do that testing?
Well, because we were anxious to have -- if there was anything to be tested, we were anxious to have that done, and settle the issue one way or another.

And would the testing of Gail Miller's clothing for DNA and for elimination of a suspect, or to match a suspect, would that be an important matter in the investigation into the death of Gail Miller?

Oh yes, yes.
And just generally, we'll get into some of the documents, once the Supreme Court reference was concluded in April of 1992, for the five years that followed, I think up until July 1997 when the garments were actually tested in England, who was, in your view, responsible for conducting the tests, the DNA tests, determining what types of tests should be done, who should do them, where they should do them, and how they should be done? Well, Ron Fainstein had undertaken to do that. He had the exhibits, as far as $I$ knew, and he would be checking from time to time to see when it would be possible to get that kind of work done.

And as far as Saskatchewan Justice's position on
that were you relying upon Federal Justice officials, then, to do that?

A
Yes, particularly if it meant going to a lab outside of Canada. As I mentioned before, we don't have the money for that, so it would have to be either the Federal Government or the RCMP that arranged for that -- the money or the contacts, frankly.

If -- if the exhibits had been returned to the Court in 1992 who would Saskatchewan -- and I think you indicated Saskatchewan Justice would look at whether technology was available and, presumably, you would follow up on it if it was; is that correct?

That's correct.
And who would you go to, who would Saskatchewan Justice utilize to inquire into whether or not DNA testing was available, how would you go about doing that?

I would deal directly with the Regina lab. It was being set up, at that time, to do DNA testing. In fact, they were in the process of putting up a whole new building with facilities specifically to do that, and $I$ would have gone to a woman named Jean Rooney, who was the head of serology there.

Q And that's at the Regina RCMP?

A
$Q$

A

Q

That's correct.
Go to 003787. And this is a note, I'm not sure if this is your note or Mr. Neufeld's note, can you tell me?

It looks like mine.
And we see a number of these in the documents, and I'm not gonna go through all of your preparation notes, but $I$ just pulled out a couple for examples. Is it fair to say that in your approach, or Saskatchewan Justice's approach to questioning the witnesses at the Supreme Court, that at least a starting point would be the previous statements that they had given, not only back in 1969 and 1970, but as well to Mr. Williams, in this case, and/or to people on behalf of David Milgaard, so in other words what they had said about the matter previously; is that fair? Yes.

And, here, there is a reference to, on Nichol John, a letter from Bobs Caldwell to Mr. Williams October '89:
"... in which he relates contents of note he found on his file", and the evidence we've heard from Mr. Caldwell on
this, in fact $I$ think we have the note before the Commission, is that -- and $I$ think his evidence was that during the course of the preliminary hearing he became aware that, in the witness room, Ms. John was alleged to have made a comment about "I don't know why he didn't kill me, I saw him do it", or words to that effect?

Something like that, yes.
You know what $I$ am talking about?

Yes.

Yes. And can you tell us, when and how did you become aware of that, and what significance did it have to Saskatchewan Justice's position?

Umm, that note was on the file when we went through Bobs Caldwell's file, and it was, in our view, evidence that corroborated her original story.

Corroborated Nichol John's original story?
The -- her story implicating David Milgaard.
And if Mr. Caldwell had been called as a witness before the Supreme Court would you have asked him about this note on his file?

A
Oh yes.
Did you consider -- I don't believe, and I stand to be corrected, but $I$ don't believe this note was
on the record before the Supreme Court; do you recall?

A

Q

A
forward is absent calling Bobs Caldwell, which we weren't inclined to do if there was no direct attack made on him, there really isn't a way to do it. Nichol John couldn't have been asked about it, no other witness could have been asked about it.

If we can then go to 003542 . And these are your notes, $I$ think, related to Ron Wilson; is that correct?

A
$Q$
And it looks like, again, listing of all the various statements that he made, the statement to Paul Henderson, parts of Mr. Williams' interview with him -- if we can scroll down -- the exchange of letters between Wilson's lawyer and Mr. Williams about not being interviewed. Did you attach any significance to that, the fact that --
or is this just a listing of what you had? And, if $I$ can assist, $I$ think this related to Mr. Williams' attempts to interview Ron Wilson after he gave the recantation and the difficulties he said he had --

Yes.
-- in trying to arrange that.
Well, he was going to be testifying, so I don't know that $I$ attached a huge amount of significance to that, he could be asked about that.

And $I$ guess the question was, though, did you, in approaching Ron Wilson's recantation of June 4 th, 1990, to what extent, if any, did you consider the circumstances under which the recantation was given and his conduct afterward, in particular with respect to the request to be interviewed by Mr. Williams; did that factor in your thinking? Oh, yes, it did. I mean there were -- it was suspicious, in our view, that we couldn't get the Paul Henderson tape, we couldn't get much in the way of elaboration on how that statement came about, and that the problems with him talking to Eugene Williams seemed to me to just further the curiosity we had about how that recantation was produced.

Q

A
Q

A
$Q$
A

Had you experience in other matters in dealing with witness recants, recantations?

Oh yes.
And what was your -- just generally, did you have sort of a set of concerns before you even got into Mr. Wilson about Wilson -- or about witness recants?

Well, from my experience up to that point, witnesses recant for all kinds of reasons only one of which is they didn't tell the truth the first time around. And in fact, if my experience was anything to go by, that usually wasn't the reason they recanted, it had more to do with being concerned about, you know, issues on the street and things like that.

And --
It's, I mean it's certainly something that you have to be concerned about, because bottom line is, with the people we deal with, they are frequently just as happy to send a friend down as they would be to support him, and it's only after that they decide well maybe, maybe they shouldn't have done that, or they have taken care of whatever business on the street they wanted to take care of with the accused out of the way.

Q You have a comment here about the:
"Statement of Paul Henderson that it took over 1 day to get Wilson to
recant",
or "only one day". Can you tell us, you talked a bit about getting the tape of Mr. Henderson's interview with Mr. Wilson; did you have concerns about -- and I'm talking about before Mr. Wilson even testified at the Supreme Court -- concerns about the manner in which the recantation was obtained and the recantation itself?

A
Over the course of our preparation for the Supreme Court I had been talking to police officers in Regina who knew Wilson, John, Lapchuk, and Melnyk, and as a matter of fact Launa Edwards, with respect to what these folks were like, and one of the concerns that was expressed to me was that Wilson was easily led, and if it took a long time to get the statement out of him, you want to hear or you want to know exactly how that came about. Meaning what?

Meaning that, with a little pressure, he'd say anything you wanted him to say.

And was that a concern, then, you had going into the Supreme Court, that that's maybe what happened

5
with the recantation?

A

Well the other, $I$ mean the other concern we had with respect to Ron Wilson was that according to the, again, the police officers that knew him before he'd left Regina, was that he'd spent a substantial part of his life drinking and doing whatever kind of drugs came along. And to use the expression one police officer used, "his mind was just a sponge", there was -- they just didn't think there was very much left of it.

If we can go to 000255 . And this is a document, if we can just enlarge it at the top, and $I$ think we heard from either Mrs. Milgaard or Mr. Asper, it's called Evidence Used to Convict David Milgaard, and it was a fact sheet or a piece of information that was, $I$ believe, distributed by David Milgaard's -- I'm not sure exactly who, whether it was Mrs. Milgaard or a support group, but it was -- anyway, it was information that was in the public domain, and it appears to have; are these your handwritten notes on it?

Look like it, yeah.
And this would, $I$ think, be from your files. Do you have a recollection of what, of what this related to, or was it something you had done in
the course of your preparation for the supreme Court reference?

A
Umm, yeah, I suspect that's probably the case. I don't know that it really amounted to a whole lot of anything since, if these witnesses were going to be called, we could look at -- or hear their evidence in Court and deal with it there. If we can just look at a couple of these, I think what they set forth is:
"Fact - Two witnesses testified that David re-enacted the murder in a motel room."

The:
"New evidence
police had statement from one woman in
that room that said nothing about a
re-enactment."

And then your note is:
"Ute Frank now says it happened".

And then:
"Fact - Another woman in the room has
signed a statement that says eleventh
hour witnesses lied ...",
and then you have got the word:
"Lie"
there; would that be related to Deborah Hall?

A
Q And then:
"Fact - Two drops of semen found four
days after crime said to be Milgaard's."
"Fact - Dr. Ferris, a world renowned
scientist says it could not be
reasonably linked to Milgaard...",
say:
and you say:
"Not quite";
is that your notes?
A
Q

A
Q
That's correct.
And the same with Dr. Markesteyn. And would that be for the reasons you've already told us, the concerns you had with those reports?

Yes.
And then:

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    "Nichol John recanted eyewitness
    statement that was factually impossible
        on the stand."
I think that says:
    "Lie
        didn't recant
        not factually
        impossible";
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is that correct?
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A
Q

A
$Q$
something that you or Mr. Neufeld would have prepared, $I$ think it's a list of -- or somebody at your direction would have prepared?

I think it may be something the RCMP prepared.
Let me go to 000763 .
I don't recall that myself.
Okay, you may be right on that, it may be something that the RCMP prepared. And this is a list of files and contents, and it refers to the file folders that were in the various files and how you had organized them for the reference; does this look familiar at all?

We did not create inventories like that.
And is it fair, I'm trying to find a -- an efficient way, Mr. Brown, to determine from you what information, by way of files and documents, Saskatchewan Justice would have had, let's say at the conclusion of the Supreme Court reference in April of 1992, and is it fair to say that what you turned over to the RCMP in the 1992 to '94 investigation would have been, in the course of that, all of the files that Saskatchewan Justice had at the time?

That $I$ was aware of, yes.
That you were aware of, and that to the extent
that if they are on the Saskatchewan Justice files, then that would be information that Saskatchewan Justice had at the time it made its decision not to re-open in April of 1992; is that fair?

Essentially, yes, you know, with the two notable exceptions, we didn't have Justice Tallis' statement and we did not get the report from Justice McIntyre.

And then, if we go to the second application, certainly everything that was filed on behalf of David Milgaard with the federal minister on the second application, you would have had that; correct?

We had that, yes.
And then everything that was filed at the Supreme Court in the reference case, the 26 odd volumes, you would have had that?

We would have had that, yes.
And then as far as the media and information in the media, is it fair to say that, to the extent that Saskatchewan Justice files had media clippings either that you obtained directly or from other sources, that Saskatchewan Justice would have a considerable volume of media information about the David Milgaard matter in April of 1992?

Yes.
And that, in a general way, would you agree that all of the information that had been accumulated over the couple of years that Saskatchewan Justice had would be information that, in some way or another, was considered by Saskatchewan in their decision not to re-open in April of 1992?

A
Q

A
Q

Yes.
If we can go to, I'm going to skip over, I am just going to try and go through chronologically what happens during the course of the reference. I will leave the specific witnesses, and how you viewed them, until we get to the written argument that you filed with the Court.

But if we can go to 009796 , this is a letter from Mr. Fainstein to all counsel about the week of February 17 th, and $I$ think the Court sat for $a$ week or two and then broke; is that right?

Yes.
And so the first week or two I think it was Mr. Milgaard, Mr. Wilson, Nichol John; is that correct?

I think so, yes.
And so, here, he's looking for the list of witnesses that you feel should be called in that week.

And then if we can go to
156858. And $I$ think this is your letter of January 29, '92 to Mr. Fainstein, and you talk about :

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"With respect to additional materials to
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be filed, we would suggest that in light
of Mr. Milgaard's testimony, the following should form part of the case on reference:

1. Statement(s) of Sharon Williams;
2. Statement of Ron Stickel;
3. Milgaard prison records indicating his pre-charge history, particularly as related to his stays at the Yorkton Psychiatric Centre;
4. Letters to Milgaard from the National Parole Board clearly indicating the reasons for his parole denial (which have never, from the information we have seen, included his refusal to admit guilt);"
and :
"5. Psychiatric reports of Dr. Minot and Dr. Green ... with respect to ...

Milgaard."
Can you -- let's just go through these. Can you comment on why you would want the statement of Sharon Williams on the case on reference, and what was it in Mr. Milgaard's testimony that prompted that?

A Stickel is.

I think Ron Stickel was a fellow who I think told Mr. Pearson or -- that Mr. Milgaard had made some admission to him back in -- in the late 60 s about being involved in a crime, and he put it in a time frame by suggesting it was the time of a U.S. federal election, that's how he associated it, and I think when the RCMP checked into it that would have made it 1968, and so $I$ don't think it was pursued by the RCMP. That's the information, at least, in the documents; does that assist you in
your recall at all?
Not really. I don't know that that would have been of any assistance to us if that was the case. I'm not sure at what stage all that information became known, but $I$ think that's what's on the record?

Well if, if there was a statement from a witness indicating that David Milgaard had said something inculpatory to him and it appeared to have some credibility, yes we would have wanted that in, so I'm assuming that's why Mr. Stickel's statement was put in.

And can you tell us, what would be the importance of the prison records regarding his pre-charge history and the stays at the Yorkton Psychiatric Centre?

Well all of the psychiatric material was of some consequence because when David took the stand he made much of the fact that his psychiatric state was not really much of a concern, it was a -something that lots of people have, and it's not much of a problem. I saw it as being something different.

And how would that have been relevant to the issue of the miscarriage of justice or his guilt or
innocence?
Well the issue of his psychiatric condition at the time the offence was committed might have had some impact on their decision.

Would this be -- were you of the view, then, that he had put -- had put his character in issue when he testified as being not the type of person who would have committed this crime?

No, he certainly would have done that, but he was -- he was the one that raised the evidence of this psychiatric condition very clearly.

And so are you telling us this would be to respond to that, to follow up and to see what was in there?

Yes.
And then, as well, the:
"Letters to Mr. Milgaard from the
National Parole Board clearly indicating the reasons for his parole denial ..."?

Yes.
And can you tell us how that (a) was relevant; and
(b) came out of Mr. Milgaard's testimony?

My recollection is that that comes out of his
testimony, and it -- the allegations that he made beforehand was that the only reason he couldn't
get parole was that he wouldn't admit he was guilty and, again, while it doesn't go specifically to the issue of guilt, it does go to his credibility.

And so what was your understanding of what was in the parole records or the reasons that he was not granted parole?

Well, essentially the problem that David was having getting parole was he was very forthright with the parole authorities and told them repeatedly that he wasn't going to follow their rules, he wasn't guilty and he wasn't going to follow the rules that a parole board might put on him, and I'm guessing that with that kind of sort of statement on the record, they weren't interested in giving him parole.

And so your concern, in following this up, was to challenge the credibility of his statement before the Court that the reason he didn't get parole is because he didn't admit guilt? That's right.

If we can scroll down, you say: "On the matter of additional witnesses, we are reluctant to make further suggestions until such time as the Court
has clearly delineated the test it will be applying, the burden of proof and who is to bear it. However, in light of Mr. Milgaard's testimony, particularly the startling first-time revelation of the 'heater fix/chicken soup' incident, we would expect that the Court would wish to hear from Mr. Justice Tallis."

And it goes on to talk about Nichol Demyen. Can you just comment at this time, this is January 29th, about concerns you had about the test the Court is applying to the burden of proof and who is to bear it?

Well, at that point we didn't know who was supposed to be proving what, who bore the onus of establishing something, we were still sort of waiting for the Court to settle that.

Their view was, well, in the -- while they were considering that we should just go ahead and call evidence. Well generally if you're calling evidence, you're doing it towards a purpose, and it was important, therefore, for us to know what the purpose was, what were we expected to do, what was Mr. Wolch/Mr. Asper expected to do.

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And can you comment on this testimony which you describe as the startling first time revelation of the "heater fix/chicken soup" innocent and how did that figure into matters?

Well, that was an absolute alibi. If it had been true, then David Milgaard could not have been across the river at the time he said he was, or we thought he was. He said he told Justice Tallis this alibi and that Justice Tallis ignored it. And just -- I think we've had a chance to look at this on a couple of occasions, $I$ think this is the part of his evidence where, at least at the Supreme Court, he said that upon arrival in Saskatoon, $I$ think before they crossed the river, they stopped at a gas station to get the heater fixed and he bought chicken soup and I think he said -- and $I$ stand to be corrected on this point, I think it was around seven o'clock or it was at a time that was very important and that he had asked Mr. Tallis to follow up and find this guy who worked at the garage who could verify that he was there. Was that -- and that Mr. Milgaard said the reason he remembered it so well is because he got chicken soup in a package, I think that was -Out of a vending machine $I$ believe.

Q Right. And that was -- so that's the incident we're talking about?

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Now, do you recall, $I$ know we saw some records, and this may well have been at the time, I'm not sure whether it was Sergeant Pearson on somebody, it may have been Federal Justice, made inquiries of the city clerk to find out which gas stations were open in 1969, things of that nature. Was
that -- did that involve you or was that something that Federal Justice did?

That was something Federal Justice did. They told us they were going to do it, but we knew they were doing that.

And do you recall whatever came of that, as to whether -- whether a gas station was open that morning that could have been where Mr. Milgaard said he stopped?

Well, there certainly wasn't any gas station that you could get to at the Idylwyld one before the bridge, before crossing the river, and I don't think inquiries -- my recollection is that inquiries with the city clerk weren't helpful. I think there's a document, I don't have it handy here, but we have seen a document indicating that, I think that there were not, there would not have been a service station open at that hour of the morning, but I'll maybe check that over the lunch hour and see if that might assist your memory, but what -- you said this was significant information. If it were true, then it might provide an alibi; is that correct?

Oh, absolutely, yes.
And what concern would Saskatchewan Justice have
in that regard then?
Well, if it's true and it provides an alibi, then it basically lifts Mr. Milgaard out of the whole thing if they were there at around seven o'clock. Did you come to any conclusions as to whether or not this piece of evidence was credible?

Yes. Frankly, when we left the courtroom, we were pretty much of the view that it wasn't credible. It was a substantial piece of evidence that would have been very, very important and this was the first time we had heard that, and my recollection is it didn't -- it didn't include any, or wasn't included in the materials that were submitted to the minister.

Was it a case that if this had been true, you would have expected it to have come out much earlier in a different format?

Yes.
And I think Mr. Milgaard's evidence was as well that he had told Mr. Tallis about this and that he wanted him to check it and he never did and he was concerned about that; is that fair?
Yes.
And again, did you then learn from Mr. Tallis,
when he testified, his response to that?

A Yes.
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And did it influence your thinking with respect to the credibility of what he said about other matters?

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Yes, it did.
Including his denial that he killed Gail Miller? Yes.

And did that cause you to doubt the credibility of his denial because of this, and I'll get to some of the other evidence, but let's just focus on this heater fix/chicken soup incident, did his evidence about that cause you to doubt the credibility of his denial of killing Gail Miller? Yes.

You say here:
"We would also expect that the Court would want to hear from Detectives Short, Mackie \& Karst..."

And let me pause there. Can you tell us what would have prompted that comment, why did you think the court would want to hear from them? Well, by that time Ron Wilson and Nichol John would have testified with respect to being dealt with by the city police. Certainly -- I mean, Ron Wilson kept saying that he was mistreated, but he could never say how. Nichol John, as I understand, was kind of vague about any of that and it seemed to me that that was part of the essence of their application, was how the two witnesses who originally put David Milgaard into it were treated by the police and they needed to be heard from.

And $I$ think the record shows that with respect to Cadrain, Wilson and John, that the three officers that had the primary dealings with them would have been Short, Mackie and Karst; is that your understanding?

That's my recollection, yes.
And so at this point, is it a case of you saying, and $I$ appreciate your comment that this is after the court has heard from Wilson, Milgaard and John, I don't know if Cadrain had been heard yet. No, my recollection is he was towards the end. Yeah, I think that's right. So here was it a case of saying lookit, in light of what these people have said, we expect that these three police officers should be called, or was it a case of you saying we would like them called? I mean, who -Well, at this stage we were still operating under the rule that it was the court that decided who was going to be called and we would put forward recommendations and our recommendation was they should be called.

And then you comment about Albert Cadrain, it remains clear that he:
"...has not changed his evidence,
there would appear to be no need to hear
from him. Depending on the test and burden of proof, we might want to suggest..."

And then you list the family members and raise the issue again about the test and the burden. And again, the next paragraph, you raise the issue about the fact that you did not yet have access from Federal Justice to the results of the interview of Mr. Justice Tallis conducted by Mr. Williams, and $I$ take it that was a concern you still had and $I$ think you told us you never did get that; is that correct, before he testified? That's correct, we never did get the statement. And here you say:
"Mr. Wolch has interviewed Mr. Justice Tallis and therefore has the benefit of knowing what he is likely to say. Unfortunately he has been reluctant to give us more than the most vague suggestions of what his evidence could be."

Are you referring to Mr. Wolch or Mr. Tallis being reluctant to give us more?

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Mr. Wolch.
And:
"This is notwithstanding the open access he has had to the police and prosecution files through ourselves. We are frankly quite puzzled at his reluctance to assist us, but assume he has good reason to do so in his client's interests." And can you elaborate on that, please?

Well, after the statement about the chicken soup/heater fix, and the fact that it was given to Justice Tallis but that he didn't act on it, my suspicion was that there was a good deal more that Justice Tallis could say about David Milgaard's evidence that would conflict with what David had said and, protecting his client's interests, Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper weren't prepared to give those materials to us.

And so had you asked them to tell you what Mr. Tallis could say about his discussions with Mr. Milgaard?

We had.
And as well from Federal Justice you asked that? We asked for the Eugene Williams/Tallis interview. Go to 019280, and this is the Supreme Court order of January 30 , 1992 -- go to the next page -- and this is releasing the exhibits to the agents of
the Attorney General for forensic testing, and I believe that's the Attorney General of Canada; is that correct. That's the way the application -Yes, that's correct.

And I take it you would have been aware and involved in this process, then, as to getting the exhibits from the court to Federal Justice officials so that they could be tested, that was something Saskatchewan Justice agreed to?

Well, we got the exhibits sent from Saskatchewan to the Supreme Court and I believe the federal government did the leg work in getting them out of the Supreme Court.

If we can go to 009810 , please, and go to page 811, this is a letter of January 31 from Mr. Fainstein to the court, and it appears here he's saying:

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                        "The next set of witnesses are former
                                police officers, who can speak, inter
                alia, to the way in which statements
                were obtained from Mr. Wilson and
                Ms. John."
And I take it that would be Short, Mackie and
``` Karst?

Yes.

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\(Q\)

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And then go down --
That's what we had suggested.
Did you have any concern if other police officers who had dealings with these three were called?

Did we have any concern with that?
Yes.
No.
Do you recall how Inspector Roberts came to be identified as a witness? He did in fact testify. He's not listed here.

Yeah. I don't know whether Mr. Wolch and Mr.
Asper suggested him or he came from the federal government, but we didn't suggest him \(I\) don't think.

If we can scroll down to the bottom here, there's an issue again, it says:
"There was considerable discussion on
the subject of potential testimony by
Mr. Justice Tallis."
So this is the end of January after the first
session. Do you recall there being issues
about -- I think from an earlier document we saw that you wanted Mr. Tallis called as a witness?

Yes.
Was there some opposition to that?

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Well, Mr. Wolch didn't seem to want Justice Tallis to testify. He continued to assure us that his client was prepared to waive privilege, but just never seemed to get around to doing it. If we can go to the next page, it says:
"I understand Saskatchewan's view to be that there should be an unrestricted waiver, and that it should have the opportunity to ask questions of Justice Tallis.

As a result, then, there
is no agreement as to the manner or
timing of receiving evidence from
Mr. Justice Tallis. If the Court's
wishes about these matters were known, I believe they could be speedily
resolved."
And so at this point \(I\) take it there was a disagreement between Saskatchewan Justice and Mr. Wolch about whether or not Mr. Tallis -- whether or not privilege could be waived, the extent to which it could be waived and whether he should be a witness before the reference and the manner in which he would be a witness; is that fair?

Yes. The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court
hadn't resolved that at that point. If we can go to, just for the record, I'll identify 009874 , and go to the next page, this is Mr. Wolch's response to Mr. Fainstein. I think he puts forward his views about your requests on each of those points about Sharon Williams, Ron Stickel, the records, and then he says:
"I take exception to the references to
Justice Tallis as contained in your
letter to the court."
So the letter that \(I\) just read to you, I think Mr. Wolch had concerns about that, but I take it that it was not -- was the issue of the waiver and Mr. Tallis being called then resolved by the Supreme Court?

I believe we had a meeting with Chief Justice Lamer in which he indicated that Justice Tallis was to be called and that Mr. Wolch was to get a waiver.

Go to 020350, please, and go to the next page.
This is a February 5, 1992 fax from Mr. Williams and \(I\) believe this is the test that shows Mr. Milgaard to be a secretor. Do you recall getting that information?

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And did that have an effect on the calling of Dr. Ferris and Dr. Markesteyn then as witnesses before the court?

Well, it seems to me it eliminated the need to put them in to discuss the forensic evidence that went in at trial. We now knew he was an A secretor, so that issue kind of vanished.

Now, did you consider putting forward that evidence to say with this information this is now inculpatory evidence or did you just leave it be? We just left it.

And why not, why did you not put it forward and say here's evidence, evidence at trial that at least on the view of Mr. Tallis was exculpatory is now inculpatory because the test was done wrong? Well, again, if Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper had called Peter Markesteyn or Rex Ferris, that would have gone in, but as \(I\) said, we were not there doing clean-up, we were there essentially dealing with whatever evidence they were raising with respect to the matters that were advancing their case, that they thought were advancing their case. MR. HODSON: Mr. Commissioner, the next area I propose to go into are the submissions and the test and I'm wondering if it's maybe an
appropriate spot to break for lunch now and I'll start at 1:30.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Yes.
(Adjourned at 11:54 a.m.)
(Reconvened at 1:30 p.m.)
BY MR. HODSON:

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Good afternoon. If we could have 021278 up, please. And I believe, Mr. Brown, this is the memorandum filed by the Attorney General of Saskatchewan for Saskatchewan on the subject of the tests to be convened by the Supreme Court? If we could just go to page 021308, which is the last page of that, February 5, 1992; do you recognize this document?

Yes.
And if we could just go back to page 021280. And you've already told us a bit about the concerns, I think, that you had during the reference, up until
this point, in trying to understand what it was
that -- or what the test was and what the role of the parties were; is that fair?

That's correct, yes.
And am \(I\) right that the Supreme Court asked for parties to make submissions on this point?

Yes, they did.

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        open Court, or in chambers, or do you remember how
        that --
    No, I believe it was in open Court.
And did that cause you some concern?
Well, yes. 20 years down the line, trying
something like that was going to be difficult at
the best of times, but given that we had already
taken a week of the Court's time and we hadn't
been aware that that was where we were going, I
mean, that, frankly, hadn't crossed my mind as a
possible test, that caused a great deal of
concern, yes.

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And when we talk here about 'tests', and I'll go through parts of your argument here, is it correct that what the Court was looking for or trying to define was what would be the legal test or the practical test applied by the Court in trying to determine whether or not the continued conviction of David Milgaard would constitute a miscarriage of justice?

Yes, that's what they were wrestling with.
And so the words "miscarriage of justice", and what gives rise to that, would be the issue? That would be my understanding, yes.

And we've heard evidence from Mr. Williams about what test he applied under Section 690 and the types of things that they looked at. If \(I\) can focus for a moment on Saskatchewan Justice and what the test would be for Saskatchewan Justice to re-open the investigation into the death of Gail Miller, and \(I\) think you told us earlier in your evidence that the initial threshold would be fairly low for -- to cause you to at least start to investigate matters, if someone came and said "lookit, Mr. Milgaard's conviction is wrong, here is why, check into these items", that the threshold to investigate might be lower than a

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threshold to set aside a conviction; is that a fair summary?

Oh, absolutely. I mean, it doesn't take much to get a matter referred to the police for a further investigation, to get us to agree that the conviction be set aside is a whole different issue.

And can you tell us then, obviously, these written submissions would be the views of Saskatchewan Justice on the issue of what constitutes a miscarriage of justice; is that correct?

Yes.
And how would that relate to the test that Saskatchewan Justice would apply in deciding whether or not to re-open the investigation into the death of Gail Miller; would it be similar? Well, no. Again, the threshold for getting some reinvestigation going would be considerably lower than the test for establishing there had been a miscarriage of justice.

Okay. Is it fair to say that, based upon the position of Saskatchewan Justice, if the miscarriage of justice had been demonstrated to Saskatchewan Justice in accordance with what's outlined in this brief, that that would be

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sufficient to re-open the investigation into the death of Gail Miller?
suf to re-open the investigation into the

Yes.
If we can go to page 021281. And, again, it appears -- and we've talked about this, I'll just go over quickly -- that you've raised with the Court here to know what, the test the court will be applying to the material in order for counsel to know what is expected of them:
"... it is necessary for the court to clearly define the roles of the parties.",
the burden of proof and who carries it:
"... and how the Court anticipates this
burden may be met."
Are you able to advise whether all of the other parties shared the same concerns you did, or this uncertainty about what was happening?

Well, certainly the Federal Government did. My recollection is, of some discussions with Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper concerning that issue, again, I mean they didn't know whether they were carrying the burden, we were carrying the burden, what burden it was. We were, at that point we had simply called sort of three or four crucial
witnesses, including David Milgaard, but past that you kind of needed to know what the road map was. If we can go to page 283. And here you set out the question, and really this is the question that you are being asked to address, what test should the Court apply to answer that question about the miscarriage of justice; correct?

Yes.
If we could just scroll down a couple of items, here it appears your argument deals with looking at what the minister did on the first application and how she approached that; can you tell us what, generally, what was the significance of that? Well with respect -- given that they were being asked to advise the minister with respect to what she should do \(I\) suppose one of the things that should be of interest to them is what test would the minister ordinarily apply to these things. If we can go to the next page, there is a paragraph here -- no, sorry, this is gone. Just for the record, Mr. Commissioner, \(I\) think when this was copied, on the back page of the typed version \(I\) think are Mr. Brown's argument notes; does that sound right, Mr. Brown?
"It is ... apparent from her February
17, 1991 letter that the Minister was not about to grant a remedy unless she was convinced that the new evidence was both credible and of sufficient impact that it would have effected the verdict of the jury.",
which I think you refer back to the fresh evidence test; --

Yes, --
-- is that correct?
-- the Palmer and Palmer test.
And can you just comment on that generally, as to why you felt it was that should be the test?

Well absent -- you know, in addition to whatever you might make of process concerns, it seems to me that that was a good, or seemed to me that that was a reasonable precedent to look at if you are talking about there being new evidence or
recantations or what have you, that would affect the reliability of that verdict.

And so you raised the point of process questions. I think you, you referred the other day to the bribed juror, for example, or problems with how the trial was conducted?

Yes.
And let's put those aside for the moment, and would you agree that how you deal with process-type questions might be different than how you deal with sort of substantive fresh evidence issues?

Fresh evidence issues, yes, that's right.
And so let's just focus on, let's assume for the moment that the process was fine as far as how the trial was conducted and we're dealing with a convicted person establishing a miscarriage of justice, can you tell us the significance of the information being new or fresh information? Well the theory of the Palmer test is that if there was information that counsel wasn't aware of at the time of trial that is credible and that might reasonably be expected to have an impact on the jury, that should be heard by a Court.

Can you comment on the significance of the
finality of the criminal proceedings that resulted in the conviction and how that relates to this obligation or this suggestion that it has to be new evidence?

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evidence that would compel a -- the order for a new Court of Appeal hearings.

What about -- I'm sorry. And what about the contention that \(I\) think was made on occasion, in both the proceedings and certainly in the media, that in 1991, for example, or 1992, that "David Milgaard could raise a reasonable doubt today if a trial were held"; how do you respond to that, -Well --
-- and, therefore, there is a miscarriage of justice?

Umm, no, that's -- that's simply not an adequate standard. That doesn't meet the tests set out in Palmer and it doesn't, from my perspective, meet the test that the minister would use under 690 . Simply raising a reasonable doubt, \(I\) mean you can argue that a different lawyer arguing the trial a different way might have raised a reasonable doubt, and, frankly, we see those kinds of arguments put forward to the Court of Appeal all the time, that the thing wasn't argued properly and there should have been a finding of reasonable doubt. But that's not the test when you are trying to re-open a conviction and, in my view, it shouldn't be.

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021290. I'll get you to comment on -- again, talking about the new evidence, I'm skipping around a bit, but:
"Any new evidence must first be assessed for credibility. If it is not credible, it cannot be relied upon to overturn the existing conviction. Hence the conviction continues. If the evidence is credible, the court must then apply the second analytical step and determine whether this evidence, if heard by a jury, would necessarily result in a different verdict."

And let me just pause there and talk about the credibility issue, which is fairly
straightforward. Is that designed to prevent frivolous allegations from allowing a conviction to be set aside?

Well, I mean, the Supreme Court has said in a few judgments that evidence that's not believed isn't evidence, so if the court doesn't believe what a witness is saying, it can't be used for any purpose.

And so in a post-conviction scenario then, are you saying that there's an initial test of determining
whether the evidence, as you say, is evidence, or is credible before you even consider how it might impact on the miscarriage of justice?

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A Well, it has to have some sort of prima facie credibility. I don't know that we would make a final decision with respect to that until after we had seen a police investigation or the product of

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a police investigation, but if something is obviously not credible, then it's not going to be referred to the police for reinvestigation. You then say here:
"If the evidence is credible..."
Then the second step is to,
"...determine whether this evidence, if
heard by a jury, would necessarily
result in a different verdict."
And \(I\) think that comes in part from the Palmer test; is that correct, the fresh evidence test? No, the Palmer wouldn't necessarily result, I think puts it a little higher. The Palmer test would be whether a jury could reasonably use it to come to a different verdict.

And so in this case are you saying that -- in this case it's the Supreme Court, but in other cases of alleged wrongful conviction, that someone has to sit down and analyse the evidence to determine, number one, that it's credible, and number two, that if it had been heard by a jury, it would necessarily result in a different verdict, that would be the analysis?

That's what I've said there, although again I think probably even there \(I\) put it a little high,

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because I think our position really was probably. Okay, so that it would probably affect. So that requires the decision maker, if \(I\) can put it that way, to look back at the record and say --

Look at all of the evidence.
And what do \(I\) think the jury might have done with this piece of evidence?

Yes.
And \(I\) guess the difficulty there is in Canada we don't know what and why the jury decided how they did; correct?

Correct. Oh, yes.
And so it requires the decision maker to try and think what the jury would have done had they heard it, whether they would have reached a different verdict, then it would be \(I\) guess in some respects speculation; would you agree with that?

Oh, yes, it is speculation, but essentially if the court isn't going to do that, I don't know how you fashion a workable test.

How do you respond to the suggestion that at least in this case, that -- and I think we're dealing primarily with the Fisher evidence, that if there's a debate over whether or not it would have affected the jury's verdict, you may say it
wouldn't have, someone else may say it will, that why not just give Mr. Milgaard the opportunity to let a new jury decide, how do you respond to that suggestion, that rather than trying to guess what a jury might have done, is it too easy to just say okay, well, then everybody gets a remedy because no one will figure out what a jury could have done?

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Well, essentially that's a non-test, it simply says, well, do you have something new, yes, okay, let's have a new trial. That's not an appropriate test.

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So then when you look at the complete record and to try and assess whether or not the jury might have reached a different verdict, would that include \(I\) guess a re-assessment of the strength of the case against Mr. Milgaard?

Well, it necessarily involves looking at what other evidence there was and saying, well, you know, if there's powerful other evidence of guilt, could this possibly overcome it, or probably overcome it.

And would it be fair to say that in looking at this second analytical step and determining whether the Fisher evidence, if heard by a jury,
would necessarily result in a different verdict, that that would necessarily involve a review and assessment of the strength of the evidence against Mr. Milgaard?

Yes.
And so in other words, if the -- and let me give you an example. If there was a case where there was DNA evidence that linked a convicted person to the crime and later on an application was brought to have the conviction set aside on the basis that there was another suspect that the jury didn't hear about, in that process would you go back and say okay, well, if the jury would have heard that in light of the DNA evidence which is now -- or still uncontroverted, it's unlikely, and so therefore in that case where there's a solid piece of evidence against the convicted person, it may be more difficult to have this new evidence be considered as possibly resulting in a different verdict?

Yes.
And whereas if the case against the accused was maybe less certain and had some identified problems later on where some of the, some of the evidence that was used to convict may not be seen
to be reliable, that might allow this new evidence to be more significant in the second part of that test; is that correct?

That would be correct, yes.
And so in looking at the David Milgaard case in this analysis, if in answering the question as you've posed here, whether -- or as you stated today, whether or not the Fisher evidence would, if heard by the jury, would probably result in a different verdict, if the assessment or the conclusion of the decision maker was that the evidence presented at trial against Mr. Milgaard had not weakened in any way 20 years later; in other words, that it was still the same evidence the jury heard, in that scenario compared to a scenario where 20 years later a number of pieces of evidence that had been used to convict Mr. Milgaard were undone or not reliable, would there be a different result likely in those two scenarios?

Possibly, yes. Again, I mean, it's speculation to say there would have been, but suppose, for example, Ron \(W\) ilson had delivered a credible recantation, Deborah Hall had in fact been able to destroy the credibility of Lapchuk and Melnyk,
that would have left a very different case, and it would seem to me that the significance then of the so-called similar fact evidence would be greater. I guess that's the point \(I\) was trying to get at, that depending upon what happens with the case against Mr. Milgaard, the Larry Fisher evidence could take on more significance in determining a miscarriage of justice; is that fair?

That's correct, yes.
If we can go to 021296, I want you to comment on this statement about the role of the court, you say:
"First, is there evidence to establish that David Milgaard is innocent? Obviously, if he is innocent, his conviction in 1970 was and continues to be a miscarriage of justice. It does not follow however, that failure to establish innocence means there has been no miscarriage of justice. In our submission, if credible evidence now discloses that the conviction of the Applicant is not safe to maintain, then it's equally open to the Applicant to argue that he has suffered a miscarriage
                of justice."

And is that the process issue that you are referring to there, or can you maybe elaborate on --

A

Well, since at that point the Crown has had to prove guilt beyond a reasonable doubt, it seems, and you've gone through all of the appeal processes, in my view it's not an undue burden to require the accused to bring forward some cogent
evidence that gives us reason to believe that that verdict isn't safe any more. Now, how you do that, there's a number of ways you can go after that, but simply saying, you know, there should be a reasonable doubt here or this can create a reasonable doubt, in my view that test is too low. And would you agree that in some cases, due to the circumstances of the offence, it may be such that it's more difficult for a convicted person to prove innocence than in another case?

Well, I mean, this is a good example, had that DNA work not been done, David Milgaard would never have been able to prove he was innocent, and that's just because of the way the facts of the case shake out.

And so --
And, frankly, I don't know how you divide, or define a system that's going to perform any different unless you simply say that filing an allegation by the accused that he's innocent, or any new evidence, regardless of its credibility or its substance, provides you with a basis to go with a new trial order.

Based upon what you -- based upon your knowledge of this case, is it your view that the only piece
of evidence or information that was capable of establishing David Milgaard's innocence or proving a miscarriage of justice was the DNA evidence? Yes. You know, again, if Ron Wilson had been a credible recantation, that might have done something, but he basically exploded in the courtroom and it didn't turn out to be all that useful.

And so are you saying that if the DNA evidence had not been available, that due to, and I can't recall your words, but due to the facts of this case or how things happened, that it was not a case that in your view could be re-opened, or could establish a miscarriage of justice?

Well, as things stood when the DNA evidence was done, yes, I don't think David Milgaard could establish a basis to prove he was innocent. I mean, he had already got obviously the order for the new trial, but if we're talking about proving he's innocent, then no.

And how about proving a miscarriage of justice then, is your answer the same, that absent the DNA, based on what you know about the case, there was not a basis there to establish a miscarriage of justice?

That's right, yes.
And so back to my question about -- we're just talking generally about the burden on a convicted person. In some cases where there's not DNA and in this case if the exhibits had been discarded, for example, in the ' 70 s or ' 80 s as we've heard evidence they almost were, then do you accept that in some cases a convicted person may not have the ability to prove innocence?

That's right.
Due to the circumstances of the case?
That's right.
If we can go to page 021300 , the comment here about burden of proof, it says: "In our submission, based on the cases
previously cited, the burden of proof
must lie with the applicant to establish
that one of the above conditions exists.
The precedents mentioned make it clear that the conviction is presumed to be valid and there is no burden on the Crown to re-prosecute the case at the hearing of the Reference. The usual presumption of regularity prevails. Additionally, there is nothing in these
cases to suggest that there is any onus on the Crown to establish that it can still put together a prosecution at this point."

And just your comment on that, please?
Well, that arose out of the Chief Justice's remarks at one point when he said they wanted to know whether we could still prosecute the case. In my view and in the view of the federal government lawyer, that just wasn't the test.

And you go on here to say:
"The mere passage of sufficient time eventually makes almost every prosecution case and certainly all circumstantial ones impossible to prosecute or reconstitute. Whatever that interval of time may be in any given case, it is reasonable to assume we are likely to have passed it by in this case."

And can you comment on that?
Well, just the erosion of witnesses' memories and the disappearance of witnesses. Time is the friend of the Defendant generally, it's not usually the friend of the Crown.

And \(I\) think you go on to say that:
"Any such suggestion that the Crown has the burden of showing it could now prosecute the Applicant successfully, assumes that people never forget, never change and can always be found. It assumes that credible people never change to become incredible witnesses. It assumes that the memories of the witnesses never deteriorate or are never affected by changes in lifestyle, age, health or temperament. It assumes that over time they are not influenced by those around them or by publicity. It ignores the weight of recollection of events which are current in favour of those which are dimmed by time and other factors. It ignores the finality that is essential to the proper
administration of justice and its
reputation and confidence in the minds
of the public."
And then goes on to say:
"Such a burden creates an impossible
task for the Crown and a ridiculously
simple one for the Applicant."
Now, I appreciate you've touched on that, but anything else to elaborate on what's stated there?

Not much. Those pretty much sum up my view of the notion that we should have to essentially prove we can re-prosecute, reconvict.

And just -- is what you are saying here, that if you took 10 convictions, murder convictions from 20 years ago and try to re-prosecute them, is that what you are getting at, that it would be difficult to achieve the same results in each of those cases as was obtained 20 years ago?

Yes.
And that may have nothing to do with a miscarriage of justice, but other factors?

It may have nothing to do with the quality of the case at the time the conviction was obtained, or any issue of miscarriage, it's just the passage of time creates those problems.

We'll deal with this issue a bit later when we get into the decision not to proceed with the charge against Mr. Milgaard, but are some of the matters identified here, were these matters that influenced your thinking in April of 1992 in the
decision not to proceed with a further prosecution of Mr. Milgaard?

A
They would have been on the periphery of that decision. It was largely based on a consideration of what the Supreme Court said and what we thought was the public interest.

Okay. And down at the bottom, your comment:
"In our submission, it is hardly improper to require those who allege a miscarriage of justice has occurred, to prove their allegations. Indeed, any other process would be unreasonable and unworkable."

And I think you've touched on that, and then as far as the burden, you talk about it being a balance of probabilities test:
"Merely raising a doubt is no longer appropriate at this point. Since the conviction of the Applicant is a given at this stage, raising a reasonable doubt does not help him. The reasonable doubt standard is only appropriate when applied in conjunction with the presumption of innocence..."

And again \(I\) think you've touched on that, that
that would be on the proof of innocence on the
balance of probabilities?

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\(Q\)

Yes.
And then --
Well, proof of a miscarriage of justice. If, you know, for example, you are alleging a jury has been tampered with, then you need some evidence of that that's substantial and credible and indicates that that has probably occurred.

And just comment on, and we had this made reference to, the flood gates argument, that if, \(I\) suppose if we look at what the bar is for a convicted person to get a remedy, the -- if the standard is too low, \(I\) think what your brief here is saying, or your position is if the bar is too low, then justice isn't served because there's no finality and proper convictions may well be improperly reviewed and set aside; is that fair? Yes.

And \(I\) suppose on the other hand, if the bar is too high, you may have wrongfully convicted people who can't get a remedy?

That's correct.
And so is the challenge to put the bar in the right spot?

Essentially, yes.
If we can go to page 021307, I think this was a submission on procedure generally, and your position here appears to be that:
"...all parties should be entitled to submit such materials they consider relevant to the issues. The ultimate decision as to the weight and relevance of the same should be left for argument and ultimately the decision of this Court."

And did that in fact happen?
Yes. Once things sort of got sorted out and we had a better idea of where we were going, yes, as far as I'm aware, all the evidence was put forward, all of it was considered.

If we can go to 020269 --
I should just add to that, though, that consistent with the notion that the burden lay on the applicant to bring forward evidence of misconduct and then for us to challenge that evidence or test it, so it wasn't up to us to bring forward evidence that the conviction was proper, it was for them to bring forward evidence it was improper.

A

Okay. And this is a, the submission filed on behalf of David Milgaard as to the tests on the reference, and if we can go to page 020279 , the position put forward on behalf of David Milgaard is, or was:
"It is submitted that on this reference the Minister of Justice has asked the Supreme Court to sit as a trier of fact. As such, a miscarriage of justice would occur if the court had a reasonable doubt as to the guilt of Milgaard."

And you've commented generally on this subject earlier. Did you agree with this proposition?

No, that wouldn't be the view that \(I\) would take of what the minister's reference to the Supreme Court represented.

And to 020282 , and this is the concluding paragraph of the brief filed by Mr. Wolch:
"The words "miscarriage of justice" do not lend themselves to easy definition. It is obviously a broad concept. It is submitted that examples of miscarriages would be situations where it is proved on balance that the convicted person is innocent; where it is proved on balance

> that the trial evidence was false or fabricated; or where it is proved on balance that another is responsible for the crime."

And would you agree with that itemization of at least some of the things that would constitute a miscarriage of justice?

Yes.
067230 -- I'll come back to the Supreme Court decision when we get to, on the test when we come to it chronologically. This is February 10th, '92 from Mr. Frater to Sergeant Pearson with subpoenas for Mr. Karst, Mr. Mackie and Mr. Short, and were you aware that these individuals were asked by the court, or the court ordered that they appear and subpoenas were issued for them?

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Yes, I was aware of that.
And again \(I\) think we touched on this in the earlier documents. Do you know whether that came from the court, from Mr. Wolch or from you or was it some combination?

Well, the default is some combination, I suppose that's the safe one. I don't know whether -- I can't recall whether Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper asked
for them to be called. I do know that after the
evidence certainly of Wilson suggesting that somehow the police had mistreated him, that we thought it appropriate that they be brought to testify as to what went on.

Okay. If we can go to 116619, this is a February 14th, 1992 letter from Mr . Wolch to you and enclosed is the first page of four pages which appears to be a summary which was found in the Miller file.
"I believe David Asper provided a copy of this to Eric sometime ago and asked if he could determine who prepared this particular summary.

I am particularly
concerned in knowing if page 337
referring to the (V1)- attacker being an "A" group secretor is available since we could not find that page in searching the file. What is more important to me however, is knowing who prepared this document. From an examination of same it is clear it would have to be either an extremely senior investigator or perhaps even Bobs Caldwell.

Your assistance would be
most appreciated."
If we can just go to the next page, just to identify, this is what we have been referring to as the Mackie summary which is the five page document. Maybe I'll go to 006799, is a different version of it. And this is a document, Mr. Brown -- are you generally familiar with this document?

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Now, just -- it appears that Mr. Wolch asked you to look into this. What's your recollection of how this document came about during the course of the Supreme Court reference and what did you find out about it?

A Well, my recollection is we, I didn't find out who
authored it, but it -- that would have come off Bobs Caldwell's file, I'm sure of that.

And did you have any concerns, when you looked at this document, that this document, assuming it's prepared by a senior police investigator, did you come to any conclusions as to whether this was evidence of, fabrication of evidence, coercion of witnesses, or \(I\) think it was suggested that it was a script that the police used to cause witnesses to give fabricated evidence?

No. That's a summary of the investigation to that point with some indication of where they might want to go after that. I don't consider that to be anything sinister and \(I\) just don't see any evidence of that being the case.

And was this something then that was brought to your attention and that you considered during the course of the Supreme Court reference?

I believe it was put to perhaps Mr. Karst.
Perhaps Mr. Roberts?
It might have been, although I would very much doubt Art Roberts would have authored something like that, \(I\) don't think he had that much familiarity with the file.

Again, but from the perspective of Saskatchewan

Justice, is it your evidence then that this document, which we've referred to as the Mackie summary, did not cause you any concern that something may have been done improper by either the Saskatoon City Police or by Mr. Caldwell? No. On large files it's not unusual to see summaries prepared by an investigator. If we can go to 116610 and go to page 612 , this is a letter from Mr. Frater to the Supreme court with a list of witnesses, and there's a reference here that:
"Charles Short and Raymond Mackie, investigating police officers for whom subpoenas were issued, are not on the list. Mr. Short has been served with a subpoena, but because he is experiencing health problems, counsel have agreed that he need not appear at this sitting. Mr. Mackie is apparently vacationing in Arizona and his exact whereabouts are at present unknown."

And does this assist your memory at all as to what happened with Mr. Short and Mr. Mackie? We know they weren't witnesses, but do you know what happened after this?

A

If we can go to 032522, and this is on the Mackie summary, and the Mackie summary is that five page document that \(I\) showed you, and this is a newspaper report of February 18th, 1992, and I'll read you a couple of things and ask for your comment. It says Police developed erroneous theory, Milgaard lawyers say. Document shows teenage witnesses pressed to flesh out prosecution's script, Supreme Court told, and then the report talks about:
"David Milgaard's lawyers have given the Supreme Court of Canada a
mysterious document that they say proves police and prosecutors developed an erroneous theory about the 1969 sex-slaying of nurse's aid Gail Miller, then pressed teenaged witnesses to flesh out their script. The five judges engaged in animated discussions and note taking yesterday on the unsigned, undated document from the files of the Saskatchewan Justice Department. Chief Justice Antonio Lamer described it as very interesting.

Eddie Karst, a retired
Saskatoon police investigator who helped put Mr. Milgaard behind bars, testified that the documented theory appears to have been developed when police had very little incriminating evidence against Mr. Milgaard."

And then \(I\) think if we can scroll down, the quote here:

> "I think the police theory is set out in this document and that key witnesses bought into the theory, David Asper, one of Mr. Milgaard's lawyers
told reporters outside the court.
                                The police had two
                                points: They had the death of Gail
                                Miller and they had their own theory.
                                They had to connect the dots, Mr. Asper
        said, adding that someone put the theory
        to paper and police were then instructed
        to round up the required witnesses.
                            "In my view, that's what
        the document represents," he said. At
        Mr. Milgaard's trial, the Crown alleged
        that Mr. Milgaard and two "hippie"
        companions, Nichol John and Ron Wilson,
        arrived in Saskatoon early on the day of
        the slaying."
        And was that your -- was that your understanding
        of how that document was being presented before
        the court, as being a script that the police put
        together and got the witnesses to follow?
        Well that was the presentation that was being made
        by I believe Mr. Wolch and, following that, by Mr.
        Asper to the news media, but -- and the document
        is there, it speaks for itself, it's not obviously
        that, you have to do a lot of interpreting to get
        to that particular point.

Q 117000. Was it your view that the issue of
whether or not the Mackie summary was used by the police improperly with the witnesses was issue that was before the Supreme Court on the reference?

Well, it was an issue that was raised. I would rather disagree with Dave Roberts' assertion that the Supreme Court found it immensely interesting, I didn't get that impression.

But was it a matter, \(I\) mean the document was before the Court and witnesses were questioned about it, was it --

I believe so, yes.
This is a letter from you to Deputy Chief Montague February 28th, '92, and you say you attach what appears to be some sort of summary, and then you say:
"Mr. Wolch, Milgaard's lawyer, has attempted to cast this summary in a sinister light. For our purposes, it is important to know what this document is and if possible, who prepared it. We found this copy on the prosecutor's file so it may assist you in identifying it if Bobs Caldwell was asked if he

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            recognizes it."

And then you go on to talk about the reference on the page number. What was your purpose in following up with the police on this document?

Well, my recollection is that Eddie Karst wasn't able to say who authored it and wasn't entirely clear on what it was, so I wanted to check with the Saskatoon Police Service to see if anyone there recognized it or knew exactly what it was. And were you --

I mean I suspected \(I\) knew what it was, but I wanted to see whether they had anyone who could state that "yes, in those days this was a fairly routine process."

And that's what you suspected it was?
Well, as \(I\) say, \(I\) have seen those before and that's what they are, they are summaries of what you've got to date and where it may direct you to go in the future. If we can go to 020429 . And this is the decision of the Supreme Court of February \(28 t h, ' 92\) on the test, and am \(I\) correct that there were no oral submissions, just written arguments were filed?

I think that is the case.
Mr. Wolch is telling me I'm wrong.

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\(Q\)

Well --
Not that \(I\) am going to let him --
Well, perhaps his memory is better than mine. I don't recall whether there were oral arguments. Certainly, we filed a written brief on that.

Okay. I'll maybe check this evening.
The record should show, it would have been transcribed, I would guess.

In any event, the decision came out on February 28th from the Court. If we can go to 020431 . And we have been through these before, and the tests are set out in their ultimate decision; did you have any concerns about the manner in which the Court set out the tests that they were going to apply?

I don't recall being particularly concerned about it.

And just quickly, \(I\) mean the first test is that if David Milgaard proved his innocence beyond a reasonable doubt, that they would recommend a free pardon, in other words that that would be a miscarriage of justice?

Yes.
And (b), that if he proved it only on a preponderance of the evidence that he is innocent
of the murder, then it would be open to apply to re-open his application for leave to the Supreme Court of Canada which presumably, if that had been the case, the Supreme Court would have allowed him to re-open his application for leave, grant leave, grant the appeal, and set aside the conviction; was that what was your understanding of what would happen if he would have proven on a balance of probabilities?

Yes.
And then the next page, if we can get to (c), and: "The continued ...",
this is:
"The continued conviction of David
Milgaard would constitute a miscarriage of justice if there is new evidence put before this Court which is relevant to the issue of David Milgaard's guilt, which is reasonably capable of belief, and which, taken together with the evidence adduced at trial, could reasonably be expected to have affected the verdict.",
and then if they answered that they would quash the conviction and direct a new trial. And would
that be essentially the test we talked about a bit earlier this afternoon, about -- that was put forward in your submissions, that credible new evidence that would -- could reasonably be expected to have affected the verdict?

Yes.
And it's maybe stated a bit differently, but that's what you were getting at, correct?

That's correct, yes.
And then (d), if we can scroll down:
"If the ... record ... fails to
establish a miscarriage of justice ...
we might nonetheless consider advising the Minister ... that granting of a conditional pardon under ... 749(2) of the Criminal Code may be warranted where having regard to all the circumstances, it is felt some sympathetic consideration of David Milgaard's current situation is in order."

What did you make of that, of (d) being in the test?

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Well I think, \(I\) think, frankly, it kind of tipped the Court's hand in the sense that it indicated to us that they viewed David Milgaard,
notwithstanding his performance in Court, as a sympathetic person, and that in their view it was probably time he was out of jail.

And did you view (d) as being sort of the minimum that would be granted, that even though this was the test to be applied --

Yes, yes.
If we can go to 010127. And you mentioned earlier that you thought there was some discussion about Joyce Milgaard being a witness and that the court either determined or concluded that she would not be a witness; is that right?

I believe that was the case, yes.
And, however, \(I\) think her affidavit was filed with The Court; is that correct?

Yes.
And if we can just go to page 010130, paragraph 9, she states:

> "I am advised by Mr. Wolch that this Court is interested in determining what disclosure was made available to Justice Tallis at the time ...",
and then goes on to talk about her efforts. Was that, do you agree with that statement, that the Court was interested in determining what
disclosure was made to Mr. Tallis at the time?

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\(Q\)

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Yes.
In order words, the disclosure in -- was disclosure then an issue before the Supreme Court, Crown disclosure?

Umm, the Wilson and John statements issue was before the Court, yes.

What about disclosure generally as a ground of miscarriage of justice, or lack of disclosure? Well, with respect to what, you mean -Perhaps I'll leave that, I'll come back when I deal with the written submissions. Certainly, in the written submissions on behalf of Mr. Milgaard, there was a reference to disclosure of the Avenue N theory, the witnesses who were canvassed that morning, the sexual assaults --

Oh.
-- and just disclosure generally. Do you recall that being --

Well, \(I\) think when we were arguing the matter, or when we were in the Supreme Court two issues of disclosure were the statements of particularly Wilson and John, and the issue of the disclosure of the Larry Fisher rapes after the conviction, those were the primary issues.

The issue with respect to what
was in the police report and not disclosed, I don't think that really was argued much in the Supreme Court in the sense of sort of demanding that this should have been disclosed and ordinarily would have been disclosed.

If we can go to page 010133. Again, this is
Mrs. Milgaard's affidavit, it says:
"Sometime ago I sought the assistance of
Centurion Ministries. I am advised that
Reverend McCloskey of Centurion
Ministries is prepared to testify.
Further, Paul Henderson, a Pulitzer
Prize winning author is also prepared to
testify. Centurion Ministries have
received no compensation from me in any
way nor is it ever contemplated that
they would. They are totally
independent of David Milgaard and the Milgaard family."

Do you have any recollection as to why McCloskey and Mr. Henderson were not called to testify?

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Well with respect to Mr. Henderson, when we were looking for the tape of the Wilson interview the tape was missing and Mr. Henderson couldn't be
located, he was on some investigation and, for some reason, unavailable.

With respect to McCloskey, I
suspect -- I don't recall specifically why he wasn't called, but \(I\) suspect it's because he really didn't have direct evidence to give, or certainly evidence that we couldn't get from witnesses he interviewed or what have you. On the issue of -- did you object to either of these being witnesses, being called?

I would likely have objected to McCloskey being called simply because \(I\)-- my recollection is I didn't think he had anything really to contribute that couldn't be put forward directly through a witness he interviewed or something like that.

And so is your evidence that you don't think you were asked but, if you had, you would have -- you would have objected?

Well, that, that would have been our position with respect to McCloskey.

With respect to Henderson, if he'd been available we might well have wanted to hear what he had to say, because certainly at that point the Wilson matter was left in a mess and, if that could be sorted out, it would have been
helpful.
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And so did you oppose them being called as witnesses?

> "They are also totally independent of David Milgaard and ... were never commissioned by the Milgaard family to do their study.",
and indicates that they:
"... are prepared to testify."
And they weren't called, neither Professor Boyd nor Mr. Rossmo, do you know what -- why they were not called as witnesses, and did you take any position with respect to their being witnesses? Yes, we did. We took the view that their report was largely one of opinion and inference and that they didn't have direct, useful evidence to give the Court.

I don't know that they were ever seriously put up as potential witnesses, but we would have opposed them, had that been suggested. It also makes mention of their video tape, and \(I\) do recall that we did oppose that going in.

And for what reason?
Well again, \(I\) mean, that was their view of the facts, their speculation, the inferences they drew from the evidence or the portions of evidence that they choose -- chose to look at.

And I'm done with that document. If we can just go to 338947, which is the outline, and go to page 950, please. And \(I\) just want to go through quickly, and \(I\) think we've covered all of these, the witnesses that were called and weren't called. And \(I\) believe, Mr. Brown, I intend to go through your written submissions to the Court, which I think outline Saskatchewan Justice's views of the significance of the evidence of the witnesses; is that fair, that --

Yes.
The witnesses that were not called, \(I\) think we've talked about them, Mr. Mackie, Mr. Short. What about Mr. Penkala, do you recall -- and any other Saskatoon police officer, as to why he was not
called as a witness?
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A the Ron Wilson situation.
what was in the news media with respect to him, I saw their report, \(I\) didn't see any point in bringing him in because he really had nothing more than speculation and inference to contribute, and the Supreme Court was in a position to look at the evidence and make their own decisions.

If we can now go to 234332 .

You -- I should add one other thing. We were occasionally reminded and very much aware of the fact that the Supreme court considered us to be taking a lot of their valuable time with this inquiry, and \(I\)-- while they resolved themselves to dealing with it, \(I\) don't know that they were ever very happy with it.

And -- and did that affect -- how did that affect the proceeding?

Well, that it affected us in that if we didn't think a witness was absolutely necessary, we wouldn't call that person. If Mr. Wolch didn't raise, or Mr. Asper didn't raise something, we didn't bring that in. And as I -- as I've said before, we weren't there to do clean up in any event, we were there to respond to what was being put before the Court.

Okay. This document, although the front page is
not a very -- maybe go to the next page -- is the memorandum of argument, and \(I\) believe this would have been filed I think around April 6th, 1992 following the conclusion of the evidence; is that correct?

It's early April, yes.
Early April. And would this, would this document reflect Saskatchewan Justice's view of all of the information that had come to its attention to that point on the questions related to David Milgaard and the miscarriage of justice? And I appreciate that not everything is included in here, but would this be a fair summary of the view of Saskatchewan Justice at the time, based upon what had happened at the Supreme Court reference on the issues dealt with in it?

Yes, based on what went on at the Supreme Court reference, yes.

And \(I\) had asked you this question earlier, about sort of your role as an advocate, and \(I\) think you said that you were there in a way to defend the conviction and be an adversary, but you were also wearing a different hat in that if something came to your attention, you would deal with it; right? Yes.

And so \(I\) guess what \(I\) am trying to get at is this, is this memorandum, in addition to being the advocacy part as well, truly reflective, then, of what Saskatchewan Justice thought about the information and the evidence that it heard? I'm not sure if I'm making my question clear.

Yes, I think that's fair. I don't -- I -- one of the joys of working for the Crown is that you don't have to be just an advocate, you can call things pretty much the way you see them, and that's what \(I\) did in that --

Okay. And I guess that's what \(I\) am getting at, is that you did not feel -- or did you feel
restricted in any way by the role you were asked to take Saskatchewan Justice as an adversary in the position you took in your final submissions?

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Not at this point, no.
And so can we take this submission as exactly what
you saw --

Yes.
-- and what you --
Yes.
-- what you -- and how you assessed the
information? I intend to go through parts of this because it sets out, I think, Saskatchewan Justice
and/or your view of the evidence. And go to the first page, the first paragraph. And this would be at a time when all the evidence is in, correct Mr. Brown, so that the reference case is in, you've heard from all the witnesses?

Yes, that's correct.
And, just for the record, the DNA testing did not result in anything that could be used by the Court at that point; correct?

That's correct.
And so you say here:
"Consequently, we submit that he has not established there has been any miscarriage of justice."

And would that have been, then, your view, that based on everything that had been put on the record and the evidence heard, that you did not believe, at least in your assessment, that Mr. Milgaard and his counsel had established a miscarriage of justice?

That's correct.
You then go through, and \(I\) won't go through any of this, the summary of the trial evidence. But if you can go to page 23433 -- 234332 -- I'm sorry, 234340 , and you conclude your summary of the
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evidence at trial by saying:

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"In our submission, the evidence from the trial though largely circumstantial and not without problems, was, as found by the jury and the court of Appeal for Saskatchewan, sufficient to establish the guilt of the accused. If the jury accepted the evidence of Wilson, John and Cadrain, David Milgaard was in the vicinity when the murder was committed, had the opportunity to commit the crime and showed up with blood on the front of his clothing after the murder. If they further accepted the evidence of Wilson with respect to the statements made by Milgaard in the car when they were stuck and in the bus depot in Calgary, these statements amount to confessions. Finally, if the jury believed the evidence of Lapchuk and Melnyk, Milgaard's performance in the motel room amounts to another confession and corroborates the ones he made to Wilson. In our submission, the evidence cited above provided an ample
basis for the jury to convict."
And \(I\) think you've talked about that earlier on; was that your assessment of the significant evidence that the jury had before it to convict? Yes.

And you mention, on a couple of occasions, the confessions; were those, in your view, significant as far as the case that the jury heard?

I think they were very significant.
You then go down and you review the evidence, and you start off with the evidence of David Milgaard. Can you tell us, generally, what was the significance and importance of David Milgaard's evidence at the Supreme Court hearing, in your assessment, of his case that there had been a miscarriage of justice?

A
Well, I mean obviously if the Supreme Court had believed him when he said he didn't commit the murder, that would have ended the matter. Pretty quickly they would have -- they would have been prepared to grant him the remedy he was looking for and give him a pardon.

My impression of his
appearance in Court was that he likely didn't do himself a lot of favours. His evidence was
directly responsible for the calling of Cal Tallis as a witness, and that was very damaging to David Milgaard. Where there were any doubts with respect to which one of them was credible, I don't think there was much question about where that was or how that was decided. He made remarks to his lawyer that were problems for him and that needed explaining, and he didn't explain them, he denied most of them.

And you make the comment here:
"In our submission, Mr.
Milgaard's evidence is not credible and is both self-contradictory and contradicted by other witnesses."

And then you go on to spend some time comparing that. And by "self-contradictory", can you just explain what you are getting at there?

Well, \(I\) understand or \(I\) recall that David Milgaard indicated at one point that he had cooperated completely with the police, and then when he was being cross-examined he admitted that in fact he was playing 'head games' with them, as he called it, and justified that on the basis that everybody did that in those days.

Now, if \(I\) have this right, \(I\) 'm just counting here,

I think you go through that, \(I\) think, 11 instances in the brief where you say that there were contradictions between what Mr. Milgaard said and what either other witnesses said or what he had said on other occasions; is that correct?

Yes, that's --
At least that's my count.
Yeah.
Okay. And so here, the Notes to Counsel, and you talk about the fact that in his evidence before the Supreme Court he indicated repeatedly there were notes he prepared for his trial counsel, and he was asked about these notes, and Mr. Tallis -or the notes that Mr. Milgaard has put forward as being the notes, Mr. Tallis said they weren't the ones that were produced to him. Just on that point, why, would there be any significant, in and of itself, about that contradiction, or was it simply the fact that it was a contradiction? It's, well, largely the fact that it was a contradiction. I don't recall a lot in there that sort of changed much of his testimony.

And the next, if we can go to the next page, the Knowledge of the case against him, and it says:
"Mr. Milgaard . . . did not
know the case against him until he went
to ..."
the prelim, and Mr.:
"... Tallis is absolutely clear that
David Milgaard knew the case to be
presented ..."
Again, would that be just a contradiction that goes to credibility, or was there anything significant about that contradiction that you have got a problem --

A
No, that's a contradiction that goes to credibility.
"(c) Knives in the car on the way to
Saskatoon
Mr. Milgaard in his testimony concerning the knives indicated ...
there were no knives ...",
"... that until they left Saskatoon, there were no knives in the car, not on the way to Saskatoon or in Saskatoon."
"Justice Tallis in his
testimony concerning the presence of
knives indicated that Mr. Milgaard did
tell him he had a knife with him at that
time though it was not a paring knife
and not the knife found under the body of Gail Miller."

If we can go to the next page, you then talk about Nichol John's evidence about the knife, and then here Mr. Wilson's evidence, I think this is his evidence at the reference that there was a bone-handled knife in the car on the way to Saskatoon.

And can you comment on that, again, the contra -- I take it, with all these contradictions, they were significant because they affected David Milgaard's credibility in your view; is that right?

Yes, that was, that was the point of them. And what about this issue of the knives, is there anything significant about the fact that he told the Supreme Court he didn't have a knife and Mr. Tallis said that he acknowledged to him in '69 that he did have a knife?

Well, again, \(I\) mean it's an issue that relates to his credibility.

If we can then go on, again, \(I\) won't go through all these; drug usage prior to or during the trip, and it appears in the brief you've gone through and compared what Mr. Milgaard said about drug use
compared to what Mr. Tallis said he told him earlier, is that correct, and what Ron Wilson had said?

A
That's correct.

Next, (d) Contact with the lady and asking for directions, go to the next page, and \(I\) think this relates to the age of the woman.

If we can just scroll down,
(e) would be:
"Fixing the car heater and getting chicken soup.

David Milgaard at several
places in his testimony mentions that the first thing they did when they arrived in Saskatoon, was to stop at a garage before a bridge to get the car heater fixed and get chicken soup at around 7:00 in the morning. He also indicated that he told this to his counsel at trail and requested that he make inquiries to locate the garage attendant and bring him to court to verify this alibi."

And \(I\) think you mentioned earlier, if this in fact had been true, that would have provided him
with an alibi; correct?

A
That's correct.
Then:
"During these exchanges Mr. Milgaard was eventually forced to admit that there is no reference to this incident in any of the sss statements he made to the police, the notes he claimed were prepared for his counsel prior to the preliminary hearing or in the materials he submitted in the Minister of Justice or his applications for the mercy of the Crown."

And why was that significant?
Well, because if that event happened, that put him on the wrong side of the river at the time of the murder and that clearly meant he could not possibly have committed it, so that was a very substantial, very important, singularly significant piece of evidence, and to have it omitted from the recounts of his evidence, or his story, tells us of credibility.

And then you go on to comment here that:
"In their statements given to the police, their evidence given at trial,

02:47
their statements made since then and their evidence before the court ... neither Nicole John nor Ron Wilson ever mention stopping at a garage to get the car heater fixed or to have chicken soup."

And the significance of that would be what?

Well, those are contradictions of David Milgaard.
And then:
"Finally in this regard, Justice Tallis specifically denied that he was ever told by David Milgaard that they stopped at a garage before a bridge, or that they got the heater fixed or that they had chicken soup there. He also indicated that he was not instructed by his client to locate the garage attendant who could confirm this alibi." Did you conclude, or was one of the considerations that this may have been an alibi fabricated by Mr. Milgaard to present to the court?

A
At that point we were of the view that that was a recent fabrication of his, something that sort of popped up and he decided he would throw in.

And what did that do to your assessment of his credibility?

Well, obviously it suggests he's not a very credible witness when he testifies he did not kill Gail Miller.

And I take it that that was a matter that you thought was important for the court to consider in assessing his evidence?

Yes.
Next, (f), Becoming stuck and separating from Ron Wilson, you say:
"In his statement to the police on March 3rd ... David Milgaard told the police he wasn't sure if he and the others became separated... In his statement of the 18th of April ... he indicates that he only separated from John and Wilson when they got to Cadrain's house... In his testimony before the hearing he told Mr. Neufeld that the only time they were stuck in Saskatoon was behind the Danchuk's house."

And then if we can scroll down, you talk about Ron Wilson's testimony at the Supreme Court: "...they got stuck almost immediately
after they had spoken to the woman on the street and asked for directions." Next page, and then it goes on to describe Mr. Wilson's evidence at the hearing about getting stuck, it talks about Nichol John's evidence at the Supreme Court, getting stuck in an alley and the boys separated to get help.

And then you say:
"Finally in this regard, Mr. Justice Tallis in his evidence indicated that David had told him they had gotten stuck not that long after seeing the lady on the street. He indicated to his counsel that at that point he and Wilson separated for awhile though he was not able to pin it down to any specific amount of time."

So again, \(I\) take it that contradiction was a concern about credibility?

Yes.
Was getting stuck and Mr. Milgaard being away from the car an important part of the evidence?

Well, it was in that there were certain aspects of his testimony that Ron Wilson seemed to be able to stick to and the getting stuck and them separating
was part of it. Now, at that stage, quite frankly, had he been the only one attesting to that, \(I\) would have put no confidence in it at all, but given what Justice Tallis said David Milgaard told him and given Nichol John saying that in fact they did get stuck, that seemed to me to be some corroboration for at least part of what Ron Wilson was saying.

And did you view, or how did you view Mr.
Milgaard's evidence at the Supreme Court where he denied getting stuck and being away from the car, being -- and I take it the evidence at trial was that was the -- that put them in the location and gave him the opportunity?

That's right.
And what did you make of the fact that at the Supreme Court he was denying that when Mr. Tallis said he had told him that happened? Well, again, with Justice Tallis saying that David Milgaard had in fact said that happened, it corroborated what Wilson and John had said in their statements to the police and at trial, that they were stopped, that they were there, and that in effect David Milgaard had the opportunity.

And if you accept Mr. Tallis' recollection of that
as being accurate, \(I\) take it then there's one of two, maybe more, explanations for Mr. Milgaard's evidence, either he has forgotten or is mistaken; correct?

Yes.
Or he is deliberately lying about it or saying it didn't happen?

Yes.
And did you -- which of those two, or did you reach a conclusion as to what you -- or how did you assess his evidence on that issue?

Well, absent the chicken soup/heater fix story, I might have been persuaded that he had forgotten given the riggers of being in jail for 20 some years and his mental health problems, but with the heater fix/chicken soup story thrown in, which \(I\) assessed as being just an out and out lie, it coloured my, I suppose my view of the rest of what Mr. Milgaard was saying and I considered this to be a deliberate untruth.

If we can scroll down, (g), Failure to wear shoes into the motel, \(I\) won't go through it, but \(I\) think there was a difference there about what Mr. Milgaard told the Supreme Court and what Mr. Tallis had been told back in '69; is that
correct?
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And again, the next page, Changing clothes at Cadrain's house \(I\) won't go through, but again, I take it you found there to be a contradiction between what Mr. Tallis and others said happened and what Mr. Milgaard told the Supreme Court?

That's correct.
If we can go to the next page -- sorry, oh,
Throwing out the cosmetic bag or compact, it says here:
"In his evidence before this Court, David Milgaard indicated that he is positive he never through anything like a make up compact out the window of the car as described by Wilson ... John and Cadrain..."

And then:
"...he confirms that he never through any compact or make up bag out the window on the trip to Calgary.

In her evidence before this
Court Nicole John indicates that she
found the make up bag in the glove
compartment and that when she asked who
it belonged to someone threw it out the window."

And then:
"In his evidence Mr. Justice Tallis
indicated that he had questioned his client about this incident and had been told that what John and Wilson were saying was true. David Milgaard told his counsel that he did not know where it came from or why he threw it out the window, but that he did indeed throw it out the window."

And again, your comment on this contradiction as you call it?

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Well, again, essentially there you have David saying something didn't happen when all the other witnesses, including his counsel, who discussed the incident with him, was saying no, it did happen.

Now, did you have any views at the time as to whether or not this makeup or compact, whether it was Gail Miller's or --

I think, frankly, there was just evidence that there was a makeup compact in the car and it was thrown out and no one was able to attach that to

Gail Miller.
Q
You had mentioned earlier that you were aware of Mr. Milgaard speaking in the media prior to the Supreme Court about various matters; is that correct?

Yes.
Making statements, and we have gone through some of those and they are all on the record before the Commission, but \(I\) think in early reports he may have commented about some of these matters, the compact, the motel room incident, about whether they did or didn't happen. Do you recall generally him making statements to that effect? I don't recall him making a statement with respect to the makeup compact. He may have gone over some of that, but \(I\) rather -- my impression is that he never got that detailed.

I believe we've seen one, one story where he is, by telephone, \(I\) think it's on the Shirley Show, and \(I\) think it relates to the motel room incident where he says it didn't happen. Do you recall -I think he denied that, yes.

And then \(I\) think in his affidavit filed in 1986 he denied some of these things as well. Would you have -- let's just talk about your approach to Mr .

Milgaard at the Supreme Court. You talked about contradictions between what he said and what others had said, sort of external contradictions, and as well internal contradictions, in other words, what he had said on previous occasions; correct?

Yes.
And if he had -- if there had been inconsistencies
with what Mr. Milgaard told the Supreme Court versus what he had said in the media prior to that, would those have been matters that you would have used at the Supreme Court hearing to challenge him?

Well, \(I\) believe Mr. Neufeld was ready to do that, but it also got to the point where there was so much that he already had that there didn't seem to be any point in simply chasing after this endlessly.

In other words, if there had been public statements made by Mr. Milgaard in the media in the years prior to the Supreme Court reference, would those have been matters then that Mr. Neufeld or you would have or could have utilized in examining Mr. Milgaard if he departed from what he had said publicly?

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2 Okay. A couple more items here before we break, the Motel room re-enactment, and it says:
"David Milgaard in his testimony to Mr. Wolch ... denies the motel room incident ever happened; that he never did the action ascribed to him and that he never said the words ascribed to him."

And \(I\) had asked you this earlier, and it appears
that at the Supreme Court that was the position, at least one of the positions advanced by Mr. Milgaard, is that the motel room incident didn't happen and therefore, at a minimum, Mr. Melnyk and Lapchuk had fabricated their evidence; correct?

That's correct, yes.
And that necessarily Deborah Hall and Ute Frank, parts of their evidence would also have to be wrong?

They would have to be false too.
And you go through the evidence of Lapchuk and Melnyk, and the next page, Deborah Hall and her evidence, and then as well Robert Harris, and I think he was a fellow that provided an affidavit late in the proceedings and he said that he was in the room, confirmed generally that the incident happened, but viewed it much like Deborah Hall, as a joke; is that correct?

I believe that was correct, yes.
So how did you -- what was your assessment of this contradiction then, the fact that he was saying it didn't happen and others were saying it did happen?

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Well, again, \(I\) mean, you are at the point where
there are so many of these contradictions that, I mean, aside from just the chicken soup/heater thing, you start to think that maybe he's deliberately lying just to clean everything he can off the record and paint himself in as innocent a position as he can. I can accept that he wouldn't recall some of it, perhaps some of the minor details, but the evidence of Lapchuk and Melnyk was pretty damaging at trial and for him to have simply brushed that incident out of his mind, that's just not reasonable, and in our view he was lying, he was deliberately choosing not to remember these things or not to tell the supreme Court about them.

And then if we can scroll down, the last one is the Failure to testify, and I think here the contradiction you point out is between what Mr. Milgaard said at the Supreme Court about his desire to testify and Mr. Tallis' recollection of the discussion; is that -- I think Mr. Milgaard said he wanted to testify and Mr. Tallis told him he couldn't, or that it wouldn't help his chances?

A Well, my understanding was that he told Justice Tallis he wanted to testify, Justice Tallis wouldn't call him. Justice Tallis' story was that
he advised him that he didn't think it would assist him to testify, but that it was always open to him to make the decision and he made that clear.

MR. HODSON: This is probably an appropriate spot to break. (Adjourned at 3:00 p.m.) (Reconvened at 3:19 p.m.)

BY MR. HODSON:
Go back to 234332 , please, is the doc. ID, and go to page 351. So I went through the contradictions in your brief, and if we can just call out that paragraph, you say:
"In our submission David Milgaard's evidence is not credible. The above analysis indicates that he lied about the notes appended to his affidavit and in particular what they are, when they were created and who they were given to. He lied about how much he knew of the case against him... He lied about not possessing any knife prior to them purchasing one at Rosetown. He lied about not using drugs... He lied with respect to his description of the
lady..."
Lied about getting the car heater fixed and having chicken soup -- scroll down. He lied when he indicated to the court they did not get stuck and that he and Ron Wilson did not separate. And if we can go --
"...lied to the Court when he indicated
that the incident involving throwing a
compact or makeup bag out of the car did
not happen. He lied to the Court..."
About the motel room incident, and:
"Finally, he lied to the Court when he
indicated that his lawyer did not
communicate with him very frequently
about the case and did not spend much
time with him discussing it.
Consequently it is our
submission that David Milgaard's denial of guilt is not credible and should not be accepted. In the final analysis very
little of what Mr. Milgaard told this
Court about the major issues in this
case is true. Under the circumstances
there is no reason to believe his denial
of guilt is anymore credible than the 25
                    rest of his evidence."

And again, would that have been one of the significant parts of Saskatchewan Justice's submission?

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\(Q\)

Well, yes, it certainly answers the one test that the Supreme Court had set out and that is that basically if he proved beyond a reasonable doubt he was innocent, he would get a free pardon. Or on a balance of probabilities, or preponderance of --

Well, the preponderance of evidence one \(I\) suppose was theoretically still open, but if he was able to sort of knock down some of the other evidence, but practically speaking, if they don't believe him when he says he's not guilty, that \(I\) think puts you into the \(C\) and \(D\), that is, the Palmer and Palmer test or something else in terms of a remedy.

And so I take it your assessment was not only what Mr. Milgaard said, but how it came out at court, in your view affected his credibility?

Yes. He wasn't a particularly credible looking witness.

Now, what -- your comment at the time, now, in 1992 at the time you are dealing with this matter,

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\(Q\)

I mean, obviously you don't have the DNA evidence and \(I\) take it your views on his guilt would be what, what was your thinking going in in approaching Mr . Milgaard's evidence and the credibility of his evidence, was it as a guilty person?

Well, yes, my view at that point was that he was likely guilty.

Based upon what?
Based upon all of the evidence and based upon the fact that \(I\) simply didn't believe his denial.

And would you agree that if you look at Mr.
Milgaard's evidence with either the belief, whether it's a certainty or not, but the view that he's guilty compared to looking at it with the knowledge that he's innocent, that you might look at his evidence and his contradictions in a different way?

Well, if \(I\) know he's innocent, then the contradictions -- I think -- I still think he's lying, I don't think they are a result of faulty memory necessarily, but obviously with the DNA, I am of the view that he didn't commit the murder. And so as far as these contradictions at the Supreme Court at the time in 1992, I think you

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\(Q\)

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\(Q\)
said it was your view that he was deliberately lying to the court about these matters for -- and trying to --

And so does it come down to perhaps a different view now of his motive for what you viewed to be a lie in 1992, you believed he was lying to try and prevent the exposure that he was guilty, or to come up with a basis to show he was innocent? Well, \(I\) mean, at the point of the supreme court reference, \(I\) would suspect he was lying to make himself look better and to make his application look better. Now, to be perfectly honest with you, \(I\) don't care why he lied, as far as I'm concerned the evidence shows he wasn't guilty, so it's not my concern.

Q

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And are you able to put, as far as the significance of the evidence, \(I\) 'm just looking for how you assessed the evidence you heard, was Mr. Milgaard's evidence and your assessment of his credibility the most important or one of the most important pieces of evidence that influenced your assessment of the evidence of a miscarriage of justice?

It was part of it. I wouldn't say it was the most important. I think the fact that Ron Wilson's recantation became incredible was important. I think that the evidence suggesting that Mr. Lapchuk and Mr. Melnyk had lied virtually blew up was important, their evidence held up. In fact, it was strengthened by the evidence of Deborah Hall and Ute Frank.

And what did that, just on those two points, apart from the evidence, did the fact that allegations put forward -- did the fact that allegations that were put forward in your view not being proven have some significance?

Well, I mean, obviously if the suggestion made by Deborah Hall that they lied and it didn't happen was correct, that substantially has an impact on what's left of the case. If Ron Wilson had
provided a credible recantation, that would substantially impact what was left of the case. Would your assessment of the Milgaard case, if I can call it that, the case for miscarriage of justice, based on your observations of Ron Wilson, would they have been better off if he had not recanted and not testified at all? In other words, did his recantation and his evidence at the Supreme Court actually put Mr. Milgaard's position or his case, in your view, in a worse position? I think the performance Ron Wilson turned in put it in a worse position than if he hadn't been there.

And why?
Well, because here -- it showed them to be relying as a major part of their submissions to the minister on somebody who was utterly incredible, who couldn't seem to stick to the same story for more than two seconds, and \(I\) think that had a very damaging effect on sort of the tone of the hearing or that sort of thing from then on.

In your assessment on the credibility of the case, did the credibility, or in your view the lack of credibility of the Wilson information, affect your view of the credibility of other parts of the

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case?
Well, you start off with David Milgaard, he gives a performance that is going to be suspect, then you have Ron \(W\) ilson putting in a performance that is just bordering on the absurd and utterly incredible, that's not a good way to start any presentation of any case, and \(I\) think that that probably did have an effect of colouring the reception that, or affecting the reception that the rest of the evidence got.

And are you talking about your view and/or the court's view of that?

Both.
Both. And so let's just talk about -- and I'll go in more detail, but when you get to the assessment of the credibility of the case as it relates to Larry Fisher, in other words, David Milgaard's case that the Larry Fisher information in whatever form gives rise to a miscarriage of justice, did your assessment of the credibility of Mr. Milgaard's evidence and Mr. Wilson's evidence, and I think you referred to the motel room incident not panning out as they had hoped, did that influence or colour or prejudice your assessment of the credibility of the Fisher information? Are
you able to elaborate or comment on that?

A
Well, with the Fisher information, except perhaps for what Linda Fisher said, \(I\) don't know that there was an issue of credibility. Well, (V4)----(V4)---, there may have been an issue with reliability there, but in terms of the six rapes, I don't think there was any issue of credibility there. We acknowledged those happened.

Let me put it a different way, not so much about the facts that were there, but when you went to look at, after, as you say, after dealing with Mr. Milgaard's evidence and your concerns, Mr. Wilson's evidence, the motel room incident, then in looking at the Larry Fisher information and saying okay, do \(I\) think this might have had an effect on the jury or do \(I\) think that there's a miscarriage of justice, when you are talking globally about saying lookit, do \(I\) think ultimately there has been a miscarriage of justice, did what happened with Mr. Milgaard's evidence, Mr. Wilson's evidence and the motel room incident, did that prejudice your overall take when you got to the final question on the Fisher evidence?

I think when you start -- when we started applying
that modified Palmer test and looking at the sort of substantial weight to be given the Fisher evidence, together with the other evidence at trial -- let me put it this way. I can't say it didn't prejudice the view we took of the weight that the Larry Fisher evidence should be given. And I think you mentioned earlier when \(I\) went through the test about looking at credible evidence and then asking yourself would this evidence have affected the verdict of the jury, and I think you said -- maybe you didn't use the words, but that it was the subject of approach; in other words, not necessarily a gut feel, but it was to take a look at it and to come to some judgment based on a whole bunch of factors? Well, it is very subjective and that's why \(I\) say, I can't say that that didn't have an impact on how I felt, or how I assessed the weight or the importance of the Fisher evidence.

Put it this way, would you agree that it would have been better off, at least from your -- it would have been better off from David Milgaard's perspective that when Saskatchewan Justice was assessing the credibility of the Larry Fisher information and the credibility of the allegation

that that gave rise to a miscarriage of justice, that there had not been other allegations that in your view turned out to be not credible?

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Well, yes. If you don't have that kind of background, \(I\) think you probably are inclined to see the rest of the evidence as more important or slightly more important. As \(I\) say, \(I\) can't say that \(I\) was prejudiced, but \(I\) can't say \(I\) wasn't. I'm still of the view that the Larry Fisher evidence really didn't amount to all that much. In the 1992 assessment as to how it would have fit into establishing a miscarriage of justice? That's correct.

Just on the point of Mr. Milgaard's evidence, can you tell me what would have been your approach at the hearing or your reaction if he simply testified as follows: "I do not have a reliable memory, I accept what my defence counsel Mr. Tallis says I told him as being true," period? Well, that certainly has a huge impact on his credibility, yes.

In what way?
Well, he's not denying things that are relatively easy to prove through other witnesses.

And had that been --

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And he's providing the reason why he doesn't remember all this, his memory is bad.

And let me add one further thing, "and I remember not killing Gail Miller"?

Well, that -- if he makes that claim and there is no reason to doubt his credibility that show up from his testimony, it certainly adds to the assessment of his evidence. Whether it would have taken it over the top and done him any good I don't know, but it certainly puts him in a position where there's nothing detracting from it. And it appears that the many pages that \(I\) just went through about the contradictions would not have been part of the arguments put forward by Saskatchewan Justice?

That's right.
Let's move on to Ron Wilson. It says:
"In our submission nothing
Mr. Wilson has said in his re-cantation can be accepted unless there is corroboration for what he says found in the evidence of others or in previous testimony of his from the trial. That he lied to this Court is undeniable. He admitted to having a bias or interest in
this proceeding, to being on the
'Milgaard team' and wanting to help the team in whatever fashion he could."
"It is also obvious from his performance in Court that he came here prepared to fully resist any suggestion from
'prosecution' counsel and prepared to agree with any suggestion put to him by the Milgaard team lawyer."

And you say:
"The reason for this performance and what motivated it we can only guess." Can you elaborate?

Well what his -- what was motivating him, after all these years, to behave like that wasn't obvious. I mean, he was claiming that he was concerned about the fact that he had lied originally, but again, \(I\) mean at that stage his credibility was difficult to accept.

We have had an opportunity to hear Mr. Wilson at the Commission, we've also gone through his Supreme Court evidence in some detail, and \(I\) don't propose to go through any of it; but can you comment on, at least from Saskatchewan Justice's perspective, a couple things when we look at his
evidence and his citing for contempt and then his changed evidence when he came back. And I think essentially what he did -- and please correct me if I'm wrong, I just want to lay out in quick format -- he was examined initially by I think Mr. Neufeld and testified about his recantation, talked about what the police did, but in the course of that evidence to the Supreme Court he said a couple things; one, that David Milgaard had a knife on the trip to Saskatoon, a bone-handled hunting knife; and two, that their vehicle had got stuck and that David Milgaard had left the vehicle, not anywhere near the funeral home, but two pieces of evidence that, in his recanted version of events post-Paul Henderson, his recanted version contradicted Mr. Milgaard; is that generally a correct summary --

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Q Umm, yes, --
-- amongst other things?
-- he, my recollection is that he kept to those two issues.

And so he recanted, he said "the compact didn't happen and David Milgaard didn't make any admissions to me", but \(I\) think after he had given the statement to Mr. Henderson in 1990, when he
was interviewed by Mr. Williams under oath, he -I think it was under oath -- I think that's when he said "no, no, there is two other things", the knife he raised, and then getting stuck and David leaving the car, and that those were two items that Ron Wilson contradicted David Milgaard's evidence; correct?

I believe that's correct, yes.
And then, when he was questioned by Mr. Wolch, he ended up saying that David didn't have a knife and they didn't get stuck; is that correct? I mean amongst other things, I'm -- and it was at that point that Mr. -- or that Chief Justice Lamer had concerns with contempt; is that how you remember it?

Umm, it's -- I would have to look at the evidence specifically, but yes, it was when he kept going back on some of the things he told the other counsel that the issue of the contempt and the lying arose.

Let me put it this way, and maybe without getting into specifics, he was questioned first by Mr. Neufeld and gave a version of events; correct?

A
\(Q\) I believe so, yes.

He was then questioned by Mr . Wolch and gave a
different version of events on some items?

A
Q Yes.

And it was at that point that he was cited for contempt, he came back later with his lawyer, and essentially I think his explanation was, as you've referred to here, in part that "I said some things to Mr. Wolch that weren't true because I thought" -- and I don't want, I want to be careful here and not paraphrase this wrong -- but he ended up saying "some of the things I told Mr. Wolch weren't true", and he gave his reasons as to why he agreed with Mr. Wolch; is that correct?

I believe that's the case, yes.
And that's the reference in your brief to being on the Milgaard team and wanting to help them out, and \(I\) think the transcript reflects that the two items that were -- at least two of the items of significance were the knife and getting stuck and leaving the car, which -- and let me just try this again. Initially, to Mr. Neufeld, he suggests there was a knife, "yes, we got stuck and David left the car", to Mr. Wolch he said "no knife, we didn't get stuck and David didn't leave the car", and then when he came back after the contempt he said, "yeah, what I told Mr. Neufeld is true and
what I told Mr. Wolch is not true", and then gave his reasons why he lied to Mr. Wolch; is that a general --

That sounds right, yes.
Okay. Can you tell us what, putting aside the -his actual evidence on the substance of the matters \(I\) take it is one thing, the fact that you are saying his evidence wasn't credible because he changed it a couple of times, can you comment on your assessment of not only Ron Wilson but of the -- let's talk first about Ron Wilson, about the reasons that he gave for changing his evidence at the Supreme Court as far as being on a team, and things of that nature; can you tell me what your reaction was to that or how did that affect your assessment?

A
Well, \(I\) don't know that that had a huge amount to do with his -- with my assessment on his credibility. I was more concerned with what he said and the fact that he seemed to be so incredibly easy to lead and so incredibly easy to turn around when he gave evidence.
\(Q\)
And after Mr. Wilson gave his evidence at the Supreme Court, at least up until the point when he was cited for contempt, do you recall; did you
make further efforts to try and get the tape of Mr. Henderson's earlier interview of Mr. Wilson?

A
\(Q\)

A
\(Q\)
A

Q
And what about the notion -- and I think it's dealt with a bit in the brief -- that Mr. Wilson appeared to recant certain facts which were corroborated by other witnesses? And I think the
example that Mr. Sawatsky used was the compact or cosmetic case, that he said "that definitely didn't happen", he lied about that --

A
Q

A
\(Q\)

A
\(Q\) Yes.
-- when, in fact, Mr. Tallis said "David Milgaard told me that happened"; can you tell me how that figured in your assessment of his evidence? Well I, again, if he is recanting things, saying things didn't happen when other witnesses are clear they did, and in particular Justice Tallis relying on what David Milgaard told him happened, it suggests that in fact he is part of David's team and doing what he can to be of assistance to him and that his testimony is highly suspect.

And, just on that point, did you come to the conclusion that his recantation, or at least parts of it, may have been fabricated with a view to helping David Milgaard?

Yes.
Did that cause you, in -- or in looking at other grounds did Mr. Wilson -- did that point prejudice your view when you looked at other grounds? In other words that, if you concluded that Mr. Wilson was giving a fabricated recantation, in your view to help Mr. Milgaard, when you went to look at
other grounds and other evidence did the Wilson situation prejudice your view; are you able to tell us?

A
Well in terms of looking at other parts of the evidence not related to him, no, it wouldn't. But again, it comes down to the issue of, when you're looking at how much weight you are going to give other aspects of the case, applying that Palmer-type test, the fact that a substantial portion of the case that they had advanced as showing that David Milgaard was innocent has blown up and been shown to be unreliable, it -- I'm sure it does have a, some kind of effect.

When you're looking at the Larry Fisher information, back when we -Yeah.
-- talked about this test as to whether it might have affected the jury and you go back, I think you then, you then go back and you look at the evidence at trial. When you went back and looked at the trial evidence of Ron Wilson, and \(I\) think the key parts of his incriminating evidence were the admission that Mr. Milgaard made when he got back in the car, "I got her", the confession or the admission in Calgary, Mr. Wilson saying he
observed a maroon-handled paring knife, and that he observed blood on him, and \(I\) suppose the fifth thing is the compact; after Mr. Wilson's performance at the Supreme Court did you, when you went back and looked at and tried to assess the evidence, did you conclude that -- or what did you conclude about his, the credibility of his trial evidence?

Well, that's, \(I\) think \(I\) got into a debate with one of the Supreme Court judges over whether, if he was incredible now, he would have been incredible then. And my view then was, and is now, that his lack of credibility now, 22 years after the fact, isn't something that you can necessarily apply backwards to his trial evidence.

I took the trial evidence as
the given, and looked at his recantation, and my view was the recantation wasn't credible.

And did you default, then, to the trial?
The trial evidence stood.
And if there had been no -- I'm not sure if I'm going to ask this right -- but if he had, back at this time in 1992 when you're looking at this, were you of the view that if he truly had lied at trial on certain parts of his evidence, that he
would have been able to do a better job recanting, a more credible job; that if he truly had lied at trial, that 20 years later you would expect that he would be more credible on the recantation? Yes.

And the fact that he wasn't, did that cause you to view his original trial evidence, and in particular the incriminating parts, as being more trustworthy than it otherwise would have if he hadn't tried to recant?

Well, I don't know that \(I\) looked at it that way. I, as I say, I took his trial evidence as the given, it was before the jury, they had the opportunity to assess it. The issue then was do you wipe all of that out because of his recantation now, and the answer is my view was no you don't, his recantation and his evidence at this point was just not credible except where somebody else was saying the same thing. Just go down to the bottom of this page. And I think this is the argument and there is in the oral argument, \(I\) think, an exchange with you and Justice Sopinka about this issue, but here you say:
"We anticipate the applicant
will argue that because Ron Wilson cannot be believed now it logically follows that he could not be believed 22 years ago when he testified at trial. In our submission there is in fact no logic to this assumption. To come to this conclusion one would have to assume that people never change and in our submission that is neither a reasonable nor logical assumption."

And down at the bottom:
"Mr. Wilson recounts twelve intervening years of very heavy drug and alcohol abuse. He quite readily admits that this conduct has effected his memory and as he admitted, the fog rolls in to shroud his recollection of the past." And just comment on that? And I think what, I think the position put forward by Mr. Wolch to the Court was that "Mr. Wilson is not credible today, 1992, therefore he wasn't credible in 1970, and if you don't believe his evidence today you shouldn't rely on his evidence in 1970", and I think that's what you took issue with; is that correct?

That's correct, yes.
And can you just elaborate on why, why you disagree or why you don't think that would be the basis for a miscarriage of justice?

Well, as \(I\) put in the oral argument, people change over the course of 22 years. This isn't an instance, which I believe you said it was Justice Sopinka raised, that, well, what if it's a year later or two years later. That's a very different matter. If it's -- if the change in story is contemporaneous with the original statement and you can show that the new statement is, or that the witness isn't credible, then that calls the whole process into doubt. But unless you can show that, 22 years ago, Ron Wilson was a drug and alcohol-addled individual who had no real ability to recall what had happened or what hadn't happened, or any ability to resist strong cross-examination, then it just doesn't follow that, because he's not credible now after years of drug and alcohol abuse, that he wouldn't have been credible 22 years ago before that drug and alcohol abuse.

And what would be the significance of the fact that in 1970 Mr . Wilson would have been subjected
to examination at a preliminary hearing and a trial?

A
Well if, quite frankly, in my view if he had been in the condition when he was 16 that he was 22 years later when he was testifying in the Supreme Court, he would have totally crumbled under cross-examination, because he -- in the Supreme Court, if you read the transcript of his evidence, he just didn't seem to be able to hold onto the same evidence for very long.

And, if we can scroll down here, I think this is your comment here:
"It is clear that in dealing with questions of Mr. Neufeld, Mr. Wilson was simply resisting almost everything suggested to him. When Mr. Wolch examined him he simply agreed with everything. There was no thought involved in his testimony and only a diminished understanding of what was happening."

And then on the contempt:
"... Mr. Wilson indicated that he was confused when he gave answers to Mr.

Wolch that totally contradicted what he
had said earlier. However, its
difficult to understand what Mr. Wilson was confused about. He was asked point blank in effect whether or not the car had ever got stuck and they had ever separated. His indication to Mr. Wolch was that this incident did not happen." And onwards. So is your point, here, that the questions were pretty simple and that -He wasn't -- it wasn't as though there was a long spread between the time he was examined by Neufeld and the time he was cross-examined by Mr. Wolch but, notwithstanding that, he couldn't stick to the story.

If we can go to the next page, I think here you say the applicant -- or that:
"... Mr. Wilson's current evidence can be used to set aside his testimony given at trial or to impeach it in any fashion, his recantation must be shown to be credible."

And I think that's the position you took, that his recantation is credible, --

A
Q That's right.
-- therefore his trial evidence can't be impugned? that -- acknowledge that:
"... a ... difficult witness to assess." What was your, in 1992 at the Supreme Court she did not repeat or adopt the, or recollect that part of her 1969 statement where she said she witnessed David grab, grab a woman and stab her. What did you make of her evidence and where did it fit in in your assessment of the alleged allegation of a miscarriage of justice?

Well her evidence, it seemed to me, was pretty much a wash either way. She didn't significantly change her testimony, she still didn't remember, she was still, \(I\) believe, of the view that the police hadn't mistreated her, but she couldn't provide any explanation for why she couldn't remember any of this or that, and \(I\)-- it seems to me, as well, she may have had a few more little pieces of evidence that she added to it with respect to things she saw. I think there was some, something about seeing somebody in an alley wrestling with a woman, but she couldn't see the face.
anything that came out of Nichol John's evidence at the Supreme Court reference that caused you to consider or to doubt the evidence that was put forward in 1970?

A

Q
And in looking at this we talked a couple days ago or last week about the fact that her May 24 th statement was read to her in the presence of the jury for the purposes of challenging her credibility, and you had some concerns about that. That was an issue that was raised with the court of Appeal and leave to the Supreme Court was denied. When you looked at that in 1992, was that something that you addressed your mind to, whether or not the Court of Appeal had got it right or not?

Well, yes, I -- I looked at that, but I looked at it or looked at it in terms of its place in the whole scheme of things. I think the Court of Appeal got that wrong. Did it have an impact, I really don't think so, not in light of what Melnyk and Lapchuk later said.

Q
So again, though, but in looking in 1992 did you revisit the issue that the Court of Appeal had dealt with in looking at Nichol John's evidence,
or was that something that had been decided and, therefore, not open for you to consider?

A
I don't recall us actually revisiting that in Court or as part of the reference. When we were looking at the Nichol John evidence we were basically trying to come up with any, any recollection she may have of what happened and whether she had -- whether she could contribute to the notion that the police had mistreated the two of them.

Go to the next page to, sorry, page 357. I think you conclude here:
"... at the very least Nicole John's evidence at trial is corroborated by evidence currently before the this Court."

And that relates to the fact that they were driving around the neighbourhood in question, and stopped to talk to a woman to get directions, shortly after that the car became stuck, changed clothes, and the make-up bag. So am I correct that, if you completely ignore that part of the statement, the May 24 th statement that she did not adopt in Court, and say that with all of the hypnosis and everything that was done in '90 --
'89, '90, '91 and '92, that it didn't really change anything, are you saying that when you boil it down to her actual evidence before the Court it was incriminating in the sense that it put him in the neighbourhood, had Mr. Milgaard leaving the car, and corroborated the make-up bag? right?

I believe so, yes.
And if you can just go to the next page, to the bottom, and \(I\) think Dennis Cadrain's statement was filed. And you say here:
"In the final analysis
nothing Albert Cadrain has said now or that has occurred since his testimony at the Milgaard trial has in any way impeached or contradicted his original evidence."

And \(I\) think you told us earlier that the real issue with him is whether or not -- I think you
said that it was clear that in 1992 he had some mental illness issues, the question was did he have those in 1969-'70, and did they affect his evidence; is that correct?

That's correct, yes.
And I take it you had earlier said you may want to call family members to give evidence about his mental state in 1969-'70, I think Celine, the brother and the mother, were -- did you view those people as being favourable in the sense that they would say that Albert Cadrain did not have mental issues at the time of the trial?

Well I, my recollection was that their evidence would have been that he was not having problems like that at the time, and that what he said would be reliable and that his perception wasn't being distorted or affected by whatever problems he may have had later.

And do you recall how it was that Mr. Cadrain came to testify? I think he was at the tail end; do you know who called him or asked that he testify? I don't recall that. I suspect, since we had heard from all of the other sort of incident witnesses that were there, he was brought in to sort of complete the process, and my recollection
of his testimony was that he came in, testified in
a very straightforward fashion, didn't change his evidence much, and left.

If we can go to the next page, motel room incident, again \(I\) think you say:
"In our submission nothing credible has arisen to contradict that statement or their recollections of the principle events."

And then you go down to discuss this, you say: "Debra Hall's evidence we submit does not contradict this. The theory that the performance was a joke was put to the jury and obviously considered by them."

And then you go on to ask us the evidence of Launa Edward and conclude that:
"... for whatever reason, lied in her evidence before this Court."

And her evidence, \(I\) think you told us, was to this argument that the incident didn't happen? That's correct.

And again, was your view that if Deborah Hall and Ute Frank had been called as witnesses at the trial in addition to Mr. Melnyk and Lapchuk, did
you view that that would have any effect on the jury?

A

Q

A

Q

A
Well, Ute Frank was a little curious even back then, \(I\) don't know whether -- whether, as a prosecutor, I would have called her. Deborah Hall, quite probably, yes.

If we can go to the next page, Forensic Evidence, consider calling?
you say that:
"Since the trial there has been one change in the forensic evidence and one qualification ...",
"... the change is that David Milgaard's secretor status is now known to be positive; that he is a secretor ...",
and:
"Second, there is now stronger evidence ...",
about contamination. And so basically that's, would that be removing it from the mix?

It pretty much does, I believe.

Go to the next page. Now you take some time in your argument to deal with, you've got Reference Case Materials, these would be the documents filed and dealing with the Boyd report, and was there any particular reason you were responding to the Boyd report in your materials?

Umm, it was before the Court.
And you indicate, here, that -- and we've heard from Professor Boyd and gone through his report -he says:
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"The first argument he raises is that

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                    there was no opportunity for David
                    Milgaard to have committed the crime
                    because of the timing involved. This
                            argument was put to the jury as part of
                                the theory of the defence and was
        obviously rejected."

And you go on to say that his argument is based on four principal assumptions:
"First, he assumes that Gail Miller left the house at 7 a.m. In our submission that is not likely since she had to be to work at 7:30."

You go on:
"Also, other evidence ... suggests that she usually left ...",
at :
"... 6:45 or so."
And then:
"Finally, even the applicant finds it no longer convenient to subscribe to this assumption. In his latest argument, the applicant suggests Gail Miller must have
left earlier than 7:00 or Larry Fisher would not have had time to assault, rob, rape and kill Gail Miller and then be at

Avenue \(H\) at 7:07 to attack Ms. (V4)--even if he had a car and drove between those two locations."

Can you comment on that point?

A

Well, once (V4)---- (V4)--- showed up and indicated that she was convinced that Larry Fisher had molested her shortly after 7:00, for Larry Fisher to have been involved in the Gail Miller assault you had to move Gail Miller's time of departure back substantially, which we always thought was likely the case anyway, we didn't think she was leaving at 7:00.

So do I have this right, that forget (V4)----(V4---'s evidence for a moment -- she came up in August of '91 I think -- so that the time factor, are you suggesting that in Professor Boyd's analysis the closer you could get Gail Miller's murder to 7:00 as being when David Milgaard, or close to the time he was at the Trav-a-leer Motel, that it would be in David's best interest to have Gail Miller's murder as late as possible?

That's correct, yes.
Because then, the later it was, the more likely he could then say he was at the Trav-a-leer Motel? Well, and the less time he would have to make that
trip.
Right. And so now what you are saying, that in light of the (V4)--- information, that in order to say Larry Fisher killed Gail Miller and assaulted (V4)---- (V4)--- Gail Miller's murder had to be moved back closer to 6:45 or thereabouts to allow Mr. Fisher to both kill Gail Miller and get to (V4)---; is that what you are saying?

That was their theory, yes.
And so this is, are you saying that Professor Boyd's assumption is contradicted by the (V4)--evidence then, or the (V4)--- assertion? That was my view, yes. Well it would -- if -- if you accepted the (V4)--- assertion that it was Larry Fisher that assaulted her, then that pushed back Professor Boyd's 7:00 hypothesis, and that was the view that Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper were advancing. It wasn't our view. My view was that (V4)---- (V4)--- was mistaken about her identification.

Then you talk about:
"The second assumption ... is that Gail Miller would not have used the Avenue \(N\) and 20th Street bus stop."

Just generally, we spent some time on this, what
was the significance, if any, of this -- \(I\) think the allegation was that Gail Miller would not have been on Avenue \(N\), therefore, it could not have been her who they stopped for directions, etcetera, that if she was on Avenue O, then that sort of disproves the Crown's theory of the case. Well, going on the basis of the statements that they got stuck in that alleyway beside the funeral home, that would have put them on Avenue N. That would have meant she would have to come out of her building which \(I\) think faced onto Avenue O, go to the end of the block, cut over to Avenue \(N\) and then go to the bus stop on Avenue \(N\) going past the funeral home. I think their view was likely that she was more likely to go down Avenue O directly from sort of the front door out onto Avenue \(O\) and then straight down past the church and to the bus stop there. That's what that was about. Go to the next page, \(I\) think on the time thing you conclude here:
"If Gail Miller was grabbed sometime after 6:45 but sometime before the last pre-7:00 a.m. bus, the car could still be in the alley entrance when Mr.

Diewald opened the church and be there
again when he went back to his home a few minutes later. The Milgaard party could then leave for the motel, get their map and be back into the area stuck behind the Danchuk's at 7:30 to 7:40. Using those time references, there was an opportunity for David Milgaard to have attacked and killed Gail Miller."

And that would have been your response then to Professor Boyd's suggestion that it was not possible for him to have been involved? Yes.

And I think the end posts, if \(I\) can call it that, were the known times, or the more certain times, the time that Gail Miller heft her house, 6:45, and the time that the Milgaard vehicle was at the Danchuks, which I think was 7:30 to 7:40?

Yes.
Go to the next page, you raise an issue about:
"Professor Boyd also raises a number of other concerns.

He indicates that since no
blood was seen on David Milgaard's clothes by the Danchuk's, there couldn't
have been blood there. It should be noted, however, that Albert Cadrain said that when David Milgaard opened his coat he saw the blood. The position that Cadrain said he saw the blood on the pants and shirt, would have been covered when the coat was closed."

And again, would this be in response to the suggestion that because the Danchuks and Rasmussens didn't see blood, that Cadrain was therefore lying?

A
\(Q\)
Then the next page, you say here:
"Professor Boyd also indicates that Ron Wilson's recantation is credible. With the greatest respect, this court is in a better position than Professor Boyd to consider whether or not that is so."

And then \(I\) take it that's referring to what we've already touched on, the evidence that Mr. Wilson gave at the Supreme Court?

Q

A Yes.
And then lastly:
"Finally, Professor Boyd indicates that in his view, Larry Fisher is likely responsible for the murder. With the greatest respect, his reasoning here is highly speculative and his conclusions have very little basis in fact."

And can you elaborate on that?
Well, the previous paragraphs indicate why I thought his factual assumptions were wrong and the inference therefore, inferences that he was therefore drawing from them would be wrong too. Now, Professor Boyd I think has said that was his view and he now has been confirmed to be right in light of the DNA evidence and the conviction. What was your concern, with his process as opposed to his result, or -Well, no, I mean, the problem with the Boyd report was he selects a view of the evidence most favourable to the position he wants to arrive at which was it couldn't have been David Milgaard, it had to be Larry Fisher, and then reasons from there. You take the evidence as it is and deal with it as it is as opposed to taking the best
view you can and trying to argue your way past that.

Q

A

2
Go to page 368, there's a heading here, Theories of the Applicant that Police Fabricated Evidence. Was it your view that that was an issue that was advanced before the Supreme Court by counsel for David Milgaard?

Well, that -- that was my understanding of what they made of that summary document, that this was in fact a script that they would use to get the witnesses to put David Milgaard into it.

And you say here:
"In order to account for the evidence of Albert Cadrain, Ron Wilson and Nicole John given at trial and at the reference, the applicant puts forward the proposition that the police made up these stories and then somehow manipulated or coerced these three persons into giving this evidence at trial. In our submission, this theory is not borne out by the evidence." So would this be the response to the Mackie summary and evidence from these witnesses about how the police treated them?

A Yes.

Q
Go to the next page, you talk -- sorry, just go back. You then discuss the evidence of the witnesses, and \(I\) think Ron Wilson was the only one who said he was manipulated or coerced by the police, and then down at the bottom you say: "...but when pressed, can't say how this manipulation or coercion occurred. He admits the police treated him well, did not threaten him or scare him, did not tell him to lie or force him to do so." And I take it, was that -- can you tell us the significance of the evidence of Wilson, John, Cadrain about their treatment by the police in trying to assess whether the police coerced and manipulated them?

A
Well, again, \(I\) mean, the allegation was made that the police coerced the witnesses, fed them this evidence and got them to testify against David Milgaard. Well, if you are making those allegations, one would expect you could point to some evidence of that having happened and Ron Wilson, who was the principal author of the coercion allegations, couldn't say how that happened, he had no idea how the police coerced
him. Well, you know, that does sort of weaken your allegations of coercion.

Nichol John's view was she had
been treated well and Albert Cadrain, well, of course Albert went into the police himself and his claim was that they didn't believe him and harassed him a bit over that. If we can go to the next page, there's a comment here about it, you say:
"During the reference case hearing much was made of an unidentified memo that was found on the prosecutor's file..." And I take it that's the Mackie summary; correct? A Yes.
"With the greatest respect to the Applicant's submission to the contrary, this memo does not support the conclusion that the police forced or manipulated the witnesses into lying. The material contained therein is equally consistent with the police using what they knew to come up with some theories that might assist in providing other leads to pursue in questioning these or perhaps other witnesses. This
is a normal process in police
investigations. Additionally, some of the information contained in that document was already known to the police."

You go on:
"The guess about purse snatching was a reasonable one given the fact that Gail Miller's purse was taken and left in a trash can near the scene of the murder."

And go on to discuss that.
"In our submission, there is no evidence to support the theory propounded by the applicant that this document is the sinister recipe to be followed when forcing Ron Wilson and Nicole John to create evidence against David Milgaard. What this note doesn't contain is just as interesting as what it does. If this is the recipe for the story the police are going to force the witnesses to adopt, it is a pretty thin
recipe. The alleged stories contained
therein contain little or no detail and
are hardly complete. Additionally, if
this is what the police are going to force the witnesses to agree to it seems to leave out an awful lot of the facts that were later given to by Nicole John and Ron Wilson in their statements and evidence. There is no mention of the break in at Aylesbury, the knives in the car, the "stupid bitch" remark, Nicole John being hysterical when Ron Wilson got back to the car, the confession by David Milgaard with respect to "having fixed her" when he got back into the car, the incident involving the makeup bag, the confessions at the bus station in Calgary or the conversation between Nicole John and Ron Wilson in Calgary. There was also nothing in there with respect to Nicole John witnessing any of the events involved in the attack on Gail Miller.

If the police were going to
invent a story for these witnesses it is reasonable to assume they would have invented a better one to explain the curious condition of the clothes with
the knife wounds through the coat but not through the dress. This was
something that begged for an
explanation. If they were going to invent a story to feed to the witnesses, it's reasonable to assume that the confessions made by David Milgaard would have been a good deal more specific and would not have included the suggestion that he thought she would be alright. If they were going to invent a story to give to the witnesses why would they invent the story of them getting stuck during the course of making a \(U\) turn, a story which doesn't seem to fit with much of the other evidence?

And finally, if the police made up the story and coerced Nicole John and Ron Wilson into adopting it, they must have also been successful in coercing David Milgaard into adopting this story too. David Milgaard also admitted discussing doing breaking and enters and purse snatching to raise money for their trip, driving around
that particular neighbourhood in Saskatoon, meeting a woman on the street to ask for directions, getting stuck, leaving the car with Ron Wilson, the two of them separating for an indeterminate period of time, him changing clothes at the Cadrain house and, him throwing the makeup purse or compact out of the window on the way to Rosetown."

Again, that's a lengthy submission, but does that summarize your views about whether or not the Mackie summary was part of some fabrication or misconduct by the police?

Yes.
Just on that latter point about, if \(I\) can just scroll back up, are you saying that because what it was alleged Wilson and John were scripted to say from the Mackie summary happened to be evidence that Mr. Milgaard also told his counsel Mr. Tallis, that if the script was used to coerce Wilson and John, then it must have been used to coerce Milgaard to say the same things to his counsel, is that the essence of what you are saying?

A That's right, yes.

Q

A

Q

Or the other way around, that since some of what was in Wilson and John's statement was corroborated by Mr. Milgaard through Mr. Tallis, that that would suggest it was not?

Well, it leads to that. If that was a script, then David Milgaard must have been part of the play. Since he wasn't, and since he did not give that information to the police, he gave it to his lawyer, it would tend to suggest that that was not a script.

If we can go to page 374 and deal now with the Larry Fisher submissions, go to the next page, I think you characterize these two arguments.
"First, he..."
And \(I\) think you are referring to Mr. Wolch,
"...suggests that if defence counsel at
trial knew about the three sexual
assaults occurring in that area and that
Larry Fisher ultimately pled guilty to,
the one occurring in January involving
Ms. (V9)---- and the incident occurring
the same day at Avenue \(H .\), it would have
made a big difference to the trial
outcome. The second aspect of this
argument is that the evidence available
since 1971 clearly shows that Larry Fisher is guilty."

And if I've got that right, you broke it down into two parts, the first one would be is at the time of trial what was known by the police was three unsolved rapes, the (V9)---- complaint and the (V4)--- incident, it wasn't known at that time that Mr . Fisher was the perpetrator; correct, and you're saying okay, is there anything there with respect to that, and the second aspect is that since 1971 it's known that Larry Fisher is guilty, sort of a second issue, with the knowledge that came later, was there some miscarriage of justice; is that correct?

That's correct, yes.
And just so that we're clear, the (V9) (V9)---assault was one that occurred I think a week or so earlier that had \(I\) think been near Avenue \(Q\) and it was I think an attempted assault or an encounter for which no one was ever arrested or charged, but it was alleged I think by Mr. Milgaard or by his counsel that she would have been assaulted by Mr. Fisher or may have been; is that why that's included in there?

A
I -- well, I'm not sure that it's necessarily

Larry Fisher that was responsible for that. I think the issue was that if that information had been available to Justice Tallis, he could have used it to try and indicate that no, no, there was somebody else on the loose in that area when David Milgaard wasn't in Saskatoon that was committing these assaults.

So when we go into the failure to disclose, prejudicial to the defence at trial, what we're talking about is the various assaults committed by an unknown perpetrator?

That's right.
And you say:
"...it is clear these were not disclosed
to Mr. Justice Tallis. However, in our submission that doesn't mean much by
itself. The applicant has to show how failure to disclose that information hindered Justice Tallis in defending David Milgaard or how it would have assisted him in that task."

And then you go on to talk about the affidavit of Disbery, you say:
"With the greatest respect ... the
affidavit is largely meaningless since
it doesn't say how such information could be used..."

And then you say here:
"It is interesting to note in this regard that despite the fact he had ample opportunity to do so, counsel for the applicant failed to ask Justice Tallis how he would have made use of such information to defend David Milgaard. We suggest that it is a very telling omission and makes it very difficult for the applicant to credibly argue that failure to disclose this information had any significant impact on his defence."

And can you just comment on that suggestion?

A Well, Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper had the opportunity to interview Justice Tallis in December of 1991. They likely knew what he had to say or could say when examining him in the Supreme Court. When I examined Justice Tallis in the Supreme Court, I had no idea what he was going to say because I hadn't seen the federal information and Mr. Wolch and Mr. Asper had not provided me with any information with respect to what he could say, so
all \(I\) could do is go by sort of the significant aspects of the case against David Milgaard and try and find out what in particular was said about those things, and, quite frankly, had I remembered to ask him what use he might have made of that information, \(I\) would have asked him, but I didn't remember to do that.

And so what was the significance to you that the question was not asked and that he did not have an opportunity to answer, the use that would be made? Well, given the fact that they were placing a great deal of weight on the fact that he could have used this information, my suspicion was that he told them he couldn't do much with it or it wouldn't have been that helpful.

And why do you --
That was my suspicion at the time.
And why do you say that or why do you have that suspicion?

Well, if the answer had been positive and helpful to the Milgaards, Mr. Wolch would have brought it out.
\(Q\)
And can you tell us what would have been the significance and relevance of Mr. Tallis' evidence before the Supreme Court as to what use he could
have made if these five assaults had been disclosed to him?

04:25

24
25

A

Q

A
Q
A
\(Q\)

A
Q

A
\(Q\) Well, it goes to the issue of the continued conviction being a miscarriage of justice.

Okay. Let me back up. I think at this time, at the time of Mr. Milgaard's trial, there would be five unsolved crimes; correct, and so --

Well, you are including (V4)--- and (V9)----?
(V9)----, yes.
Were there -- okay, sorry.
Sorry, there was the three -- the three -- two assaults and one attempted assault that Mr. Fisher was convicted of at a later date.

Yes.
So those three, you've got the (V9)---- and (V4)--- assaults for which no one has been convicted now?

That's correct, yes.
Those are the five assaults, and I think the question is has there been a miscarriage of justice if those were not disclosed -- I think the argument was made was those were not disclosed to Mr. Tallis and, if they had, they would have had a significant effect on the jury.

A Yes.

Q
A

Q counsel for Mr. Milgaard had an opportunity to interview Mr. Tallis where you didn't, that you assumed that, in your view, that evidence was important, that by not asking the question you assumed that the answer would not have been favourable to David Milgaard's position; is that right?

A
Q
And therefore there's a miscarriage of justice. That's correct.

And your view was, well, there's no evidence from Mr. Tallis as to what he would have done with that and how he would have put that evidence before the court and whether in his view it might have affected the case he put forward; is that correct?

Yes.
And the fact that \(I\) think you are telling us that

That's correct.
Then go to the (V4)--- attack, you say:
"...it is very unlikely defence counsel

A would want to bring this out during the course of the murder trial."

And again, are you speculating about what use would have been made because there was no evidence on that?

Well, the difficulty -- well, (V4)---- (V4)---,

I'm not sure that anyone could have brought that evidence out given that she wasn't able to identify anybody at that particular time, but David Milgaard was in a car, he's already accused of one sexual assault against a woman, now you've got another sexual assault and you are going to bring that evidence in. When you don't have someone else to clearly point to, I don't think you need more misconduct in a case like that, unless you can clearly show somebody else is responsible.

And was it your view that the perpetrator of the (V4)--- assault was someone different than the person who had killed Gail Miller due to the timing and the circumstances?

Yes.
Go to the next page, down at the bottom, these are the (V1)- (V2)----- and the (V3)------ attacks, so these are the three, two rapes and one attempted rape in the two or three months prior to Gail Miller's murder. You say:
"...it is of importance to note that at the time of David Milgaard's trial, the police did not know who committed these attacks or that they were committed by
the same person. In our submission, it's not surprising that Crown prosecutor, Bobs Caldwell did not see the relevance of these attacks to the Milgaard murder.

First, these were sexual
assaults, not murders and not purse
snatching. At that time the police did not know they were committed by the same person or that the culprit lived in the neighbourhood where Gail Miller was murdered. What they did know was that two of these attacks were committed eight to eleven blocks away from where Gail Miller was murdered and were two to three months earlier. The third attack was on the other side of town two months earlier. In our submission, the applicant's suggestion that these events should obviously have been disclosed to Justice Tallis amounts to little more than saying that every unsolved sexual assault by someone who was a stranger to the victim should have been disclosed to Justice Tallis in preparation for this
case. Once again, the Applicant failed to ask the most important question in this regard of Justice Tallis. He failed to ask how this knowledge would have assisted in defending David Milgaard. Again we submit, that is a telling omission. There is no obvious connection between these two to three month old rapes and what was clearly a rape, robbery and murder. Given the lack of relevance or connection these unsolved crimes had to the Miller murder, it's questionable whether this information could even have been admissible at trial."

Can you just comment on that last remark, about admissibility at trial? What was your view, again in 1992, as to whether or not in 1970 these other assaults would have been admissible at David Milgaard's trial?

Well, absent having any idea who committed them, or being able to demonstrate some connection to the Gail Miller event, it becomes difficult to show even the degree of relevance necessary for defence counsel to admit that evidence in my view.

And I think you told us earlier that the standard for defence counsel is lower than prosecution in putting in similar fact evidence?

Oh, absolutely, and, I mean, yeah, there's no suggestion that the Crown could have obtained that kind of evidence or put it in at a trial.

And so you are saying you are not sure if it would have been admissible?

Well, I mean, again, \(I\) go back to the notion that even defence evidence has to have some relevance and until you know who's committed these and can somehow connect it to this case, for example, if they had known it was Larry Fisher and he's living in the same building as Shorty Cadrain, then you have a bit of relevance you could bring that in, but, I mean, what distinguishes these from any other stranger rape that might have happened in that area around that time and that Larry Fisher wasn't convicted of.

And would you have, putting on your prosecutor hat for a moment, what was your view as to whether putting the evidence in of the unsolved rapes, given the other evidence on the record against Mr. Milgaard, whether that would have been favourable or not to his position?

A
I don't think it would have affected the jury's consideration of the case one bit. At that point you had Ron Wilson's evidence, the incident with Nichol John -- or the evidence of Nichol John and the way that went in, plus you had the words out of David Milgaard's own mouth as reported by Lapchuk and Melnyk.

And so again, \(I\) wouldn't mind your views or comments on whether in light of that evidence and the fact that Mr. Milgaard did not testify for reasons that we've heard, in your view, as a prosecutor, would evidence of unsolved rapes in the months prior suggesting that that was the person who committed the Gail Miller rape, would that necessarily be favourable to Mr. Milgaard's position or could you see circumstances where it might be favourable to the Crown?

Well, \(I\) don't know how it would be favourable to the Crown, but it doesn't -Sorry, unfavourable to Mr. Milgaard is how I maybe should have put it.

Well, unless you can put Mr. Milgaard in Saskatoon at the time these events happened, I don't know how it would be unfavourable to him. All it -- I suppose, you know, it throws up a little dust, but
at the end of the day he had to confront the evidence that positively tied him to the event.
\(Q\)

A
\(Q\)

A

And I guess --
And that was the problem.
And given the fact that he did not testify and did not, at least in a direct way, confront the motel room evidence and the Ron Wilson evidence, did that -- what I'm wondering, your view as to whether that maybe made it difficult to put forward an alternate perpetrator theory?

Well, my view from my years of experience is that any time the Defendant doesn't testify and say I didn't do it, it becomes difficult to put forward any defence, and certainly if he's going to say, well, it had to have been somebody else, I suspect the jury is going to want to hear him first say, well, it wasn't me.
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        MR. HODSON: I see it's 4:30,
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Mr. Commissioner.
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(Adjourned at 4:34 p.m.)

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