Commission of Inquiry

Into the Wrongful

Conviction of David Milgaard

before

THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE

EDWARD P. MacCALLUM

Transcript of Proceedings

and

Testimony before the Commission sitting at the Ramada Hotel at Saskatoon, Saskatchewan

On Thursday, April 20th, 2006

Volume 135

Inquiry Proceedings



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Mr. Hersh Wolch, Q.C., for Mr. David Milgaard

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Ms. Catherine Knox for Mr. T.D.R. (Bobs) Caldwell

and Mr. Robert Kennedy,

Mr. Garrett Wilson, Q.C., for Mr. Serge Kujawa

Mr. Pat Loran, Esq., for the Saskatoon Police Service

Mr. Chris Boychuk, Esq., for Mr. Eddie Karst

Mr. Bruce Gibson, Esq., for the RCMP

Mr. David Frayer, Q.C., for Minister of Justice

(Canada), The Hon. Vic Toews

Mr. Alexander Pringle, Q.C., for Justice Calvin Tallis

(Retired)

Mr. Donald J. Sorochan, Q.C., for David Asper



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1 Transcript of Proceedings 2 (Reconvened at 9:04 a.m.) 3 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Good morning. ALL COUNSEL: Good morning. 4 5 DAVID ALLAN ASPER, continued: BY MR. HODSON: 6 Mr. Asper, we left off on the issue of the police 7 Q If we could call up 004592, and I think we 8 9 went through this, and in particular this quote 10 here where you suggest in the article that the files did exist on August 16th, 1991, and I think 11 12 you told us yesterday that you've tried to 13 remember where you got that from, you can't 14 remember, and that someone would have told you 15 that, and likely Tom Vanin. Is that a fair 16 summary of your evidence? 17 Α Yes. 18 And I just want to draw to your attention what Mr. Q 19 Vanin has said at this inquiry. If we could go to 20 his evidence at page 22211 and I'll just go 21 through what he had to say and then ask for your 22 response. I asked him the question: 23 "0 And so when you found that they were 24 missing, were you able to say whether



they had been there, maybe had been

1 destroyed, for example, 10 years ago or 2 20 years or two years ago, were you able 3 to make any determination as to when the files would have gone missing? 4 5 Α I had a conversation with Dave Roberts and we were talking about the files 6 missing and according to Roberts he 8 interviewed Gus Weir and Gus Weir told 9 Roberts that he was looking for those 10 files more than two years ago and even 11 at that time they were missing and Mr. 12 Roberts relayed this information back 13 to me." 14 And then: 15 "О Okay. So put it this way, Mr. Vanin, 16 there was nothing -- is it fair to say 17 there was nothing that you saw or heard 18 in 1991 when you were looking for the 19 Larry Fisher files that suggested they 20 had just vanished or just gone missing? 21 It appeared to me that they had Α No. 22 been missing for a considerable length of time. 23 24 Okay. And would you have conveyed that 25 information to David Asper?

1	A Certainly.
2	Q Would you have conveyed that information
3	to David Roberts?
4	A I probably did."
5	And then the next page, I then actually,
6	sorry, go to page 22295, and then I specifically
7	put to Mr. Vanin the same article, Mr. Asper,
8	that I read to you, and the quote attributed to
9	you that:
10	"Sometime between Aug. 16 and this past
11	Tuesday the files went missing."
12	And I asked Mr. Vanin:
13	"Q Did you give any information to Mr.
14	Asper to suggest that between August
15	16th and August 27th, 1991 the Larry
16	Fisher files had existed and had
17	disappeared during that time frame?
18	A No, sir, and I don't agree with that
19	statement.
20	Q What don't you agree about it?
21	A Well, that what I heard from Roberts,
22	that I believe it was from Gus Weir,
23	that Weir had searched for these files
24	years before that, or at least a
25	couple of years before, and the files

1		were already missing."
2		And so I think from that, Mr. Asper, that Tom
3		Vanin is at least saying, (a), I didn't think
4		they had just gone missing, I knew they had been
5		missing for a while, and two, I certainly never
6		told Mr. Asper that. Is it your contention, sir,
7		that he's mistaken or wrong on that?
8	A	No, my contention is I don't recall. I believe it
9		was Mr. Vanin who would have provided me with that
10		information, but I don't recall, I just don't
11		recall how that came to be.
12	Q	Okay.
13	А	I don't recall even that that's exactly what I
14		said to the journalist.
15	Q	Okay.
16	A	I accept that that's what I said, but I don't
17		recall the circumstances.
18	Q	And just to go back to 004592, and this is to
19		Terry Craig of the StarPhoenix, just so that I
20		understand your position, I think you are saying
21		you acknowledge that you would have said this, you
22		just don't have a recollection; is that fair?
23	А	That's right.
24	Q	If we can then go on to 333582, and this is your
25		August 30th letter, 1991 directly to the minister,



reopening of the case."

and you attach a copy of the August 29th edition
of The Globe and Mail, it:

"... contains an article regarding
missing files which is most disturbing.
I enclose a copy for handy reference,

Is it fair to say that the missing file allegation, if I can call it that, or the missing file issue, was a matter that you, being David Asper and/or the Milgaard group, or both, put forward to the Minister of Justice as a ground supporting your contention that there had been a miscarriage of justice and in support of your request to have the investigation re-opened?

No, that's not correct at all. If in fact the files were missing, and we believed that they may be, we were suggesting that it was time for the Department of Justice to move on the matter and perhaps take an interest and get involved, find

and emphasize the need for a thorough

Q Okay.

out.

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- A I don't think we were suggesting it was a ground that there was a miscarriage of justice.
 - Q Okay. And maybe -- I'm sorry, I don't understand.



1 Was it a piece of information that was relevant to 2 the minister's decision as to whether or not she 3 should re-open the case? 4 Α I suspect what we were thinking there was that we 5 would hope that the Minister of Justice would provide some assistance in attempting to find the 6 files, sequester whatever existed and become 8 I think that's what we were trying to do 9 here. 10 But is it fair to say, and I'm sorry if I'm not understanding correctly, that two weeks earlier 11 12 you had filed an application under Section 690 13 saying we would like a remedy? 14 Right. Α 15 And the basis of the remedy was similar fact 0 16 evidence that Larry Fisher committed the crime. 17 You now are sending to the minister here is 18 information which suggests that the actual rape 19 files for Larry Fisher, so it relates to what you 20 have put forward, have gone missing or appear to 21 have gone missing and you ask, emphasize the need 22 for a thorough re-opening of the case, and I'm 23 just -- are you saying that this letter and the 24 missing file information was not part of the 25 information you put forward to the minister?



1	A	I don't recall it being that, being used for that
2		purpose at all. My recollection was we were using
3		it as an alarm bell to the Department of Justice
4		to get involved, get to Saskatoon and sequester
5		and get everything that related to this case into
6		their custody.
7	Q	Okay. On August 14th and August 16th
8		Mr. McCloskey and others publicly stated that
9		David Milgaard was framed and there was a
10		cover-up. Would it be fair to say that the
11		missing files, that if the Larry Fisher files went
12		missing right after you filed your application,
13		that that would be information relevant to the
14		question of whether or not there was a frame and a
15		cover-up, it related to that?
16	A	Sure, it could be.
17	Q	And it was relevant if someone was going to
18		consider has there been a frame and has there been
19		a cover-up, the fact that the Fisher rape files
20		may have gone missing would be relevant to that
21		issue?
22	A	Yes, but that was not an issue that was raised in
23		our 690 application.
24	Q	The frame and cover-up?
25	A	Right.
		•

		Page 27214 ————————————————————————————————————
1	Q	And that was raised publicly?
2	A	Yes.
3	Q	But not directly to the minister?
4	Α	No.
5	Q	And why was that?
6	A	I can't say. I assume we felt we had sufficient
7		grounds by identifying the true killer.
8	Q	Okay. And just on that, and we touched on this
9		yesterday, the allegation of frame and cover-up
10		which I think we went through what that entailed,
11		would it be fair to say that that would call into
12		question the conduct of certainly Saskatoon City
13		Police or some of its officers would have to be
14		involved; is that fair?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	And as well the Crown, agents of the Crown, the
17		prosecutor and Mr. Kujawa would have to be
18		involved in that allegation; is that fair?
19	A	Yes.
20	Q	And I think the allegation was that once they
21		discovered Fisher, the police and the Crown or the
22		government or the state knew that he had committed
23		the Gail Miller murder, or likely had, and took
24		steps to cover it up and so that would involve
25		both the police and Crown officials being

		1 ago 272 10
1		involved; is that fair?
2	A	Yes.
3	Q	And I think you touched on this yesterday,
4		certainly if that allegation were proven, would
5		you agree that that would be a miscarriage of
6		justice? I think that goes without saying.
7	А	Yes.
8	Q	And that that in and of itself would be a basis,
9		would you believe that that would be a basis to
10		re-open or to get a remedy under Section 690?
11	А	I'm not sure about that. I'm not sure about that.
12	Q	You would hope
13	A	I think the fact that Fisher was arrested and the
14		fact that if you assume hypothetically that he was
15		arrested and that the fact of his arrest was kept
16		quiet and held back from the Milgaard counsel,
17		Milgaard counsel and family, in and of itself is
18		kind of meaningless unless you know that Fisher is
19		the perpetrator. We had submitted in our
20		application the assertion that Fisher was the
21		perpetrator, that was the more important
22		information, frankly, for the 690 application.
23	Q	Right. So perhaps, if in addition to that,
24		though, but the fact that the state was involved
25		in covering up evidence and taking deliberate
	Ĩ	



1		action
2	А	I think that speaks frankly my view would be
3		that speaks to the question of damages more than
4		it does to whether sure, it speaks to the
5		miscarriage of justice, but the miscarriage of
6		justice occurs because the wrong man was
7		prosecuted because you've identified the right
8		man, the man who was actually the killer.
9	Q	And would it not go further that it would also be
10		a miscarriage of justice because those in charge
11		of Justice didn't take steps to undo the wrong?
12	А	Oh, absolutely, yes.
13	Q	If we can go to 039314, and I won't take you
14		through all the articles that followed up on this
15		missing file issue, but you would be aware, Mr.
16		Asper, that the issue of the missing files in
17		Saskatoon attracted a lot of attention in the
18		media; would you agree with that? I think we have
19		in our record lots of newspaper articles on that.
20	А	Yes.
21	Q	And I think yesterday I think you used the word it
22		was sensational; is that right?
23	А	Yes.
24	Q	Something that grabbed attention?
25	А	Yes.

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1	Q	And here's a comment where you say:
2		"Asper said he has sources which lead
3		him to believe the published reports are
4		accurate.
5		"I had heard rumours about it
6		for days now."
7		Do you know what that would be referring to, what
8		the rumours were?
9	A	No.
10	Q	And then you go on about the search for that, you
11		say:
12		"I find it very disconcerting the
13		Saskatoon police are investigating
14		themselves."
15		And I think this relates to the fact that the
16		police are actually looking into whether the
17		files are missing, so that would have been a
18		concern at the time as well, not only that they
19		were missing, but the police are actually looking
20		or investigating themselves?
21	A	Yes.
22	Q	Now, later when the Saskatchewan Police Commission
23		was put in place, or it was asked to do an
24		investigation, did you have the same concerns
25		then, that the Police Commission would be looking
		Meyer CompuCourt Reporting

1		into it rather than the city police?
2	A	I don't recall what my view was.
3	Q	Now, there's another issue here:
4		"The Globe and Mail also reported
5		Saskatoon police are searching for a
6		fifth file of an unsolved sexual assault
7		the day after Miller was killed."
8		And I believe this is referring to the (V4)
9		assault, and I think what the record shows is
10		that there was not a separate file opened for the
11		(V4) $(V4)$ complaint, it was part of the
12		Gail Miller file, and I believe the evidence is
13		that it was always on the Gail Miller file, but
14		that when people went to look for the $(V4)$
15		file they couldn't find it because there wasn't
16		one, and then I think within a few days or around
17		this time they discovered where it was. Does
18		that sound right, do you recall any of that?
19	A	As I say, I'm afraid I don't have any specific
20		recollection of this whole episode.
21	Q	And 333594, this is a September 4th, 1991 memo
22		from Eugene Williams to Bruce MacFarlane, and I
23		suspect, Mr. Asper, you may not have seen this
24		document before, but there's just a comment in
25		here, Mr. Williams is relating his recollection of

how he dealt with the files and what he communicated to Mr. Wolch, and I just want to ask you whether that accords with your recollection, and what he says, just by background, this is back after the first application, he says:

"I learned that the 1968 sexual assault files were not available. A number of older files had been destroyed, as part of the normal file destruction. The 1968 assaults to which Fisher had pleaded guilty had not been microfilmed before they had been destroyed."

And then scroll down, he says:

"Despite press reports alleging that
Saskatoon police files were lost,
recently, the police told me in 1990
that the files were not available. I
relayed that information to Hersh Wolch
shortly after I had received it."

And are you able to recall, Mr. Asper, whether you would have been aware of that, would Mr. Wolch have informed you of that or were you aware, at least according to Mr. Williams, that this information was conveyed to Mr. Wolch in 1990, that the files had been destroyed some time



1		ago?
2	Α	I have a good deal of trouble with that. Although
3		I don't recall the specific incidents as I said, I
4		feel very confident that I would not have
5		responded as I did to the media report unless
6		someone had given me information, and I'm certain
7		that we would have shared that information, and if
8		Mr. Wolch had been told the information that is,
9		that it's alleged he was told in this memorandum,
10		I kind of doubt that we would have responded the
11		way we did.
12	Q	Okay. Now yesterday you recall I went through the
13		August 8th letter to Ellen Gunn and the August
14		14th letter to Kim Campbell of Mr. Wolch where, in
15		both letters, he refers to the fact that they were
16		told there were no files and then they located one
17		file?
18	A	Yes.
19	Q	Remember that?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	So, again, it appears on those dates, August 8th
22		and August 14, at least according to Mr. Wolch in
23		his letter, that the knowledge at least that he
24		had was that yes, the files had been missing and
25		one was located, and I'm just wondering, does

1		that do you take issue with that or was that
2		your knowledge?
3	A	No, I don't take issue with it but, you know, it's
4		likely that we received information sometime
5		subsequent to those letters that files may
6		exist
7	Q	So after
8	A	or did exist.
9	Q	So after August 8th or after August 14th, 1991 and
10		before August 30th of '91, when you made the
11		comments, you think you would have got some
12		information to the contrary?
13	A	Well I'm very yes. As I say, I'm very
14		confident that I would not have responded, as I
15		say, as I did unless somebody had given me the
16		information, somebody that I relied on.
17	Q	Okay. If we can go to 229820, and there's some
18		further articles here that relate to the missing
19		files issue, but 229820, and Missing files
20		skewed review, and if we can just go here I'll
21		just ask you to comment. What's attributed to
22		you:
23		"'It's very disconcerting the
24		Department of Justice may not have
25		received a full picture of the Milgaard

1 case from the Saskatoon police 2 department, ' he said in response to 3 information released Thursday by city 4 police. 5 'That very well may have affected the approach the minister took 6 (in denying Milgaard's application for a 8 new trial).'" 9 And then over to the right, down here: 10 "'It's all very easy and 11 tempting ...", 12 actually, let me just go back here and I think I 13 can summarize. What information the police had 14 released around this time, Mr. Asper, was that 15 they had discovered a file when they searched 16 that had not been given to Federal Justice on the 17 first application; do you recall becoming aware 18 of that? 19 Vaguely. 20 Okay. And in any event you say: 21 "'It's all very easy and 22 tempting to criticize the feds, ' ... 23 'But the fact is, we don't 24 know what is the quality of information 25 that the federal Department of Justice



1 is getting from Saskatoon.'" 2 And I'm just wondering if you wanted, if you had 3 a recollection of that issue being raised that there may have been a file that Mr. Williams 4 5 didn't have, a partial police file? I can't recall this. 6 Α No. Now do you remember having discussions with Q Sergeant Pearson in the latter part of 1991 and 8 9 the early part of 1992 where he was asking you to 10 disclose your confidential source, Mr. Vanin -- he didn't know it was Mr. Vanin at the time --11 12 because Sergeant Pearson felt that Sergeant Vanin 13 may have, (a) may have information about the 14 missing files, or (b) may in fact be the person 15 who took the missing files; do you recall those 16 discussions? 17 Α Vaguely. 18 If we can go through a couple of documents that Q 19 may assist your memory, 056816. And this is 20 Sergeant Pearson's November 26th, 1991 note, and 21 Bill Graham is the fellow who investigated for the 22 Saskatchewan Police Commission, and Pearson says 23 to him: "... that he should go to the source of 24 25 the Application material ...",



that being your second application to the Minister:

"... and ask for the identity of the
City Police officer vetted out in the
Application. The possibility exists
that if the Fisher files were removed on
this one occasion, other Fisher files
and in fact other police files, may have
been removed by this same person. In
fairness to all interests in the
Milgaard/Fisher investigation, it would
be appropriate to have this
information."

And I think what Sergeant Pearson told us when he testified here is that at this time he knew that the source had actually gone in and taken out of the police station either a copy or the file, one of the Larry Fisher files, which I think he said would have been against, you know, the police protocol. So if someone went in and did that, that if you were looking for a suspect or looking for someone who might have -- be responsible for removing them, the person who had already done it might be a good starting point.

I get the point.

Α



1	Q	And do you recall those discussions with him?
2	A	Yes.
3	Q	And maybe I'll just take you through a couple of
4		your letters so that you can comment on that.
5		COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Mr. Hodson, could
6		I have the doc. ID, again, of that please?
7		MR. HODSON: Yeah, the doc. ID, this is
8		056743.
9		COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Yup.
10		MR. HODSON: That's the lengthy Pearson
11		note and it's page 056816.
12	BY I	MR. HODSON:
13	Q	And just in the chronology here, I don't think we
14		need to review it, at 165470 sorry 165469 is
15		the doc. ID, and go to 470. And this is a letter
16		December 3rd, 1991 from Theresa Dust, the city
17		solicitor, to Murray Brown that has the Police
18		Commission report dated November 29th, 1991, and a
19		copy was sent to you and Mr. Wolch. So presumably
20		and we may go to the next page and just look at
21		the cover page is it fair to say that you and
22		Mr. Wolch would have received the report of the
23		Saskatchewan Police Commission into the missing
24		files?
25	A	Yes.
	T .	



1	Q	Do you recall whether you would have taken issue
2		with any of that at the time or did anything with
3		that?
4	A	I don't recall.
5	Q	056826. This is December 12th of '91, and again
6		Mr. Commissioner, this is part of 056743. Pearson
7		says he:
8		" met with Police Commission
9		investigators"
10		and he:
11		" asked if they had checked Asper for
12		the source who leaked the file material
13		" ,
14		and:
15		" apparently the Commission chairman,
16		Laing, contacted Asper asking if there
17		was any more info to be provided, and
18		apparently Asper stated there was not,
19		and the matter rests there."
20		Do you recall whether Bob Laing called you? He
21		was the Chair of the Police Commission at the
22		time.
23	А	I don't recall it.
24	Q	Okay. 159391. And this is the December 30th
25		letter from Sergeant Pearson to you, and he talks
		4

about, here:

Α

Fisher files may contain information relevant to David Milgaard's case.", and then asks you to provide the missing information. Do you recall getting that request from Sergeant Pearson?

"It has been suggested the missing

I don't, not specifically, but I accept that I did or must have.

In fact what Sergeant Pearson also said, that one of his thoughts at the time was that the -- I think he was asked the question about whether the missing Fisher files, if they were found who would it benefit, who would it hurt, and he expressed the view that the missing files may have actually been detrimental to David Milgaard's position in the sense -- with respect to the arguments on Larry Fisher. I think what he said is, "look, it could cut either way, it may be that the missing files divulge information unfavourable to the police, on the other hand it may not". Do you recall any discussion with him about that, that umm --

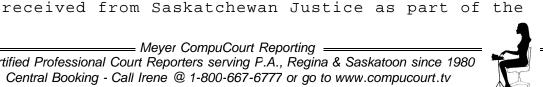
No. I'm sure that the prospect that it might contain evidence detrimental to David Milgaard,



1 umm --2 Actually, sorry, I stated that poorly Mr. Asper. Q 3 I think what he said is that the police files may adversely affect the position taken with respect 4 5 to the value of the Larry Fisher files, in other words I think -- and one example might be that if 6 the files were found and there was nothing mentioned about any link to the murder, etcetera, 8 9 it may respond to a number of the suggestions that 10 were made, is one possibility. If -- I shouldn't have said "to David Milgaard", "to the argument 11 12 that he had put forward"; do you understand where 13 14 Α Yes. 15 057275. Yeah. 0 16 I have a thought on that one but I won't express Α 17 it. 18 Pardon me? Q 19 Α I have a thought on that but I won't --20 Well, and in fairness I think what Sergeant 21 Pearson was saying is he didn't know what was on 22 the files, and from his perspective he said you 23 shouldn't just conclude that they would be 24 unfavourable to the police, that maybe they were 25 favourable?



1 Right. Α 2 And I don't think he was saying that they did 0 3 contain information that would help the police, he just said it might. 057205 is your letter back, 4 5 and I think the bottom line here is -- actually there is a comment here about the (V5)--- file. 6 If we can scroll up, you say: "I am enclosing ... photocopies of the 8 9 entire police report dealing with (V5) --10 (V5)--- to whom reference is made in the 'vetted out portions' of the report that 11 you provided to me. The material that I 12 13 am sending to you was provided to us by 14 the Saskatchewan Department of Justice. 15 Quite frankly, I am somewhat amazed that 16 you had not been provided with this 17 material, especially since it appears 18 that the (V5)--- file is only one of two 19 ((V3)-----) that remain in existence. 20 In any event, I am providing you with a 21 copy of the file that we have in our 22 possession." 23 And am I correct, Mr. Asper, that the (V5)---24 file that you are sending here you would have



		1 ago 21200
1		disclosure leading up to the reference case?
2	A	I believe so, yes.
3	Q	That's
4	A	And I say that just because of the date.
5	Q	As opposed to a copy that Mr. Vanin, or whoever
6		else, may have given to Paul Henderson; is that
7		right?
8	A	I'm assuming that, yes.
9	Q	And then you go on to say:
10		"Insofar as the information which is
11		vetted on the second page of the report
12		that you provided to us is concerned, I
13		can advise that this information was
14		provided by a confidential informant,
15		and I am not at liberty to disclose the
16		identity of this person. I can assure
17		you, however, that this informant did
18		not provide us with anything that we do
19		not now have in our possession from the
20		Department of Justice in Saskatchewan."
21		And is that statement correct?
22	A	I assume it is, yes.
23	Q	And I think what you are saying is here's the
24		(V5) report, is it implicit or even explicit,
25		lookit, this is all our informant gave us, I'm

1		sending you everything that he would have shown
2		us?
3	A	I'm assuming it is, yes, correct.
4	Q	056845. And this is just at the bottom where
5		Pearson makes a note saying he received your
6		letter and the (V5) file, which he already had,
7		and says:
8		"I have no idea why it was included"
9		And on to the next page. And again, just so you
10		are aware, this is what Sergeant Pearson had in
11		his notes and this is what he testified to. He
12		says:
13		"What concerns me about this is that Mr.
14		Asper makes reference in his
15		correspondence as to how 'intriguing' it
16		is that files have gone missing,
17		possibly, in my opinion, by his own
18		source, yet he seems satisfied with
19		leaving this question as it is. I am
20		not sure if there is more that can be
21		done"
22		And then we go to 159396, and this is his January
23		14th, 1992 letter to you, and basically says
24		that:
25		" you describe as 'intriguing' the

fact some of the Fisher files are
missing. Is it possible your informant
has provided the Fisher files to other
individuals? What I find intriguing
with this is the fact your confidential
informant may actually be the person
responsible for the missing files.
Without your assistance, we may never
know!"

"You make mention that many interesting

And you (sic) say:

Α

Q

points relating to Larry Fisher ...",

I'm sorry, that relates I think to the other file

materials. So is it fair to say at this point,

Mr. Asper, you would have been aware, from

Sergeant Pearson, that he was saying, number 1,

your confidential source is someone who I think

might be responsible for the missing files, and

number 2, he may have been the one who gave them

to other individuals, and 3, that Sergeant

Pearson held the view that the files may be

unfavourable to a position put forward as to what

might be in the file; do you recall?

Well, it doesn't say that, the third point.

No, no, it --



		Page 27233 —————
1	A	And I don't recall the conversation
2	Q	Let, let
3	A	regarding what was in the file
4	Q	Let
5	A	or what may be in the file.
6	Q	Sorry, let me back up and do it in part. So I
7		think you would agree, from this correspondence,
8		that Sergeant Pearson made you aware that he felt
9		Tom Vanin although he didn't know who it was
10		but your source may be responsible
11	A	Oh yes.
12	Q	for the removal of the files?
13	A	Oh yes.
14	Q	You knew that?
15	A	Oh yes.
16	Q	And number 2, what he says here:
17		"Is it possible your informant has
18		provided the Fisher files to other
19		individuals?"
20		So in other words that he has them and by
21		implication, if they were favourable to your
22		position you would do something with them, and
23		that maybe they are unfavourable. Now that's not
24		in the letter but that was Sergeant Pearson's
25		evidence, and my question to you is do you recall

1		being made aware by Sergeant Pearson that he was
2		raising the issue that lookit, these files might
3		be unfavourable to your position and your source
4		might be the one who took them?
5	A	Well I knew that he was suggesting that the source
6		may have taken the files, but I wasn't aware that
7		of his interpretation of why, or what use might
8		be made, or what the contents of the files might
9		contain,
10	Q	And I don't
11	А	or his views on that.
12	Q	And I don't want to overstate his views. I think
13		what he was saying is it was a possibility and
14		without seeing the files you couldn't tell?
15	А	Right.
16	Q	And, again, you don't recall being made aware of
17		that by him?
18	А	No. I do recall, and I think we had telephone
19		conversations, he wanted to know who the source
20		was.
21	Q	And, ultimately, you didn't provide that
22		information; correct?
23	A	I don't recall.
24	Q	Okay. I think actually in '93 and we've heard
25		some evidence I think that ended up coming out
		•

1		through provision of information to the RCMP in
2		'93. I think Sergeant Pearson's evidence was that
3		you never told him who it was at this time?
4	A	I think that's true. My recollection is that
5		somebody was able to read a blacked-out document
6		eventually and get the name.
7	Q	And, again, what were your what were your
8		reasons for not disclosing Mr. Vanin to Sergeant
9		Pearson?
10	A	Umm, I didn't I wanted to keep my source where
11		he was and, by exposing him, he would be of no use
12		to us.
13	Q	If we could now go back to September of 1991, if
14		we can call up 229822, please. And this is a
15		September 7th, 1991 front-page story I believe in
16		The Globe and Mail, at least part of it is, about
17		an encounter that Mrs. Milgaard had with the Prime
18		Minister, Brian Mulroney. And you mentioned this
19		the other day when we were talking about the
20		encounter with Kim Campbell, and there is a fair
21		number of articles, clips, etcetera, that we have
22		received around this time, and I think it received
23		a fair bit of publicity. I don't propose to go
24		through the details, but wondering if you can

25

comment on how this came about and how this fit

into the re-opening efforts?

Α

We knew that the Prime Minister was visiting
Winnipeg and, umm, Joyce, umm -- and by this time
the size of the support group had grown quite
significantly, umm, across the country, and
certainly in Winnipeg. He was visiting Winnipeg,
we talked about whether there might be some
attempt made to communicate indirectly with the
Prime Minister and I implored Joyce and the others
to, umm, be very passive, "feel free to make your
presence known but do not create a fuss" was, I
think, my mildly -- the mildest version of my
advice to the group.

What happened was quite remarkable, what actually happened was quite remarkable. Mrs. Milgaard and her group had set up outside the hotel, I think you see the depiction in the photograph, and they had a big banner, and there were a number of banners, and Mrs. Milgaard, true to our plan, indicated to I think a security official that there was not going to be any trouble and she was gonna stay back and be passive and 'don't worry'. And my recollection is that she was advised by the security official, "oh, don't worry Mrs. Milgaard, the Prime Minister

1 would like to speak with you". The motorcade then pulled up, the Prime Minister got out of the car, 2 3 had clearly been fully briefed on what was 4 happening in the case, certainly laterally, and 5 engaged in a conversation, a very warm and engaging conversation, with Mrs. Milgaard. 6 And, again, I think the nature of the discussions Q were twofold, and I can maybe just summarize so we 8 9 don't have to go through all of it, but number 1 I 10 think Mrs. Milgaard expressed concern about David's health and was seeking some assistance in 11 12 moving him, is that right, within the institution because of his health concerns? 13 14 Yes. Α 15 And, secondly, about getting the second 16 application dealt with in a timely fashion, or 17 words to that effect, and I think the Prime 18 Minister's response -- and, again, the documents 19 speak for themselves -- but was essentially that 20 he would look into the prison issue and that he 21 would -- he just simply indicated that the Justice 22 Minister is reviewing the matter, and I don't 23 think he said he would be doing anything with 24 respect to that or that he wouldn't -- he wouldn't

be stepping in; is that your recollection of what

		7 ago 27200
1		he was saying?
2	A	Yes.
3	Q	And, Mr. Commissioner, there is I don't have
4		the doc. ID here but there is actually a
5		transcript of what Mr. Mulroney and Mrs. Milgaard
6		said, there is a press report, and I'll give you
7		that doc. ID later.
8		But I take it you viewed that as
9		a favourable response from the Prime Minister?
10	A	Yes.
11	Q	And can you tell us a couple of things; number 1,
12		if I can divide it into, I've been using the term
13		'legal avenue', but as far as your the legal
14		application under 690, the second one, and then
15		secondly the public part of your campaign, if I
16		can call it that. Just as far as the legal
17		avenue, did you place any significance on this
18		encounter with the Prime Minister?
19	А	Umm, I I think I would have to say that it was
20		a purely political moment. I don't I for
21		example, nothing came of that encounter that would
22		have amended our 690 application.
23	Q	Sorry, maybe I can phrase it this way. As a
24		result of what Mr. Mulroney said to Joyce Milgaard
25		did you take more comfort that maybe your second
		Meyer CompuCourt Reporting



1		application was being considered more seriously,
2		or more favourably, by the Minister of Justice?
3	A	Umm, I I would have to say we probably did.
4		I I would I my view at the time was that,
5		when the Prime Minister came over to speak with
6		Mrs. Milgaard, he typically or or I think
7		the smart political thing, if there was going to
8		be a bad result, would be for him to not have done
9		what he did, so we interpreted what happened here
10		to mean that the Prime Minister of Canada had an
11		interest in this case, a personal interest. And
12		I've said, and I don't know, but I've said that I
13		do believe that he would not have done this
14		unless, unless something was going to happen.
15	Q	And, something, you are referring with respect,
16		here, to your application?
17	А	Yes.
18	Q	Now let's talk a bit about and you've already
19		covered this, I think, when you talked about other
20		information in the media.
21	А	Yeah.
22	Q	But tell us about the role this played in the,
23		umm, the re-opening efforts that were geared
24		towards informing and galvanizing the public to
25		influence the Minister to act favourably on your
	II .	



1		application?
2	А	Well it, it created the ultimate juxtaposition
3		between how Mrs. Campbell, or Ms. Campbell, had
4		treated Mrs. Milgaard and how the Prime Minister
5		treated Mrs. Milgaard, and of course the media now
6		had two sets of images, one of the Minister of
7		Justice brushing Mrs. Milgaard off and the other
8		of a caring Prime Minister speaking to
9		Mrs. Milgaard and offering her some degree of
10		encouragement. What that did was it, I think,
11		isolated the Minister of Justice politically and
12		emboldened more people to come forward.
13	Q	And did you and when I say "you" it can be you,
14		David Asper, or you the Milgaard group, if it's
15		different please tell me but did this incident
16		and the coverage it received with the Prime
17		Minister; did you then take that and take further
18		steps in the public domain to use that to assist
19		your efforts to re-open the case?
20	А	I don't know that we took that specific event. I
21		think it, it created other opportunities my
22		recollection is that it just created other
23		opportunities, broader opportunities
24	Q	In the media?
25	А	for us to go yes, for us to go and
		4



		G
1		communicate the message.
2	Q	Okay. Now in this time I want to go through,
3		we're now into September of 1991, we know on
4		November 28th of '91 the Minister
5	А	My memory is going to get foggy again because I'm
6		having another child about this point.
7	Q	Was it you or your wife?
8	А	My wife.
9	Q	Okay.
10	А	Sometimes it feels
11	Q	So the so I want to go through the time frame,
12		here, leading up to the Minister's decision, and I
13		will take you through some of the document to
14		to assist your memory, Mr. Asper, but I take it
15		that there appears to be discussions going on, and
16		I think as early as September '91 through to
17		November, between you and Mr. Wolch and Justice
18		officials that appear to be discussions about what
19		type of reference there might be and what type of
20		remedy; is that, is that a fair summary?
21	А	Yes.
22	Q	And when did you do you recall when you first
23		heard or got some idea from the Justice officials
24		that your application was going to be looked upon
25		favourably? And I appreciate that until the order

1		is made you don't know it's gonna happen, but did
2		you get some indication from the Justice officials
3		that lookit, we want to talk to you about how this
4		matter ought to be resolved?
5	А	I
6	Q	And I'll take you through the documents, but maybe
7		if you can just give me a general recollection of
8		who told you and when they told you and what they
9		told you?
10	A	Well, look, I don't have a specific recollection
11		of the chronology but it wasn't long after the
12		meeting with the Prime Minister, umm, that the
13		tone of the conversations and they were
14		telephone conversations changed. Umm, ah, and
15		I was part of some of, I was part of some of the
16		conversations, these were generally conducted by
17		Mr. Wolch, umm, I just can't tell you the exact
18		timeline.
19	Q	No, that's fine. And, again,
20	А	And part, and I will say part of we had to be
21		very careful at this point because, and I don't
22		recall the exact time, but there came a point of
23		extreme sensitivity of the information, umm, where
24		it became clear that the discussions were about
25		re-opening the case and the basis on which the
	Ĭ	

1		case might be re-opened. And you are right, we
2		were very cautious, because we hadn't received an
3		order. We couldn't, or we were very reluctant to
4		release the tenor of those conversations to the
5		Milgaards, and certainly not to the public, umm,
6		and yet we'd built up this huge well of public
7		activity and it was, umm, it was a rather
8		difficult period of time.
9	Q	And so, just so that I understand, you would have
10		received some indication from Justice officials
11		that you were likely to get a favourable response
12		to the application?
13	A	I think we were reading that in.
14	Q	Or reading that in?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	And your concerns, I think you are telling us,
17		were twofold: One, the public I don't know what
18		you want to call it, you can give better
19		adjectives than I, but whatever was going on in
20		the public domain that you had created earlier, I
21		think you said, was still bubbling and growing; is
22		that fair?
23	A	Yes.
24	Q	And were you
25	A	And we had a choice, I guess, to sort of cut it
		4

	off, which would have been highly suspicious, or
	to try to manage it and keep what was really
	happening close to the chest.
Q	And were you concerned, then, that what had been
	created and I think your words on a few
	occasions is that once you put it in the hands of
	the media you lose some control, I think those
	were your words?
Α	All control.
Q	All control. And was that a concern that lookit,
	we've got this thing out there that we don't
	really have control over it, and it might impede
	what we're now doing with Justice officials; is
	that what you are saying? Was that a concern?
Α	Yes.
Q	And that if something happened in the public
	domain or through the media, it might cause the
	officials to back off, is that
Α	Yes.
Q	Okay. And so therefore
Α	Or at least prejudice the, what we thought was the
	more positive tone of the conversations.
Q	Yeah, and you didn't want to, you didn't wanna
	tick 'em off; is that fair?
A	Right. And Mr. Wolch was often not a happy camper $lack q$
	A Q A Q

1		coming to the office in the morning, seeing what
2		was in the papers.
3	Q	And elaborate on that? I don't
4	A	Well as there was a lot of residual materials.
5		Some journalists came to the story late and there
6		would be reporting, updates of what had happened,
7		he just we just couldn't really slow it down
8		and I think what we would have preferred at that
9		point, certainly what Mr. Wolch would have
10		preferred and made it clear to all of us, was that
11		okay, it looks like the train is on the track
12		here, let's just let's just get the deal done.
13	Q	And the, and the items that were bothering
14		Mr. Wolch in the morning were articles that were
15		
16	А	Anything, anything.
17	Q	Okay. But unfavourable towards the, I mean,
18		critical of the Justice department?
19	A	Anything. Even favourable. Anything. His view
20		was "stop it, just stop it, see if we can have
21		silence for a period of time".
22	Q	And you also commented that if you shut it down,
23		that that would raise suspicions; is that right?
24	A	Yes.
25	Q	And I take it you also had a concern that if the
		1

1		public or the media became aware that you were
2		having discussions or that you were getting
3		somewhere, that that also might impede the
4		progress you were making with Justice officials?
5	A	Yes. So as I say, I continued, we continued along
6		as though we weren't having the discussions, but
7		trying to sanitize what was being said.
8	Q	Try to put the lion back in the cage or just tame
9		it a little bit?
10	A	Just trying to say a lot and say nothing.
11	Q	Okay. Now, what about your discussions, you said
12		as well with the Milgaards, I think you said that
13		you were, and please correct me if I'm wrong, that
14		you were concerned about informing your clients
15		about some of this as well; is that because of
16		the sensitive nature of it? I'm not sure if I
17		understood that.
18	A	Yes.
19	Q	And why was that?
20	A	We didn't well, there was a couple of reasons.
21		First of all, all of us, and I have to confess I
22		think that Mr. Wolch probably managed me as much
23		as anyone else, were at a point of needing hope,
24		wanting hope, wanting a positive result and, you
25		know, it was an emotional period, that the

1 slightest prospect of hope might be magnified beyond where things actually were, and secondly, 2 3 as I say, we had to be very, very careful about a risk of any kind of leak and we just made some 4 5 decisions. 6 Okay. Q To keep the circle very tight. Α If we could call up 335968, this is one of the 8 0 9 recent transcripts, and there's an exchange here, 10 Mr. Asper, that I think touches on what you are 11 telling us, and if we can go to 336045, and I 12 think this is around September of 1991, 13 thereabouts, and here's a discussion between you 14 and Mrs. Milgaard, you say, 'This is very 15 important, okay. Hersh talked to Doug, ' and I 16 believe Doug is Doug Rutherford; is that right? 17 Α Probably, yes. 18 'If this gets out, Joyce, we're in deep, deep, Q 19 deep trouble.' Joyce, 'Okay, it won't get out 20 from me.' 'The thing that they're working on now 21 is the admissibility of the Fisher evidence in a 22 prosecution against David. Okay. And I've got a 23 stack of books in front of me right now, and I'm 24 preparing a memorandum of law on that subject.



And you know, the sense was that it's being

treated extremely serious.' And then you go on to say, 'No, they're not saying that at all. What they're saying is, let's just make sure we're on safe ground. Let's find some authority.' About the similar act evidence.

And I'll bring up a letter in a moment where you provide that information, but would this be an example where at least -- actually, let me call up the document, 131986, this is a September 11, 1991 letter to Mr.

MacFarlane and it says:

"Further to our telephone conversation of September 11, 1991, Mr. Asper and I have now had an opportunity to review a number of authorities dealing with the use of similar fact evidence by the accused. This was in response to your query whether the criminal conduct of Larry Fisher would be admissible in proceedings against David Milgaard for the purpose of disproving or raising a reasonable doubt as to Milgaard's guilt."

And can I take it from the taped conversation and this letter, that around September 11th, 1991



1 there would have been discussions between Mr. 2 Wolch and Doug Rutherford and perhaps others that 3 were in a favourable light that were moving towards a potential remedy; is that fair? 4 5 Α Yes. And so here, and in this letter I think one of the 6 0 issues, is it correct that one of the issues they raised with you is lookit, are you sure that the 8 9 Larry Fisher rapes would be admissible in a trial 10 against David Milgaard, and the Commission has 11 heard some comment on that; in fact, we've had a 12 research paper done about the admissibility of 13 similar act evidence, sort of an unknown, or a 14 known other perpetrator and the ability to put 15 that in for the defence, and I think that's what 16 this letter deals with, your research that says 17 yes, the standard is much lower for an accused 18 than it is for the Crown in putting in similar act 19 evidence; is that correct? 20 Right. 21 So those were the discussions at the time Federal 22 Justice was saying that give us some comfort? 23 Α Yes. These were substantive legal discussions 24 about the law and how the law would be applied if 25 It's the first time we the case were re-opened.

1		really had these kind of discussions.
2	Q	And then 229827, again this is an article
3		September 12th, the next day, and talks about
4		talks about problems with the existing system, and
5		again, it appears that there was still some
6		commentary, this may well have been said earlier
7		and reported later, or do you
8	A	I don't know where this occurred. I don't know if
9		this was an interview or a speech or what.
10	Q	If we can go to 335020, please, this is a
11		transcript from the Shirley Show, September 17th,
12		1991, and I think I would be in trouble if I
13		showed the video of the Shirley Show again, Mr.
14		Asper, we've seen parts of it, but I'll refer you
15		to parts of the transcript that refer to you. Do
16		you recall appearing on this show, and I think
17		Joyce Milgaard, Neil Boyd, Paul Henderson were on
18		the show and I think David Milgaard was present by
19		telephone. Do you recall that?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	And if we could go to page 335029 and again
22		there's a question here from Shirley about Deborah
23		Hall. I just want to go through your answer. So
24		this is September 17th, '91 and you go through the
25		background about the event, you say:
	II	lack lac

25

"It was alleged by a couple of the witnesses at the trial that in May of '69, during a party in a motel room in Regina, a local news segment came on about 11:15 and there was a story about the Gail Miller murder not being solved. At that point David had been interviewed and provided various samples, bodily fluids, etc., to the police and had been telling his friends about it. When the news story came on some of them started bugging him or ribbing him about it and it's at this point that two of the people in the room testified that David, in a very wild, grand gesture, reenacted the murder of Gail Miller. One said he did it on the bed, the other said, uh, it was on the floor. The jury never heard any evidence to contradict that. We located a lady named Deborah Hall who was at that motel room and participating and watching the events unfold. says that the people who said that Milgaard reenacted the crime were lyers. She said there was no reenactment."

1 And let me just pause there, Mr. Asper. At this 2 time was it still your view -- this would have 3 been after the first application and after you would have been aware of Deborah Hall's 4 5 information that she gave to Mr. Williams. Was it still your view at this time that Deborah Hall 6 was saying that the reenactment didn't happen, that Melnyk and Lapchuk were liars? 8 9 Α Yes. 10 And how did you, and I'm just wondering if you can, and I'm sorry if you've already explained 11 12 this, but what impact did what Deborah Hall say to 13 Eugene Williams have on sort of this contention

Eugene Williams have on sort of this contention that it, the reenactment never happened and Melnyk and Lapchuk lied about it when they described it?

A What impact did it have?

Q Yes.

Α

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Well, I think you can look at it two ways, it either added a further lack of credibility to the entire description because her description to Mr. Williams was actually different yet again from the differences between Melnyk and Lapchuk, or it described a crude joke where people reacted quite different according to Deborah Hall than they reacted according to Melnyk and Lapchuk.



1	Q	And so was your position that maybe Deborah Hall
2		was lying, that her version is not correct?
3	А	No. My position is that Ms. Hall, in her version
4		to Mr. Williams, gave a version of events that was
5		different from Melnyk and Lapchuk, it was still
6		different from Melnyk and Lapchuk. Melnyk and
7		Lapchuk were inconsistent with each other as well,
8		so that either we've got three inconsistent
9		versions of something that happened and you've got
10		questionable validity, that's one version. My
11		interpretation of it was that Deborah Hall,
12		notwithstanding her expansion of what occurred in
13		her description to Mr. Williams continued to
14		describe it as a sarcastic, crude joke.
15	Q	Right, and I guess that's what I and so when
16		she says here, or you say, pardon me, there was no
17		reenactment, are you saying that because she
18		viewed it as a joke, then it wasn't a reenactment?
19	A	Yes.
20	Q	So that even though she said yes, there were words
21		spoken and actions taken that could be construed
22		as a reenactment, it wasn't a reenactment because
23		I viewed it as a joke?
24	A	Right.
25	Q	And that when she says Melnyk and Lapchuk were

1		liars, that because they didn't see it the way she
2		saw it they were lying; is that
3	A	And I believe yes, and I believe Ms. Hall said
4		the way others in the room saw it as well other
5		than Melnyk and Lapchuk, but yes, that's
6		fundamentally that's my position.
7	Q	And if we can go to the next page, NB is Neil
8		Boyd, and I'll come to his report a bit later.
9		Maybe just tell us a bit about how did Neil
10		Boyd, who is Neil Boyd and how did he get on the
11		Shirley Show with you and how did he become
12		involved in the matter; do you remember?
13	A	Well, Neil is a criminologist at Simon Fraser
14		University and I can't recall if we contacted him
15		or he contacted us, but he had a student at the
16		time named Kim Rossmo who, in the criminology
17		department, and they offered to, I believe they
18		contacted us and offered to conduct an analysis of
19		the evidence in the case.
20	Q	Okay. Now, Mr. Boyd and Dr. Rossmo are actually
21		both testifying next week, we're going to hear
22		from them about their involvement. So they
23		presumably at this time then I'm not sure if
24		it's Dr. Boyd or Mr. Boyd.
25	A	Doctor.
	I	



1	Q	Dr. Boyd would have been starting his, he was
2		having some involvement in reviewing the case and
3		that would be why he would be on the Shirley Show
4		with you; is that correct?
5	A	Yes, I believe so.
6	Q	And then you go on to say, and again this is
7		talking about the motel reenactment:
8		"You have to understand this, and this
9		has never been sort of reported, David
10		has given his sworn word to the
11		Department of Justice by way of
12		affidavit, in which he denies committing
13		the murder, denies reenacting the
14		murder, denies having blood, and
15		everything else and he's given his sworn
16		word about that."
17		And then David I think says:
18		"That event never took place, really. I
19		was there. The event never took place."
20		So were you as well relying upon the fact that
21		your client at the time was also saying it didn't
22		happen or
23	A	Well, no, Deborah Hall described something
24		occurring. I was relying on the fact that
25	Q	Okay. And then if we can go to the next page and
	ii	

David gives some, I think -- I think David was pressed about lifestyle and what was happening at the time, and then Paul Henderson says:

"Let me, let me make one point here I think is very important. A great deal of significance is being attached to this, this motel scene. But keep in mind that both of these witnesses came in at the very last minute, the trial was actually in, in progress when they brought these people..."

And then:

"Which witnesses are you talking about?"

He says:

"Melnyk and Lapchuk, the two witnesses attesting to the reenactment in the motel room. Now, in the United States, we see, see this same type of thing happen quite frequently. At the last minute the prosecution can put the icing on the cake will bring in a jailhouse informant. Now, jailhouse informants have been proven to be notoriously unreliable, a prosecution ploy, quite often in the United States, I would



1 consider this thing, this motel 2 reenactment to be anything other than a 3 prosecution ploy to put the icing on, on 4 the cake, or the case." 5 And then you go on to say: "And the other thing, the other thing 6 that the jury never heard was that six 8 days after David Milgaard was convicted, 9 Craig Melnyk got the lightest sentence 10 ever handed down in Regina for armed 11 robbery and Lapchuk was pending on 12 charges, I believe it was forgery or 13 uttering, or fraud or something, a crime 14 involving dishonesty, and had been 15 previously convicted of conspiring with 16 others to take David Milgaard's 17 identification so they could go and pass 18 cheques." 19 Did you share Mr. Henderson's view about Melnyk 20 and Lapchuk being a prosecution ploy? 21 Α I don't know that I would call it prosecution 22 employ. I do believe -- I did have the belief 23 that they were icing on the cake for the Crown's 24 case. 25 If we can go to 335034, and I simply bring this Q



1 up, there's a discussion about Dr. Ferris and just 2 I think your comment here, and I just want you to 3 confirm that that was your position at the time. 4 You say: 5 "And the Crown, and the Crown took this big batch of stuff that didn't make any 6 sense, threw it against the wall to try 8 and make something stick and to leave 9 the jury with the impression that 10 somehow this related to David Milgaard 11 and it didn't. Not only didn't it, it 12 excludes it. The jury never heard 13 that." 14 And I think that's similar to what you told us 15 yesterday; is that correct? 16 Yes, yes. Α 17 So this would have been your view at the time 0 18 about the, not the Ferris evidence, but the frozen 19 semen and how it was used at trial? 20 Right. Α 21 Now if we can go to 335968 and go to page -- yeah, Q 22 I think this is around, it says September 9, 1991, 23 it's in that time frame, go to page 986, and 24 there's a discussion here. It looks as though 25 it's a discussion between you and Mrs. Milgaard

1		and there's reference here to information from
2		Neil Boyd, you say, 'Neil got nowhere with Karst.'
3		'Apparently not.' And then, 'Got nowhere with
4		Caldwell.'
5		And can we take it from this
6		that Neil Boyd, in the course of his, doing his
7		work, would have been in touch with you and you
8		would have been learning from him some of the
9		information he was gathering?
10	A	Apparently, yes.
11	Q	And would it be also fair to say that you would
12		have been giving him information as well to assist
13		him in his work, and Dr. Rossmo?
14	A	I would assume so, yes.
15	Q	And you would have been aware that Dr. Boyd and
16		Dr I think he was Mr. Rossmo at the time, but
17		Boyd and Rossmo were interviewing a number of the
18		key people involved in this matter, both police,
19		Crown and witnesses?
20	А	Yes.
21	Q	And I take it you would be interested in what
22		information they were finding out from these
23		people?
24	A	Yes.
25	Q	Go to 335988, and I'm just going to read a part
		1



1 It looks as though this is where you and here. 2 Mrs. Milgaard learned that Dr. Emson has changed 3 his view about one of the matters he testified to at trial, and maybe I can just give you a bit of 4 5 background. This relates to the issue about whether young males would bleed into their semen 6 and whether that was a common occurrence, and you recall at trial I think he said words to the 8 9 effect that it was not uncommon or something like 10 that. You remember that being his evidence? 11 Α Yes. 12 Q And I think here Dr. Boyd interviewed him and 13 Dr. Emson said lookit, I've changed my view, I 14 don't think it was very common. Do you remember 15 that coming to your attention? 16 Yes. Α 17 And I just want to go through parts of this, and 0 18 if we can just go to the bottom half and again, 19 'Boyd told me last night.' 'Well, let's get the 20 bloody statement.' 'I don't think he's going to 21 make a statement.' 'Are they going to print it.' 22 'I don't know.' 'Holy smokes. I mean, this is 23 key.' And then Joyce, 'I know, but Boyd is taking 24 that down from him.' 'Oh, Boyd got it from him.' 25 'Yeah, Boyd, Neil.' And then the next page, 'And

Emson says that Markesteyn is right.' 1 2 And then again we can just skip 3 through some of this because it deals with 4 relating that information, and then you say, 'We've got to find that out. If Justice didn't 5 talk to Emson --' 'That would be great.' '-- but 6 Emson now says that he would testify differently.' 'That's exactly what Boyd said to me.' And you 8 9 say, 'Man, oh, man. When does this stop? 10 we give that to Yanko. No, you know what, no --' 11 Now, Yanko was a StarPhoenix 12 reporter? 13 Α Yes. 14 And there's an earlier tape that, a transcript 15 from a few days, a day earlier that I haven't 16 shown you, but there was a discussion in there, 17 and I can get the doc ID, Mr. Commissioner, for 18 you, but where you and Joyce Milgaard are talking 19 and she says lookit, Yanko is begging for 20 something, really wants something, what can we 21 give him. Do you remember that happening? 22 Α I don't remember it specifically, but it happened 23 a lot. 24 0 So here when you learn of this, you are 25 saying, 'Maybe we give that to Yanko.' And Mrs.

1		Milgaard, 'Not until after we'd talk to Boyd.'
2		You say, ' no, no, you know what, if Boyd will
3		give that to us, we've got to give that to the
4		Globe. We've got to give that to Appleby.
5		That'll be front page. That's unbelievable.'
6		And again, just to comment at
7		this time, it appears, and please correct me if
8		I'm wrong, that Professor Boyd has learned some
9		information from Dr. Emson that's relevant to the
10		re-opening, right, that Dr. Emson is now saying
11		lookit, what I said at trial isn't right?
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	And I would like you to comment on sort of your
14		decision and what to do with it, and it appears
15		that your decision is to firstly decide which
16		media outlet to give it to to get some public
17		exposure; is that correct?
18	А	Well, no. In fact, my what this says is get a
19		statement.
20	Q	I'm sorry, yeah.
21	А	Okay. Then we have a discussion about what to do
22		with it. I don't recall what we did with it, but
23		then the discussion was should we give it to
24		Yanko, should we give it to The Globe and Mail.
25		It's a discussion. I wouldn't call it a decision.

1	Q	I'm sorry, I didn't mean to miss out the statement
2		part, that's quite clear, that lookit, let's get
3		it verified, let's get the information, but the
4		question is once you have the information, and I
5		can tell you it is in Boyd's report
6	A	Right.
7	Q	just a comment at this time as to whether, why
8		you wouldn't simply send it to the Justice
9		Minister and say lookit, here's some more
10		information that might be helpful, or and again
11		this is just a discussion, but or do we give it
12		to the media and put it on the front page.
13	A	Well, because I think at this point we were still
14		taking new information, as I said yesterday, with
15		lights blazing ahead of the submission to Justice.
16	Q	Okay. If we can go to 33367
17	A	That was certainly my thinking. I don't know if
18		we did that or not, but that certainly would have
19		been my thinking I assume.
20	Q	And, I'm sorry, I can't, I don't know whether
21		there was an article I mean, certainly the
22		Emson information went to Justice and I will show
23		you in a moment the report that is sent in to
24		Justice with that information.
25	A	Yes. My recollection was we didn't do anything
		•



1 until we had the entire report. 2 If we can go to 333676, and this is a transcript 0 3 of a scrum with Kim Campbell October 7th, 1991 and there's a question and answer here that I just --4 5 go to the next page -- and it deals with I guess a bit of a systemic issue and I just wouldn't mind 6 getting your comment on it, and you spent some time telling us about your efforts to put public 8 9 pressure and influence on the minister to make a 10 political decision and I think your evidence has 11 been that you decided to take that tact because 12 you didn't think you were getting a proper 13 response going the other way; is that fair? 14 Α Correct. 15 And so here what she says, and again I think: 16 "Has she sought a meeting with you?" 17 And I think this is talking about Mrs. Milgaard, 18 and she says: 19 "No, she hasn't, but she is free to 20 communicate with my department, and she 21 has done so. But the appropriate way to 22 deal with such cases is when her case is 23 made through her counsel. Every person 24 who applies under those circumstances



knows that he will get the same full

Α

fair hearing and that no one is ...

lobbying with the Minister and creating
a public campaign should not have an
influence on my decision. It does have
influence on my need to insure full
public disclosure of what I do and why I
do it."

And then goes on to say, and there's some other comments later that I may show you to the same effect where the minister is saying lookit, if I, if the way to get a remedy from me is to lobby and create a public campaign, and I think what she's saying is that's not the basis upon which I should make my decisions, and I wouldn't mind your comment on that, because I think, and correct me if I'm wrong, your position was that's exactly what you were doing.

Yes. We had come to the view that we were not getting a fair shake at Justice, at the Federal Department of Justice, and we didn't know whether the Minister of Justice was part of that or not, we didn't know what was going on, so the public campaign initially was to get the Minister of Justice's attention on the assumption that he, in the first case, and then she later on, would take

an interest and ensure that proper action was being taken on the Milgaard file.

When the minister declined our application, as I said, as you showed me the quote yesterday, she clearly, it was clear to us that she clearly was part of the problem, so that the publicity campaign -- and I think that it was pretty clear to us really from when she brushed past Mrs. Milgaard that the minister was going to be a problem, but there was certainly no doubt about it after she turned down the application, then she became the focal point, and, I'm sorry, I disagree with what the minister says.

I think it was -- I think it's perfectly likely that without the public pressure and possibly without the intervention of the prime minister when he met Mrs. Milgaard to establish another public peg, this minister would have ignored the public pressure and would have been content with a flawed process that would have kept David in prison.

And let me just explore that a bit further. So putting aside David Milgaard's case for a moment, just the general concept of the Justice Minister saying lookit, in order for me to exercise my

1		ministerial discretion on this matter, it should
2		not be whether the applicant can mount a great
3	А	I totally agree with that, Mr. Hodson. I've said
4		at the outset, and I think you can see to their
5		credit the Department of Justice has made some
6		substantial changes to the way it operates in
7		wrongful convictions, with wrongful convictions,
8		you don't have to do this any more.
9	Q	Right. So that was my question. So I think what
10		you are saying is lookit, putting aside what
11		happened to David Milgaard for a moment, in a
12		perfect world a wrongfully convicted person should
13		not have to depend upon the media and getting a
14		public campaign and getting political persuasion
15		to cause the minister to give a remedy, I think
16		you are saying yes, you agree with that?
17	А	Absolutely. If I can give
18	Q	Yes.
19	А	I want to because it invites a fulsome
20		response. As I said at the outset, and I want to
21		be absolutely clear, we began with a very naive
22		view of what was going to happen, and it was an
23		erroneous view of what was going to happen when we
24		filed the original application. When we realized
25		that we were not going to get anywhere and we made
	1	•

1 a decision, we made it in good faith in an effort 2 to try and win a new hearing for David. 3 believed he was innocent, all we wanted was a new Because we had to resort to the 4 hearing. 5 extraordinary means, and by that I mean bringing the media into the activity, there were a lot of 6 things that happened that should never have 8 happened in a 690 process, and I sincerely regret 9 the circus that had to be unleashed in order to 10 get the attention at the political level in order 11 to get the action that we needed, I totally -- I 12 totally regret that. 13 0 When you say you regreet, regret what? 14 None of us -- I didn't want to spend six years of Α 15 my life having to take conduct of this case with 16 probably three or four of those years full time 17 doing nothing but running a political campaign. 18 Just on -- when you say you regret the circus, are Q 19 you saying that, and we've heard some evidence 20 from some witnesses that say lookit, I got caught 21 up in that circus and it adversely affected me. 22 Is that what you are referring to? 23 Α We all got caught up in the circus and, yes, there 24 were some people who were adversely affected and I 25 regret that that happened. We are now closer I



1 think, Mr. Commissioner, to finding out the facts 2 and what people did and what they didn't do will 3 be a matter of fact and people will be judged 4 accordingly, but once you -- but the process we 5 got into is one that sets up hair-trigger comments, emotional comments, spur of the moment 6 reactions and is not always entirely fair. 8 And to who? Q To the subject of news reporting. Α 10 Okay. And I said yesterday, there were comments that I 11 Α 12 certainly made that became the subject of 13 reporting that was unfair, we saw it in Mr. 14 Caldwell and to Mr. Tallis, you know, the comment 15 about putting Wilson's statement to him and 16 conjoining it with lack of disclosure to create a 17 story that there might have been prosecutorial 18 misconduct, just -- you know, not intended, but 19 that's the way it comes out, and that's the risk, 20 and it was sort of the basis of the flaw in the 21 system because it was the only way we thought we 22 could get the relief that we needed. 23 0 Okay. And I hesitate to ascribe this position to 24 Mr. Kujawa in light of your dealings with Mr. 25 Kujawa, but one of the positions that he took and



1 others have taken is that the minute you put the 2 resolution of an issue, a judicial issue, or the 3 resolution of an issue out of a judicial setting 4 and into the public domain, you lose the rules of 5 relevancy, of response and fairness, etcetera, etcetera, so that in a public domain if you have 6 the -- if you try the issue in the public or in the media, the safeguards in the judicial system 9 aren't there that would ensure that what's put 10 forward is relevant, that people have a response, 11 etcetera. Would you agree with that general 12 statement? 13 Α Yes, I think I absolutely agree with the general 14 statement, but the problem here was we had a 15 system that wasn't capable of responding and we had some humans -- I'm not sure that the system 16 17 itself was the flaw here, it might have been and I 18 think it is personally, and I have a view on 19 that -- but, yes, there is a big risk, and a 20 better system administered by better people gets 21 better results. 22 So just back on the point of -- and I think what 23 you are saying is lookit, we went to have it tried 24 in the public, or the tack that you took, whatever 25 you want to call it when you went the political



	route, I don't know what, I don't want to
	misdescribe it, I think we're probably talking the
	same things, but when you decided to take a
	different tact and to get the public galvanized
	and influence the political decision-makers,
	whatever you want to call it, when you decided to
	take that tact was it fair to say that you knew
	that it was going to get ugly for some people; is
	that fair?
А	Yes.
Q	And that there were again, this issue of trying
	it in the public versus trying it in a judicial
	setting, that there would be some consequences for
	some people in doing it that way?
A	Yes.
Q	And that your reason for going that route, I think
	you've told us, is that you attempted to do it
	within the frameworks of the judicial system or
	within the legal means, and you didn't think it
	was working, you didn't think you were going to
	get a result, and your client was in jail
	wrongfully; is that a fair summary?
А	That's correct.
Q	And so that at that point is it fair to say that
	you felt you had no choice but to go there; is

1 that your evidence? 2 Α That's exactly it. 3 And so when we take a step back you say that the system may have failed you at the start, I mean, 4 5 let's talk about the first part. You said it's either the system or the players, and I think 6 that's probably something that this Commission has spent and will spend some more time on, but I 8 9 think you are saying it didn't work for whatever 10 reason and therefore you had to go this route in 11 the public, and I think what you are saying is 12 that's not the best way to do it? 13 Α No, it's not, not by any stretch. Okay. 14 15 And I thought, Mr. Hodson, I really -- and I have Α 16 said this -- I really believed and hoped, because 17 I don't think the Milgaards or anybody else in our 18 society expects perfection from our system, it's 19 -- the justice system is human-based, it's frail, 20 mistakes can and do occur, and we really hoped --21 and that all of this could have avoided if the 22 Department of Justice had accepted that there 23 might be some legitimacy and done its part, and 24 then the actors in the original investigation and

prosecution concede the possibility that a mistake

1		might have occurred, and I think Sergeant Pearson
2		actually, in his evidence, described this idea,
3		and I've talked about it. If you all get in a
4		room with all the information that everybody has,
5		with no blame, just "let's is the did a
6		mistake occur and can we fix it and how do we do
7		that" in mind, including the possibility that no
8		mistake occurred, none of this would have
9		happened. None of this entire Milgaard case would
10		have happened, especially knowing what you and the
11		Commissioner know now about what existed at the
12		time, at the in 1969, 1970, and 1971.
13	Q	And are you talking about information that came
14		forward that became aware to you later as to what
15		was on the police files; is that what you are
16		referring to?
17	А	Yes, yes. And I, I will tell you that if you, if
18		you put aside the notion or this theory of
19		conspiracy or coverup, I I think that Mr. Karst
	[

you put aside the notion or this theory of conspiracy or coverup, I -- I think that Mr. Karst and the police officers probably didn't or don't like the idea that the true killer was at large, especially in 1980 in the case of (V10) (V10)-, and I don't think Mr. Caldwell would like the idea that the true killer was at large. And so as I say, if we don't get to blame and just say, "a

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1		mistake occurred and everybody get in a room"
2	Q	Are you suggesting that Mr. Caldwell and Mr. Karst
3		knew that the real killer was at large?
4	А	No, I think that I don't think my suggestion
5		is that if you put aside the question of whether
6		there was a coverup or whether there was some evil
7		motive, you might be able to say to Mr. Karst or
8		Mr. Caldwell and to the original actors in this
9		system, "you know what, maybe a mistake occurred".
10		I don't believe that those people I think it's
11		possible that those people actually didn't want
12		the true killer out on the street, but that's what
13		happened, because certain things were missed. And
14		I think if you can talk to people and say, "a
15		mistake was made, we don't have to blame you",
16		then it creates an environment that is far more
17		open to resolving these cases early on, but that's
18		that didn't happen, it just didn't happen.
19	Q	Are you
20	А	And as a result, as a result you go down a path of
21		"why didn't we have that discussion, why can't we
22		have that discussion", and that's why you start to
23		wonder why you can't have that discussion.
24	Q	And I think your position is you would have had
25		it, Justice didn't arrange it, and I anticipate

1		that Justice may say, "well you didn't ask for
2		it", and again and this is and, again, and I
3		think you've touched on that already; is that
4		correct?
5	Α	Well, yes. And, unfortunately, it created an
6		environment where we were put into an environment
7		where the stakes maybe may have been too high and
8		too public.
9	Q	You talk about saying, and you referred to
10		Mr. Karst and Mr. Caldwell, about them not wanting
11		to have the real killer out there, and is what you
12		are saying is that you don't think that they would
13		have are you saying that they wouldn't have
14		deliberately convicted an innocent person so that
15		the real killer is out there?
16	Α	I think that's, I think that's probably fair to
17		say.
18	Q	And
19	Α	But I'm saying that, that once you let the genie
20		of this case out of the bottle and it becomes
21		public and there becomes an adversarial process,
22		it gets a little difficult
23	Q	Well
24	A	to even have that conversation.
25	Q	one of the comments that we've heard from some
		4

1 of the witnesses and mostly from, well, 2 authorities and even from some witnesses, that the 3 witnesses have said, "lookit, I can deal with 4 mistakes, I'm human and I can deal with mistakes, 5 but the moment that someone says I deliberately committed misconduct and deliberately left a 6 quilty person out there", that the stakes change a 8 bit and the reaction changes a bit. Would you 9 agree with that, that the --10 Α That's my point. That's my point. 11 And --12 А If we could have started on the basis of safe environment, "we, the system made a mistake here, 13 14 for whatever reason we made a mistake, let's fix 15 it quickly", if we could have started there we 16 would not have wound up in a position where sides 17 get taken, you gotta take fixed positions, you say 18 things, people -- things are in the media and then 19 all of a sudden people are in defensive mode, some 20 are attacking, some are defending, and you wind up 21 in a debate. 22 This is probably an appropriate spot to 23 break. 24 (Adjourned at 10:29 a.m.) 25 (Reconvened at 10:49 a.m.)



1 BY MR. HODSON: 2 Call up 157128, please. This is the October 24th, Q 3 1991 letter from Mr. Wolch to Mr. MacFarlane enclosing the Boyd report, I think is what it's 4 5 been referred to, or the Rossmo-Boyd report. he says that: 6 "I would remind you that the authors of 8 the report were not commissioned by us 9 in any way and were fully independent." 10 And was that the case with Boyd and Rossmo? 11 Α As I say, my recollection is they contacted 12 us. And I think you said, though, but you would have 13 0 14 given them information and would have discussed 15 some of their findings with them as they were 16 doing the investigation; is that fair? 17 Α Yes. 18 And Mr. Wolch says: Q 19 "... I don't know the current status of 20 the matter I will leave it to you to use 21 the report as you see fit. The last 22 thing in the world I want to do is delay 23 the matter any further.", 24 and then talks about meeting. And am I right if 25 I read into that, this is October 24, 1991, would

it be fair to say at this time that discussions with Justice officials were progressing and you were talking about -- and I'll show you some documents about a meeting on November 11th -- but talking about how best to provide a remedy and send this matter to a Court, that things were progressing well, and that Mr. Wolch's comment here is:

"The last thing in the world I want to

"The last thing in the world I want to
do is delay the matter any further.",
is "here is the Boyd report but don't delay what
we're talking about in getting a remedy"; is that
fair?

A Yes.

However the Boyd report, would you agree, would be another piece of information that you, being the Milgaard group or on behalf of David Milgaard, were putting forward to the Minister to say "here is information that is relevant to the re-opening of the investigation"?

A Yes.

If we can just go to the next page. Sorry, I'm sorry, 130837 is the actual report, and I think Neil Boyd was a Professor of Criminology, or is a Professor of Criminology, and Kim Rossmo was a

1		Ph.D. candidate at
2	A	He was also a, I think he was a detective with the
3		Vancouver police at the time as well.
4	Q	Right. And I think Dr. Rossmo was with the
5		Vancouver police, he is now down, I think he is
6		teaching at the Texas State University and is a
7		criminal profiler, etcetera. He will be here next
8		week. I think at the time, though, he was a Ph.D.
9		candidate for Professor Boyd; is that right?
10	А	Yes.
11	Q	And just a couple parts in these reports. If we
12		can go to 130853, and in this report I think Neil
13		Boyd and Mr. Rossmo interviewed a number of
14		people, including Dr. Markesteyn. And in this
15		report it appears, it says:
16		"What Dr. Markesteyn did not consider
17		",
18		and we're talking about the issue of this being
19		dog urine, remember the his report that it
20		might be dog urine:
21		"What Dr. Markesteyn did not consider is
22		the trial evidence from hair and fibre
23		specialist Victor Malchanko of the RCMP
24		Crime Detection Laboratory; Malchanko
	1	

told the Court that he found seven pubic

25

hairs in the semen stain. Dr.

Markesteyn now agrees that it is more
probable that this was a human semen
stain."

And, in fact, Molchanko's evidence was that they were human pubic hairs. And, again, do recall being made aware of that, at the time, by Mr.

Boyd, or seeing this in the report, that the prospect that it might have been dog urine may not be as valid as you once thought?

A Sure.

And then 130858. And I'm gonna, there is a couple paragraphs here and I'm maybe paraphrasing a bit, but I think what Boyd and Rossmo concluded in their report about Wilson's statement being a lie and a recantation, they seemed to be saying that Mr. Wilson was more -- and I'm paraphrasing -- was more responsible than the police for the fact that he lied. And I'll just read you this part and I want your comment. They say:

"According to Ron Wilson, he was simply interested in getting free from police questioning on May 24, 1969, going home, and 'getting loaded'. He was not forced to implicate David Milgaard, but



implicating Milgaard was the easiest way
to remove himself from a persistently
stressful situation - two months of
questioning by police. Wilson was a 17
year old delinquent who would usually
place his own interests first. He was
involved in drugs and crime until the
early Eighties, using and selling heroin
and LSD, and for 10 years a member of
the Regina motorcycle club, the Apollos.

Ron Wilson sketches a picture of disenfranchised street youth in 1969, on the fringes of the fledgling hippie culture and on the edge of a criminal lifestyle. They were all involved in using illegal drugs. 'Friends' were passing acquaintances who you ran into in the park, spent a few days with, and who would then disappear for months. Loyalties and allegiances were non-existent, the primary concern being only to look out for yourself - survival, 'better him than me'."

And, again, I don't -- I mean Dr. Boyd can speak for himself next week, but certainly in this



1		report, do you recall reading this report and his
2		conclusions about where he saw, where he saw the
3		problem being with Ron Wilson's evidence?
4	A	Yes.
5	Q	And what was your view on that, did you agree with
6		him, disagree?
7	A	I think it was I thought it was entirely
8		possible. I, you know, I accepted it as a
9		perfectly valid evaluation of what happened.
10	Q	And then if we can go to 1308
11	A	I mean the key point, Mr. Hodson
12	Q	Okay?
13	A	is that Wilson didn't tell the truth. Why he
14		didn't tell the truth, you know, was frankly of
15		secondary concern.
16	Q	And I think you told us earlier, though, that when
17		Mr. Henderson went out to see Mr. Wilson the
18		thinking at the time was, or the reason that was
19		gonna be put forward to him was that "you were
20		manipulated, coerced and bullied by the police,
21		that's why you lied"?
22	А	Gotta give him an out, gotta give him a door to go
23		through.
24	Q	And so that was put to him as an out, and I think
25		when we went through yesterday, the Minister when
		•



1		reviewing that was saying "we tested that and we
2		didn't find the reason to be credible, therefore"
3		and I know you disagree with that but that
4		seemed to be their reasoning?
5	А	Well I mean look, the Commissioner will make the,
6		make the findings. We can debate what happened on
7		the weekend of May 24th as to whether it was
8		coercive. It may not have been rubber hose
9		coercive, but there's certainly an argument or a
10		discussion one can have about the tactics that
11		were used, and bearing in mind that some of those
12		tactics probably played right into the hand of who
13		this character was.
14	Q	Right. And, again, we'll hear from Professor Boyd
15		on his views. If you can go to 130861, just a
16		couple of other points. I think, in this report,
17		the, and in particular doctor well he was not a
18		doctor then but Mr. Rossmo did a profiling of
19		the Fisher crimes, is that correct, that he went
20		through and looked at them and analysed them and
21		reached some conclusions, and that would have been
22		part of the work; is that right?
23	A	Yes.
24	Q	And in fact 130866, and I won't go through that
25		because we'll hear from him, but <u>Psychological and</u>

1		Geographic Profiling of Sex Offenders, and talks
2		about and we'll see on the next page this is
3		where the term "punishment rapist" comes in, and I
4		believe this was in part the tact that Mr. Wolch
5		took with Larry Fisher when he testified at the
6		reference, is that correct, some of the
7		information from Dr. Rossmo's work on this point?
8	А	Yes.
9	Q	And then, finally, 130870. Boyd and Rossmo talk
10		about 690 and they comment on the process and the
11		need for reform. I won't go through it with you,
12		we'll go through it with them, but they provided
13		some commentary on that. Would you have had
14		and when I say "you" I'm talking about you or
15		Mr. Wolch or the Milgaards have had some input
16		into the specific areas that Boyd and Rossmo would
17		look into; do you recall?
18	А	Umm, I don't recall, I my recollection is that
19		they were pretty independent-minded. Umm, we, we
20		and my recollection is that we were pretty
21		responsive to their work.
22	Q	If we can go to 336197, and again that's October,
23		we're gonna move into November. And this is a
24		tape October-November 1991, and if we can go to
25		page 336230, and this was a conversation between
		1

1		Mrs. Milgaard and Mr. Wolch about discussions with
2		Mr. MacFarlane. And if we can go to the next
3		page. And would it be fair to say, at this time,
4		that Mr. Wolch would be having discussions with
5		Mr. MacFarlane and others at Justice? This is, I
6		think, November of 1991, around this and you as
7		well?
8	A	Yes.
9	Q	Did Mr. Wolch have the primary relationship or
10		contact with Bruce MacFarlane?
11	A	Yes.
12	Q	And there is a discussion here about, I think,
13		sort of updating Mrs. Milgaard about a discussion,
14		and Mr. Wolch says:
15		" and I'm telling you this between
16		you and I and, you know, obviously David
17		and I talked about it",
18		I'm assuming that's you:
19		" but between you and I, his the
20		conversation made me feel optimistic."
21		" and optimistic in the sense that my
22		reasoned guess is that we'll know
23		something within about ten days."
24		And then the next page there is a discussion,
25		here, about, umm, Mr. MacFarlane confiding in



1 Mr. Wolch that he was on our side and that it was 2 two to one, or: 3 "It was two to one against. You can --4 well, the decision-makers were himself, 5 Corbett, and Williams, and it was a 6 split decision, he was on side then so converting him now is irrelevant." 8 I'm wondering what knowledge you have, Mr. Asper, 9 of your own about this idea that Corbett, 10 MacFarlane, and Williams, and we see it in some 11 of the articles, either voted on this or were 12 somehow on one side or the other both on the 13 first or the second application. Are you able to 14 tell us what you knew? 15 I didn't know anything specifically in the sense Α 16 that there was a committee of three that was 17 deciding this application or was deciding on the recommendation of the Minister. 18 19 Sorry, let's just go back to the first application 20 that was rejected, did you have any information or 21 knowledge about whether the people in Justice, 22 where they stood on it? 23 Α I could guess. 24 0 And when you --25 I didn't have any concrete information, but I Α



		rage 27207
1		was it seemed pretty clear to me where people
2		stood.
3	Q	And on what do you base that?
4	А	Demeanour, words,
5	Q	Okay.
6	А	attitude.
7	Q	And on the first application did you have any
8		information that, or perception that one or more
9		Justice officials were favourable to your
10		position,
11	А	Umm
12	Q	or in favour of granting you remedy?
13	А	Well, I can't say that I Mr. MacFarlane was by
14		far the most congenial and informative and
15		helpful, I would say. I wouldn't have taken from
16		that necessarily that he had formed a view, umm,
17		but I would feel comfortable in saying that, based
18		on the conversations and interaction with Messrs.
19		Williams and Corbett, that they would not have
20		been favourable to our application.
21	Q	Did you have any information or knowledge on the
22		first or the second application that these Justice
23		officials voted on the matter or that that's how
24		issues were decided by the Justice officials?
25	А	No. No. We I think this was the first time, \P

1		this transcript that you are showing me would be
2		the first time that we heard that.
3	Q	Okay. Well, and that's what I am trying to get
4		at, did Mr. Wolch advise you of any I'm trying
5		to find out what you knew at the time or what
6		information you had at
7	A	At the time of this conversation?
8	Q	No, this is
9	Α	At the time of the conversation you are showing
10		me, this would have been the first time any of us
11		knew that there had been this vote.
12	Q	Okay, and that's what I am trying to get at, would
13		your the information you had about the
14		workings, or whether there was a vote or not,
15		would that come from Mr. Wolch or would it come
16		from any contact you had with MacFarlane, Corbett,
17		or Williams?
18	A	Oh, Mr. Wolch.
19	Q	And what do you recall Mr. Wolch telling you about
20		this issue of where Corbett, Rutherford,
21		MacFarlane and Williams stood?
22	А	I don't recall this specific conversation but, as
23		we were moving closer toward the re-opening, I do
24		recall the general discussion about how the first
25		application had gone.

		——————————————————————————————————————
1	Q	And what what what do you recall being told?
2	A	He just told me that there had been, that there
3		had been a group of three, and that two had voted
4		against us, and Williams and Corbett were the two.
5	Q	And who voted for you?
6	А	MacFarlane, I believe.
7	Q	And this is information that Mr. Wolch told you?
8	А	Yes.
9	Q	And where did Mr. Wolch tell you he got that
10		information from?
11	А	Where were we when he told me?
12	Q	No, I'm sorry, where did he get that information
13		from?
14	А	Oh, I'm assuming Justice, someone from the
15		Department of Justice.
16	Q	Mr. MacFarlane?
17	А	I would assume so.
18	Q	So you didn't hear anything directly
19	А	No.
20	Q	other than through Mr. Wolch?
21	А	No.
22	Q	And so that was your information on the first
23		application, what about the second application,
24		and this is the time frame November of '91; did
25		you have any did you learn anything from
	Ī	

1		Mr. Wolch about where
2	А	Well
3	Q	he was informed Justice officials were at?
4	А	Well I believe this was early November 1991?
5	Q	Yes.
6	А	I have had my, we have had our baby at this point,
7		and I wasn't working. I don't recall, and I think
8		this is why Mr. Wolch is actually dealing with
9		Mrs. Milgaard, because I wasn't part of these
10		discussions.
11	Q	Yeah, no, and I appreciate you are not part of
12		this call and the reason I put it up there is to
13		find out what you knew about it and whether you
14		could inform us about what information the
15		Milgaard group was getting from Justice officials.
16	А	There wasn't information, there wasn't any
17		information going to the group per se, there was
18		information going to Hersh and my and either to
19		me directly or through Hersh and then to Joyce,
20		and you've seen some snippet of it as to what we
21		were talking about with Justice.
22		The principal, as I recall the
23		principal conversation evolved to framing, framing
24		the reference itself as opposed to issues of law
25		that we had been dealing with on Fisher and other

1		matters.
2	Q	And I'll, and I will take you to some of those
3		documents. If we could go to 165713, this is a
4		news release of November 4th, '91, and there's
5		some other documents that suggest and I'll just
6		put this to you, Mr. Asper, and see if you can
7		shed some light on this. I think around this time
8		Mrs. Milgaard was planning to go to Ottawa and do
9		something in Parliament, whether it was lobby or
10		protest or do something, and I think there was
11		some discussion that, lookit, things are
12		progressing to a meeting?
13	A	There was, there was a plan to make a large
14		presence, as large a presence as possible known on
15		Parliament Hill, and we instructed Mrs. Milgaard
16		absolutely to stop it and not do it.
17	Q	And I think there was some information in the
18		media that this was gonna happen; is that right?
19	A	Yes.
20	Q	And this news release says that Mrs. Milgaard has
21		cancelled plans to travel to Ottawa and:
22		"Mrs. Milgaard, who has recently been in
23		ill health due to emotional stress, is
24		very encouraged by this development"
25		and it's talking about some meetings. So this
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news release would be put out to (a) --

A To stop it.

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To stop it. Go to 157132. This is a November 6th, 1991 letter from Mr. Wolch just confirming that there is a meeting on Monday, November 11th, 1991. And if we can go to 157134. And this is a November 7th letter from Mr. MacFarlane, it confirms the meeting and confirms that Rutherford, Williams, and MacFarlane will be present, and then if we can scroll down. He says:

"To bring some focus to the discussions, you may wish to give some advance thought to two aspects of the case. The first involves the extent, if any, to which the evidence relating to the actions of Larry Fisher has relevance to the basis on which David Milgaard was convicted for Gail Miller's murder. another way, is there a nexus between the activities of Fisher and the guilt of David Milgaard sufficient to permit the Minister to consider that evidence in disposing of the second application for mercy. If you feel that a nexus does exist, what is the nature and

1		extent of that nexus?"
2		And:
3		"The second aspect of the case concerns
4		the original statement provided by
5		Nichol John to the police in 1969.
6		While John did not adopt portions of the
7		statement on the stand at trial, some
8		aspects of the statement are confirmed
9		by other evidence led at trial. To what
10		extent is the Minister of Justice
11		entitled to take this statement into
12		account in her consideration of the
13		second application for mercy?"
14		And do you recall considering those issues at
15		that time?
16	A	Yes.
17	Q	And I think that the first issue is "tell us how
18		you think the Fisher information plays, is
19		relevant to the second application"?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	And the second one and we haven't talked about
22		this yet is "to what extent can the Minister,
23		in considering the application, look at Nichol
24		John's sworn statement of May 24th in light of the
25		fact that she didn't adopt parts of the statement
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1		at trial"; do you remember that being an issue for
2		discussion?
3	A	Yes.
4	Q	And I think, correct me if I'm wrong, what Justice
5		was saying to you, umm, "lookit, I think we need
6		to look at that and what she now says about it,
7		even though it wasn't evidence at trial it might
8		be relevant to the issue today"; is that fair?
9	A	Yes.
10	Q	And do you recall what position you took, or you
11		and Mr. Wolch took, on that?
12	A	Umm, we took two positions. The first position
13		was that Nichol John's statement had to be false
14		because Larry Fisher committed the crime, not
15		David Milgaard. Umm, and secondly, we took the
16		position that even if you accept Nichol John's
17		statement, as we've discussed earlier in my
18		evidence, there were there were many, many
19		the vast majority of the aspects of her statement
20		were just physically, demonstrably not true, not
21		possible.
22	Q	If I could just take a step back, and I think the,
23		the procedural issue was can we even can we go
24		behind her trial evidence and look at the sworn
25		statement and test that part of the statement that

		——————————————————————————————————————
1		wasn't adopted at trial?
2	А	Yeah, but you have to appreciate what the first
3		point that I made.
4	Q	Yeah.
5	А	And it's quite clear the Department of Justice was
6		fixated on Nichol John, there is no question about
7		that I don't think, but Nichol our first
8		position was that Nichol John's statement is
9		meaningless in the sense that it implicates
10		David it purported to implicate, and Justice
11		was looking at it as though it did implicate,
12		David Milgaard for a murder that Larry Fisher
13		committed.
14	Q	Let me try and
15	А	So our first position was you don't it's not
16		relevant any more.
17	Q	Let me try this again. Just for the purpose of
18		framing the issue let's put aside the Larry Fisher
19		issue, and I hear your point on that, and I
20		think let me be devil's advocate for a moment.
21		If Justice says "okay, but let's say you are wrong
22		on that", and I know you disagree,
23	A	Right.
24	Q	put that aside,
25	A	Right.
		4



1	Q	"when we go to the Minister to consider your
2		application for mercy can we go and look at what
3		Nichol John now says in relation to the sworn
4		statement, in other words even though it was not
5		adopted at trial, if she now can shed some light
6		on that and either" and she didn't, but let's
7		say for example she says, "you know what, I now
8		remember, and here's why I didn't say it at
9		trial", I think what Justice is saying is can the
10		Minister look at that?
11	A	I
12	Q	Can the Minister consider what
13	A	Right.
14	Q	Nichol John now says about her statement
15	A	Right.
16	Q	and consider more than what the trier of fact
17		had at the time of trial from her?
18	A	Right, I understand, and my I don't recall
19		discussing that specifically, but my assumption
20		would be that in light of the fact that we were
21		asking the minister to consider a whole range of
22		things that were beyond the purview of, or beyond
23		the evidence at the trial, that we would have
24		accepted that, although I do recall we were very
25		concerned that we had been excluded from the

		. ago 27201
1		entire process during which time Nichol John was
2		questioned and hypnotized and
3	Q	And I'll get to that
4	A	And whatever else.
5	Q	because I think the evidence at the reference
6		suggests that that matter was looked into, that
7		not only did Nichol John testify, but a doctor,
8		Dr. Fleming testified, and so the Supreme Court
9		and the reference did hear and get into the
10		question of the unadopted portions of her
11		statement.
12	A	Well, I'm not sure how we could argue that
13		information obtained about, from her after the
14		trial should not be considered while at the same
15		time asking the minister to consider a whole bunch
16		of evidence that we had given from other
17		witnesses.
18	Q	So do I take it from that that your position ended
19		up being yes, that's fair game to be considered?
20	A	I think that was our position.
21	Q	Yeah.
22		COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: By the Supreme
23		Court or by Justice officials before the Supreme
24		Court or by both?
25	A	Well, at this point we were talking about the $lacksquare$



1		Minister of Justice I think alone.
2		COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Right. Okay.
3	BY I	MR. HODSON:
4	Q	And I think maybe if I can just follow up on that.
5		My understanding is that the Minister of Justice
6		was saying I'm going to send an issue to the
7		Supreme Court for advice and if the Supreme Court
8		can consider it, then I can consider it, so one
9		couldn't without the other?
10	A	Right.
11	Q	Is that correct?
12	A	Right.
13	Q	And in fact I think we have seen in some of the
14		announcements, I think Minister Campbell, when she
15		announced the reference, talked about the fact
16		that there were matters that had come to her
17		attention that were not on the public record that
18		had to be put through this reference, and I'm
19		assuming that what she's referring to is the
20		Nichol John information and the hypnosis and
21		things of that nature. Do you agree with that?
22	A	I don't know.
23	Q	Don't know that? I'll maybe show you that
24		document a bit later and we may hear from other
25		witnesses on that point. 334244, or actually,
		4



1 sorry, go to 004313. The doc ID is 312 but go to 2 Actually, no, I'm sorry, let me back up, 3 And this is a letter to Mr. Wolch --4 sorry, no, let me back up. I'm getting my --5 that's December 9th. Sorry, if we can go back to Do you recall attending this meeting in 6 157134. Ottawa then on November 11th? 8 I recall being there. Α Vaguely, yes. 9 And again it would be with Mr. Williams, 10 Mr. Rutherford and Mr. MacFarlane and you and Mr. Wolch? 11 12 Α Yes. 13 0 And do you know what would have been discussed at 14 that meeting? 15 I just recall -- yeah, I'm sure there was a broad Α 16 range of issues discussed. I recall Mr. Wolch 17 taking the group through, inch by inch, the 18 Fisher, the chart of Fisher's activities and 19 challenging the Justice officials that he could 20 prosecute Fisher on that basis and that there was 21 some degree of frustration as to why we were still 22 contorting ourselves over what seemed to be such 23 an obvious and plain piece of information that 24 should get over any obstacle. 25 And so was the issue there to what extent could Q



1		this Larry Fisher information be used in two
2		respects; one, could it have been used at David
3		Milgaard's original trial, and two, is it
4		information that should be relevant to the
5		minister's consideration of your application for
6		mercy?
7	A	You framed that in formal terms. Yes, I think
8		that's a fair way to say it.
9	Q	And the issue being discussed is Mr. Wolch was
10		saying there's enough information here in my
11		opinion to prosecute Larry Fisher for these crimes
12		and convict him as well?
13	A	Yes.
14	Q	And therefore that should meet any test
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	of getting that evidence in on either a trial
17		or an application for mercy?
18	А	Yes.
19	Q	And the Justice position was what?
20	А	Justice didn't see it that way.
21	Q	Were they expressing concern that it would be
22		relevant at a trial of David Milgaard if there had
23		been a new trial or
24	А	My recollection is that Mr. Williams was debating
25		with us whether in fact there was similar acts.
	1	



1	Q	I believe there's a reference that at that meeting
2		they showed you the tape of Nichol John's
3		hypnosis. Do you remember that?
4	Α	I don't recall that.
5	Q	And I'll find the document a bit later, but I
6		think she was hypnotized twice, one by a Dr. Pulos
7		in Vancouver and then later by a Dr. Orne in
8		Philadelphia in early '92. Do you recall being
9		aware of that or viewing any of the hypnosis?
10	A	Generally I recall it, but I don't I don't
11		recall seeing the tapes.
12	Q	At this November 11th meeting, or at any other
13		discussion or meeting around this time, do you
14		recall what the Justice officials, what weight or
15		what view they were taking with respect to Nichol
16		John and the evidence she might be able to give at
17		that time?
18	А	Well, my recollection, and it's very general, is
19		that Mr. Williams, as I've said before, seemed to
20		be fixated on Nichol John's evidence and seemed to
21		take it at its face value. Not the evidence at
22		the trial, but the statement in which she claimed
23		to see David commit the murder, and he was bound
24		and determined to elicit that and that that was
25		the truth.
		•

1	Q	If we could go to 157138. While that document is
2		coming up, at the November 11th meeting were there
3		discussions about a remedy and about sending it to
4		a Court and, if so, what Court and what question?
5		Do you remember any of that?
6	A	I think there was some general discussion about
7		that.
8	Q	And would it be fair to say, and I'll go through
9		Section 690 a bit later, but there were really
10		three potential remedies, actually a fourth, but
11		three remedies, one would be to direct a new
12		trial, and that would be 690(a), (b) would be to
13		send it back to the Court of Appeal as if it were
14		an appeal, and (c) would be to send a reference to
15		a Court of Appeal for advice, for an opinion for
16		the minister; correct?
17	A	Right.
18	Q	And the fourth one I think is what happened, that
19		it ended up going to the Supreme Court because
20		690(c) didn't specifically allow the minister to
21		send it to the Supreme Court, they relied on the
22		Supreme Court Act to send it there, but it was
23		basically the same purpose. Is that your
24		understanding of what happened?
25	A	Yes.



1	Q	So back to so would there be discussions about
2		should this be a new trial, should it be an
3		appeal, should it be a reference? Do you remember
4		any of that?
5	A	I recall there being a problem with Saskatchewan
6		as a venue because of Justice Tallis' presence on
7		the Court of Appeal, I think there was some
8		discussion about the feasibility of a trial given
9		the passage of time and the unavailability of
10		witnesses and exhibits, but I don't recall us
11		getting to the discussion of where a reference
12		might occur.
13	Q	Was your position, do you recall, at the time,
14		that an appeal, the 690(b) remedy, which would be
15		to send it to allow you to bring an appeal, did
16		you I think there's some documents which
17		suggest you said no, we don't want that, we want a
18		reference because on an appeal we bear the onus of
19		proof, etcetera. Do you recall that?
20	Α	I don't recall that, but that
21	Q	I'll show you some documents.
22	А	I accept that as being the case.
23	Q	This is a November 14th letter from actually,
24		this one is from you to Mr. MacFarlane and this is
25		where you indicate you are going to set forth your
		.

1		position with respect to the witness, Nichol John.
2		You say:
3		"In our view, the manner which Ms. John
4		testified at the trial was considerably
5		more harmful to Milgaard's defence than
6		if she had testified true to her
7		statement of May 24, 1969. The
8		statement is a blatant lie which is
9		contradicted by Wilson, the police and
10		common sense."
11		And I think what you are saying here, Mr.
12		Milgaard would have been better off if she had
13		adopted the statement at trial, that was your
14		view at the time?
15	А	Apparently.
16	Q	And so again would this be a response coming out
17		of the November 11th meeting?
18	А	It looks to be, yes.
19	Q	Then if we could also go to 157141, and again this
20		is a letter of the same date by you to Mr.
21		MacFarlane no, I'm sorry, 157141, November
22		14th, same date, from you to Mr. MacFarlane, you
23		say:
24		"Further to our meeting in Ottawa, I
25		have contacted Professor Neil Boyd, and
		Mover CompuCourt Paparting



have requested that he provide me with a transcript of his interview with Ronald Dale Wilson. He is agreed, and I assume that it is on its way to me. Once I have received it, I will in turn forward it to you."

And then:

"Insofar as the Centurion Ministries material relating to Fisher, it seems that what you have is a complete and transcribed version of notes made during the conversations with the various victims. As I believe I indicated to you during our meeting, we did not want to structure the interviews with the victims as a statement-taking session, and wanted to make these individuals feel as comfortable as possible.

Consequently, we have no further material to provide you in that respect."

And then you talk about a further meeting. And so do we take it from this that at your meeting of November 11th Justice asked for disclosure of some items from you?



1 Α Yes. 2 And the first one was Neil Boyd had interviewed 0 3 Ron Wilson, is that right, and there was I think 4 a, you are saying you are going to get a 5 transcript? 6

Yes. Α

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And as well they were looking for information from Q Centurion Ministries; is that right?

Yes. You can see they are starting to work with Α us here.

> Go to 336312 and this is a tape -- just for the record, the redacted means that there's parts of this transcript that were personal and irrelevant so they've been removed before they were put up. If you can go to 336352 and there's a discussion here between you and Mrs. Milgaard, I think it is mid November, 1991. In fact, we can go to the next page and you say here, 'And -- you know, and I guess then the other question was, should the reference under "C" simply be a broad was there a miscarriage of justice, or should it enumerate -should it be framed sort of as follows: After considering the following things, and then list all the things, is it your opinion that the conviction of David Milgaard was a miscarriage of

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justice? Now, the problem there was, that when you enumerate all the things to consider, it might be difficult and might require subsequent references by the Minister if new things arise, so I'm not sure how you actually word it.'

And then if we can go ahead to page 336358 and this is a further discussion on this issue, and you say, 'Well, I asked David about it when I went up to see him. I asked him to think about the scope, like what does he want out of this hearing? Does he want to deal with the evidence? Do we want to include police misconduct? You know, do we want the whole charade. It'll be -- because --' and then, '-you've got to remember a reference under "C" the way we're thinking will blend -- the evidentiary questions --' if we can scroll down. 'It'll blend the evidentiary issues, you know, (i.e., you know, what evidence is there left against David, if any), but also can speak to questions of police misconduct, non-disclosure by the Crown --' 'All that stuff, ' '-- the whole thing. Now, let me ask you a question, ' and it carries on.

And just for the record, if we bring up 335463, go to the next page, and can you



1		confirm, Mr. Asper, that when you are talking to
2		Mrs. Milgaard about (a), (b) and (c), that you are
3		referring to the Section 690 provision? When you
4		talk about (c), you are talking about a reference
5		to a Court on any question which desires the
6	А	Yes.
7	Q	Yes?
8	A	Yes.
9	Q	And so do I take it from that conversation that
10		what you were discussing with Mrs. Milgaard, and
11		even with David Milgaard, is what is the scope of
12		the reference we want or we would like to have,
13		and that under a (c) reference, that it would
14		cover police misconduct, Crown misconduct as part
15		of it; is that a fair
16	A	Potentially, yes.
17	Q	Potentially. And do you recall whether that was
18		your desire, to go under (c) and have a reference
19		that would be perhaps broader?
20	А	I don't recall.
21	Q	Go to 157143, and this is a November 19th, 1991
22		letter from you to Mr. MacFarlane, and it says:
23		"Further to our recent meeting"
24		Which I'm assuming was the November 11th, but
25		might there have been a following meeting or do
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1		you remember?
2	А	I don't think there was.
3	Q	And again you mention here, this is about Nichol
4		John, and keep in mind that I showed you that
5		letter earlier where Justice said to you lookit,
6		what is the scope of what the minister and/or a
7		Court can inquire into with respect to Nichol
8		John, and you say:
9		"While we can totally sympathize with
10		the desire to refresh her memory, our
11		view is that it is being aimed in the
12		wrong direction. If her memory was to
13		be refreshed it should be in the area of
14		the police interrogation and the
15		suggestions that were made to her in
16		order to obtain the false statement."
17		And then you enclose a number of articles there,
18		and then you say:
19		"It is our view that to hold back the
20		decision now while awaiting some
21		assistance from hypnosis would not be
22		fruitful because the options are the
23		following:
24		1. There will be no recall.
25		2. In the event of recall, and



1 presumably recall negative to David Milgaard, you would be confronted with 2 3 firstly, the problem that hypnosis does not necessarily bring out the truth, and 4 5 secondly, how do we obtain an opportunity to confront the sudden 6 recall?" 8 And I'm wondering, Mr. Asper, at this time we 9 have seen from other documents that around this 10 time Federal Justice had set up one hypnosis of Nichol John, had arranged for her to meet a 11 12 Dr. Fleming, a Dr. Perry I believe, or for 13 Dr. Perry to review something, and then in 14 January another hypnosis. Am I correct that one 15 of the matters being raised here is that Justice 16 said we might wait to have a reference or a 17 remedy until this work is done? 18 Yes. Α 19 And tell us what you recall about their decision 20 on that? 21 I think they wanted to just wait until they had Α 22 completed all their work with Nichol John, I think 23 that was their position. 24 0 Before sending it to a court or granting a remedy? 25 Right. Α

		Page 27311
1	Q	And your position is don't wait because it's not
2		going to matter?
3	A	Right.
4	Q	Is that fair?
5	A	Right.
6	Q	And as well it appears that you raised the issue
7		here that rather than, I'm paraphrasing, rather
8		than looking at how to get the memory out, maybe
9		you should look at how the memory got in there; is
10		that fair?
11	A	Yes.
12	Q	If we can go to 147145, page 3, I want to go
13		through this part with you because it relates to
14		the scope of the reference. Is it fair to say
15		that Federal Justice invited you, or when I say
16		you, I mean the Milgaards, you and Mr. Wolch, to
17		provide your thoughts or position on the scope of
18		a reference for their consideration? They were
19		seeking input from you?
20	A	Right.
21	Q	And you say:
22		"Should the Minister decide that this is
23		a matter that requires re-opening, we
24		appreciate the dilemma posed as to the
25		most appropriate manner of re-opening.
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We appreciate how difficult the matter is considering that this case is unlike, in terms of its number of issues, other cases, such as Nepoose. In a general sense our view is that an inquiry that is not hampered by strict rules is the best way to determine the issues and we would like to avoid duplicity of effort. Accordingly, if the Minister feels that justice would best be served by an inquiry whose mandate is to answer specific questions, we would certainly voice no objection.

Presumably this discussion is confined to the parameters of Section 690 of The Criminal Code, and within that section we take the view that subsection (c) is probably the preferable approach because of its wider latitude. It seems that the Marshall experience has taught that a subsection (b) reference may not necessarily resolve the many issues as to the reason for a wrongful conviction. We have given this matter a great deal of



thought, and ultimately are persuaded by the following passage from the report of the Commission of Enquiry into the Marshall matter:

"As a practical matter, this decision to refer under Section 617(b) left Marshall with the burden of preparing and presenting the case to prove his own innocence. This reinforced the adversarial nature of an appeal, and it served to limit the issues canvassed before the Court. Although both Governments felt that a full public airing was essential, the Section 617(b) appeal effectively confined the public hearing to the facts of the incident, and precluded a complete examination of why the wrongful conviction occurred.

Given that all parties agreed that a Section 617(c) reference was preferable, that fresh evidence should be admitted, that a full airing of all issues was necessary, and that appropriate executive action could follow with respect to any or all of



1		those issues, we believe it is
2		regrettable that officials in the
3		Department of Justice were influenced by
4		the views of the Chief Justice in
5		determining the final form of the
6		Reference."
7		And again, is it fair that would have been
8		your position put forward, Mr. Asper?
9	A	Yes.
10	Q	And so I think the Marshall Enquiry, I think in
11		that case it ended up, was supposed to be a (c)
12		reference, it went to a (b) reference and I think
13		the Commission of Enquiry later said that that
14		placed a higher burden on Mr. Marshall; is that
15	A	That's correct.
16	Q	Paraphrasing. So here, and secondly, I think in
17		the Marshall Enquiry, what they said is if you go
18		to a (c) reference, you can look into why
19	A	It's the last sentence of the first paragraph, why
20		the wrongful conviction occurred.
21	Q	Yeah, I'm sorry. And so in this case your
22		position, if I'm correct, is go under (c) and have
23		a reference and deal with all issues?
24	A	Yes.
25	Q	And if we can go to the next page, you say:
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"Finally, insofar as the Wilson transcript is concerned --"

And you recall the last letter I showed you they asked you to get the transcript of the Boyd interview of Ron Wilson?

A Yes.

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Q You say:

"Insofar as the Wilson transcript is concerned, it is our understanding that although Professor Boyd provided us with a copy of same, his understanding with Wilson was that the discussion was only for the purpose of the preparation of Professor Boyd's report, and consequently we are not at liberty to provide it to you. Indeed, we are not even supposed to have it. We can advise however that it really does not shed any new light on anything except perhaps to explain in greater depth why he lied at David Milgaard's trial. The reason is a combination of selfishness and fear."

And I take it that despite the request from

Federal Justice, the transcript of Professor

Boyd's interview of Ron Wilson was not provided



to them?

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- A That appears to be the case.
- **Q** Do you have any recollection?
 - A No.

5 If we can call up 336312, this is tape 47, and Q it's around November 19th, 1991 which I think is 6 the date of the letter, if we can go to 336361, it's a discussion between you and Mrs. Milgaard, 8 9 you say, 'I got a transcript of that conversation. 10 It's -- you know, it's really nothing. You know, 11 he says that he and David had been taking acid the 12 day of the trip and he can't remember whether they 13 were coming down when they left or just on their 14 way up.' Mrs. Milgaard, 'Well that's something 15 that --' and you say, 'I don't think that that 16 really matters.' Mrs. Milgaard, 'I don't even 17 think that that's true.' You say, 'Well, I don't 18 think it matters.' Mrs. Milgaard, 'Then why are 19 we putting this in. This could be a real 20 That wasn't in the report.' You say, 21 'It wasn't in which report.' 'His report.' 22 'Wilson's report.' Mrs. Milgaard, 'Boyd's 23 report.' Mrs. Milgaard, 'Don't give them 24 something that they don't need. What positive 25 aspect is there of it.' You say, "Oh, I mean, the

1		whole I mean, he gives a pretty detailed'
2		and Mrs. Milgaard, 'But they have the Boyd
3		report.'
4		And it appears I think that's
5		all on that transcript that relates to it. Was
6		the reason the transcript of Professor Boyd's
7		interview of Ron Wilson was not provided to
8		Federal Justice because of this reference to,
9		where Wilson said that he and Mr. Milgaard were on
10		acid on the trip, or the trip to Saskatoon?
11	А	I don't recall. Based on my correspondence with
12		Mr. MacFarlane, it looks like we weren't supposed
13		to even have it, let alone disclose it, and that
14		may have been on the basis of some promise that
15		Mr. Boyd had made to Mr. Wilson or Mr. Watson.
16	Q	Do you recall if that transcript of Ron Wilson's
17		interview was provided to Federal Justice or
18		included in the Supreme Court reference?
19	А	I don't recall.
20	Q	I don't know the answer to that, I'll maybe check,
21		or check over the break to see whether that was
22		listed in the reference materials. You don't know
23		whether it was or not?
24	А	I don't.
25	Q	Go to 157840, this is the minister's letter I



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think of November 28th, and it talks about your letter and also the November 11th, '91 meeting and your submissions, and then it goes on to talk about the remedy she's going to provide, and if we can go to 157842, this is the order and it goes on to the preamble, and then if we can just go to the -- actually, just at the bottom, the hearing, submit to the Supreme Court for hearing and consideration the following questions:

> "(a) upon a review and consideration of the judicial record, the Reference Case that will be filed before this Court, and such further or other evidence as the Court, in its discretion, may receive and consider, does the continued conviction of David Milgaard in Saskatoon, Saskatchewan for the murder of Gail Miller, in the opinion of the Court, constitute a miscarriage of justice?

> (b) depending on the answer to the first question, what remedial action under the Criminal Code, if any, is advisable?"

Now, do you recall, Mr. Asper, would you have had, and when I say you, let's include Mr. Wolch,

		1 age 27319
1		have had some input into the framing of the
2		reference and the questions?
3	А	I don't think I think we were invited to give
4		the Department of Justice our view, but once the
5		Department of Justice had decided what it was
6		going to do, I don't think we were part of it.
7	Q	And the reason I ask, your letter to Mr.
8		MacFarlane that says we would like a reference
9		under section (c), other than the fact it's to the
10		Supreme Court instead of a Court of Appeal, it
11		would appear that that's what the minister
12		ordered; is that correct?
13	А	Not quite.
14	Q	Okay.
15	А	The minister ordered a reference under the Supreme
16		Court Act.
17	Q	Right. But apart from the fact that it was under
18		the Supreme Court Act, because she couldn't do it
19		under 690 to the Supreme Court?
20	А	Right.
21	Q	And so in order to send it to the Supreme Court,
22		it's my understanding that she had to go under the
23		Supreme Court Act?
24	A	Right.
25	Q	And apart from that distinction, was it
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1		essentially what you had put forward as the scope
2		of the reference that you would like?
3	A	Well, I guess the answer is yes except that other
4		than when we actually got to the hearing, my
5		recollection is that we were more circumscribed as
6		to the issues than we would have preferred.
7	Q	Okay. And that was in discussions with Mr. Lamer,
8		Chief Justice Lamer?
9	A	Yes.
10	Q	And we'll get to that. And so
11	A	So that the 690(c) could have specified the scope
12		and specified the issues I think, whereas in what
13		happened we were at the discretion of the Chief
14		Justice.
15	Q	And as far as the scope of the question I guess
16		would be had there been a miscarriage of justice;
17		correct?
18	A	Yes.
19	Q	And putting aside for a moment what the Chief
20		Justice later said, was it your view, at least
21		when the order was granted, that this would allow
22		an inquiry into any matter that pointed to a
23		miscarriage of justice?
24	A	Yes.
25	Q	So (a), proving David Milgaard is innocent could
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1		be one, (b), police misconduct could be a
2		miscarriage of justice; correct?
3	A	Yes.
4	Q	Crown misconduct could be a miscarriage of
5		justice?
6	А	Yes.
7	Q	And so at least when the order was granted, is it
8		fair to say it was your view that you could put
9		anything forward as far as a grounds for the
10		miscarriage of justice to get a remedy?
11	А	Yes. Initially, yes.
12	Q	And then I think what you are saying is later you
13		felt that the Court, I think your words were,
14		circumscribed?
15	А	Yes.
16	Q	And can you just elaborate on that?
17	Α	My recollection, and I really can't be precise,
18		and I'll tell you why in a minute, the Chief
19		Justice wanted to be very precise and very focused
20		on specific issues and did not want to turn the
21		reference into an inquiry into all of the issues
22		and so some issues that we wanted to raise such as
23		the role of the police were basically not allowed.
24	Q	And can you tell me, how did that discussion take
25		place, was it something you put forward in writing
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1		or did you just what did he say that caused you
2		to conclude that?
3	А	Well, I think these were discussions among counsel
4		prior to the reference.
5	Q	In the presence of the Chief Justice?
6	A	Yes, and the Chief Justice was giving direction to
7		counsel.
8	Q	When you talk about the role of the police, it's
9		my understanding, at least from reading Ron
10		Wilson's evidence at the Supreme Court and
11		Inspector Roberts' evidence, that certainly the
12		role of the police in getting Wilson's statement
13		was a matter before the Court; is that right?
14	A	Yes.
15	Q	And so when you say, I think you said the role of
16		the police was an issue that you couldn't get
17		into?
18	A	The overall yes, the overall role of the police
19		and the police conduct of the file and subsequent
20		to the conviction of David Milgaard.
21	Q	Okay.
22	A	Now, I will tell you, because we're moving to the
23		Supreme Court, and I was remarking the other day,
24		I have not read the evidence from the Supreme
25		Court and I have to be candid with you, that other
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1		than Milgaard's escape while in Ottawa and a
2		couple of moments during the proceedings, I have a
3		very flawed recollection of what happened at the
4		Supreme Court.
5	Q	And is there, I mean, is there a particular reason
6		for that?
7	A	Well I have a feeling that I had done most of my
8		job at that point, and we handed the ball to
9		Mr. Wolch and let him run with it,
10	Q	Okay.
11	А	and other than providing a support role this
12		was Mr. Wolch's turn to go to work.
13	Q	And why was that decision made?
14	А	He was older and wiser and more experienced in the
15		courtroom.
16	Q	You realize you will be cross-examined on that
17		point, Mr. Asper.
18	А	I have truth on my side.
19	Q	The so, and I think we saw some reference to
20		that in some articles, that around this time a
21		decision was made that Mr. Wolch would take over
22		the lead on the matter; is that right?
23	A	Yes, he was a clearly more experienced counsel.
24	Q	And so what role did you play in not only the
25		actual hearings but the preparations and the



1		meetings and the conduct of the reference case?
2	A	Umm, I guess I would describe it at that point as
3		a support role, cataloguing, organizing, helping
4		Mr. Wolch prepare. We spent a significant amount
5		of time with, I think, a couple of psychiatrists
6		preparing for Larry Fisher and trying to get into
7		the mindset of how to approach that evidence given
8		its importance, but I was, I was in a support
9		role.
10	Q	And did you appear in Court on the record as
11		co-counsel with him; were you present during all
12		the evidence?
13	А	Oh yes.
14	Q	And were you present at all of the meetings of
15		counsel with Chief Justice Lamer?
16	A	I believe so, yes.
17	Q	And I'm not going to ask you any questions about
18		the evidence that was given during the reference
19		but I do intend to go through your recollection of
20		the discussions amongst counsel and the Chief
21		Justice on some of the preparatory things.
22	A	I'll do my best. Sorry, I should also add the
23		Launa Edwards moments were, the Launa Edwards
24		moments stick out in my mind as well, but there's
25		big gaps between.

Q	And	Ι	think	you	inte	erv	iewed	l her	on	January	8th,
	1992	i	n Vano	couve	er; i	s	that	right	:?		

- A No, I just remember her with the Chief Justice.

 That was a special moment.
- Q If we could go to 334170. And I just want to point this out, I told you earlier that this was Kim Campbell's press conference -- or sorry -- Minister Campbell's press conference on November 29th announcing the reference, and I have told you there was another remark she had made similar to what she said at the scrum on October 7th, and I just want to read it to you and I think it's similar to what you said before. Go to the next page. And she says:

"I am aware of the substantial amount of public concern and interest that Mr.

Milgaard's application has aroused. I wish to make it clear that I do not exercise my discretion in favour of an applicant based on the amount of public exposure through the media that a particular case may receive. Indeed, it would be quite improper for me to do so. Decisions of this nature must be based on a full understanding of evidence, not

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1 media reports. That being said, this is 2 a difficult case which, given the 3 growing public interest and concern, I have now decided deserves a judicial and 4 5 public examination." And, again, I think there is reference, there's 6 even reference, sending it to the Court, of words to the effect of the growing public interest and 8 9 And I think this is similar to what she concern. 10 said before. And would you agree, Mr. Asper, 11 with the qualification you gave before about why 12 you had to go this route, that is it fair to say 13 that you would agree with the Minister's view 14 about how, in a perfect world, these applications 15 should and should not be dealt with? 16 Yes. Α 17 Go to 334244. And this is a letter, I think it's 0 18 December 9th, I'm not sure if there is a date on 19 there but I think it's December 9th, 1991 from 20 Mr. MacFarlane -- or confirming that there will be 21 a meeting on Monday, December 9th: 22 "... to discuss some of the procedural 23 issues concerning the Milgaard Reference." 24



It says:

And then scroll down.

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1 "I attach a list of issues that we may wish to discuss. 2 They range from some 3 fairly broad and important questions, to the narrow and somewhat mundane." 4 5 And then if we can just go to 004313, it is a similar letter to Ellen Gunn, Department of 6 Justice, and I -- do you recall attending this meeting on December 9th, '91 with, presumably, 8 9 Mr. MacFarlane and either Ms. Gunn or it might 10 have been Murray Brown by this time? I don't recall. I know there were a number of 11 А 12 preliminary meetings. There were a range of 13 logistical issues that we had to deal with, --14 If we could go --Q 15 -- as Mr. MacFarlane says, as well as substantive Α 16 They, like they didn't have a witness box issues. 17 in the Supreme Court, there was issues about how 18 we were going to build a witness box and where we 19 were going to put it. 20 If you can go to 004312 and go to 314, this is the 21 list of issues, I think, that Mr. MacFarlane prepared. Based on your answer about the witness 22 23 box, which I think is one of the issues might be 24 raised in here, but procedural questions, do you



think you would have attended this meeting with

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1		Mr. Wolch?
2	А	I think so.
3	Q	And so, if we can just quickly go through this,
4		(a) Interventions in the Reference, we know that
5		Mr. Fisher applied and was granted standing. Do
6		you recall what other discussions you would have
7		had about interventions?
8	А	No.
9	Q	(b) was Mutual disclosure; what do you recall
10		about what was discussed there?
11	A	I don't, I don't recall the specific discussions.
12	Q	There is some later correspondence, I think from
13		Murray Brown and perhaps from some others, that
14		there was a general agreement of full and mutual
15		disclosure from all parties; would you agree with
16		that?
17	A	Yes.
18	Q	And I think both Federal Justice and the Attorney
19		General of Saskatchewan both turned over to you
20		everything they had or everything they said they
21		had; is that correct?
22	А	I assume so, yes.
23	Q	And would it be fair to say you received a large
24		volume of documents?
25	А	Oh, we were there was a huge volume of
	II	

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1		documents came in.
2	Q	And I think you received the Saskatoon City Police
3		file for the Gail Miller investigation; is that
4		right?
5	А	I believe so, yes.
6	Q	And the prosecutor's file; do you recall receiving
7		that?
8	A	Probably.
9	Q	And Mr. Williams, his files, or some of
10	A	I don't yeah, probably.
11	Q	And what, what did you turn over to Federal
12		Justice or Saskatchewan Justice, what do you
13		recall?
14	A	I can't recall.
15	Q	And in particular we had talked earlier about the
16		1981 taped interviews of Ron Wilson; do you recall
17		if those were provided or whether the Justice
18		departments for Saskatchewan and federal were made
19		aware of those tapes or provided copies of them?
20	A	I can't recall.
21	Q	And the Nichol John interview by Tony Merchant; do
22		you recall if that was
23	A	I have no recollection of that.
24	Q	And what about Peter Carlyle-Gordge's files and
25		his interviews and notes?
	II .	



		——————————————————————————————————————
1	A	I don't know. I just don't recall.
2	Q	And as far as some of the taped interviews that
3		we've had
4	А	I assume there must have been some correspondence
5		
6	Q	Yeah.
7	A	listing what we were turning over.
8	Q	Who would have been responsible from your group,
9		then, to coordinate what was given over to the
10		ministers?
11	А	Well I assume between Hersh and I and Joyce, and
12		we may have had an articling student or two
13		involved by this point, I can't say for sure.
14	Q	Composition of the Court; do you recall anything
15		
16	А	We were, I will say we were on a very short leash,
17		and we certainly I do recall the need to get
18		prepared extraordinarily quickly, umm, and we
19		needed, because Mr. Wolch had not been as keenly
20		or intimately involved in the run-up to the
21		reference we needed to get him as completely
22		prepared for the witnesses as possible, so I may
23		have been more working with Mr. Wolch on witness
24		prep than on documents, I just can't say.
25	Q	And to the extent that the Commission has the file

1		documents and the correspondence from you or your
2		firm to, I think it was from Frater that was
3		coordinating it, that would provide us the
4		information we need as to what was sent and what
5		was not sent?
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	And, apart from the correspondence, are you
8		telling us that you don't have any recollection
9		and can't tell us what was or wasn't sent without
10		referring to a piece of paper?
11	A	That's correct.
12	Q	And is it fair to say that the we can rely upon
13		the correspondence back and forth to reflect what
14		was provided and what was in the Supreme Court
15		reference document, the official record, or the
16		reference file; is that fair?
17	A	That's correct.
18	Q	Composition of the Court; was there any issue
19		there?
20	A	Don't recall it.
21	Q	And, again, we'll speed through some of these.
22		Timing of the hearing, I think there's some
23		reference we see where the, I think it was Chief
24		Justice Lamer who wanted to start right away in
25		mid-January, is that correct?
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4	_	
1	A	Yes.
2	Q	And that was a little quicker than you and others
3		had contemplated; is that fair?
4	Α	Yes.
5	Q	Responsibility for calling witnesses; what do you
6		recall being discussed there?
7	A	Umm, well I, I seem to recall there was an issue
8		about who, umm, whose witnesses these were, the
9		people who would come before the Court were, who
10		would prepare the witness list, and I think this
11		is what the discussion was about.
12	Q	And do you remember what was resolved or what was
13		agreed to or not agreed to?
14	A	I believe we agreed that they would be Department
15		of Justice witnesses and we would give them lists.
16	Q	The federal department?
17	A	Federal Department of Justice, and we would give
18		them a list of who we wanted to call, and then
19		there would be a discussion among counsel and with
20		the Chief Justice as to who
21	Q	Who would go first?
22	А	who would go first.
23	Q	And I think we see that in some of the documents
24		there's correspondence from Mr. Frater to others
25		saying "give me your witness list"?



		——————————————————————————————————————
1	A	Right.
2	Q	And do you recall, Mr. Asper, was there any, at
3		any time during the reference was there any
4		witness that you or Mr. Wolch or your group wanted
5		to call at the reference that either the Court or
6		other parties objected or that you were not able
7		to call?
8	А	Well I don't recall any specific witnesses, but I
9		think there was a, sort of a class of witnesses,
10		they being the original investigating officers at
11		the trial, that I think we were interested in
12		talking to.
13	Q	Okay, I'm sorry, that were not my question was
14		whether there was any witnesses that you wanted to
15		testify that either the Court said "no, we
16		won't hear from them"?
17	А	Yes, I believe that we were looking to call a
18		group of witnesses that would have allowed us to
19		explore the entire evolution of the police
20		investigation both before and after the trial.
21	Q	There are some documents that suggest Ray Mackie
22		was in Arizona and Charles Short was ill and
23		couldn't attend; is that what you are referring
24		to?
25	А	That may be it, yes.
	ll .	



		Page 27334 —————
1	Q	And Mr. Karst did testify; correct?
2	A	Yes.
3	Q	And so and the documents I think reflect
4		this but the reasons that Mr. Short and
5		Mr. Mackie may not have attended were illness and
6		out of the country. But, apart from that, did the
7		Chief Justice, do you recall the Chief Justice of
8		the Court ever saying "no, you can't call that
9		witness"?
10	А	No, I don't think it was in response to a specific
11		witness, it was issue issue-based, and then,
12		you know, witnesses attached to an issue.
13	Q	And then, okay, were there any issues that the
14		Chief Justice of the Court said "you know, you
15		can't get into that issue, therefore you can't
16		call that witness"?
17	А	Yes. My recollection is that the Chief Justice
18		made it quite clear that we were not going to
19		conduct a de facto inquiry into the original
20		investigation, into the conduct of police or
21		prosecution at the original investigation or in
22		the couple or three, four years following the
23		conviction.
24	Q	And even if that area of inquiry gave rise to a
25		potential miscarriage of justice, was the Chief
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		1 age 27333
1		Justice saying that you still couldn't get into
2		that?
3	А	That's my recollection, yes.
4	Q	Yes. And that would be based on the meetings
5		with
6	А	Yes, the Chief Justice and counsel.
7	Q	And, again, so the calling of witnesses Federal
8		Justice would coordinate and you could give lists,
9		and presumably subject to the Court's overriding
10		ability to deal with that, is that fair?
11	А	Yes.
12	Q	Costs. It's my understanding that Federal Justice
13		covered the legal expense or cost for you and
14		Mr. Wolch to prepare for and conduct the hearing;
15		is that correct?
16	А	Yes.
17	Q	And, as well, perhaps some other parties?
18	А	Yes.
19	Q	Contents of the Reference Case. Do you remember,
20		we have seen volumes of that, and is it fair to
21		say that whatever piece of paper you wanted to put
22		in on the record you could put in on the record?
23	Α	Pretty much, yes.
24	Q	And I'll show you some documents where I think you
25		are sending to Mr. Frater, throughout the process, \P

1		additional documents as you discover them in the
2		documents you've received from Federal and
3		Provincial Justice; is that right?
4	A	Right.
5	Q	Relevance of the Section 690 process to the issues
6		on the Reference. And is it correct, Mr. Asper,
7		that or let me ask you this; what did this
8		relate to?
9	A	I I can't say for sure, but I I suspect that
10		we would have wanted that as part of the broader
11		inquiry, as to what happened in our application.
12	Q	And maybe let me put it a different way. When I
13		read that I thought it might be the following
14		issue, that in the reference are you limited to
15		only put forward miscarriages of justice that were
16		raised in your first two applications, or could
17		you go beyond your first two applications? Now
18		that was only my read of it but
19	А	That may have been, but I think that the point you
20		are raising may have arisen under a different
21	Q	Okay.
22	А	heading.
23	Q	And what do you recall, if anything, about whether
24		or not the Supreme Court was prepared to hear
25		concerns about the 690 process?
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1	A	My, well my we didn't hear any. As I say, the
2		Chief Justice was very wanted a very narrow
3		hearing.
4	Q	And were you, you talked before about being
5		circumscribed a number of issues; do you recall
6		whether or not the Court and presumably these
7		would be in discussions because I don't, I wasn't
8		able to find any documents that set out that
9		information, now maybe I don't even have them all,
10		but presumably those would be in discussions
11		between the Chief Justice and counsel where these
12		limits may have been put on?
13	А	Yes.
14	Q	And were there any limitations put on to say "well
15		you can't raise that issue because you didn't
16		include it in your first two applications"?
17	Α	There may have been those kinds, yes, that may
18		have happened.
19	Q	Do you recall that happening?
20	A	No, I don't.
21	Q	Do you recall anything else about the meeting or
22		these issues?
23	Α	No.
24	Q	Probably an appropriate spot to break.
25		(Adjourned at 12:00 noon)
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(Reconvened at 1:34 p.m.)

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MR. HODSON: Mr. Commissioner, before we start, I have been informed yesterday that I misspoke when I indicated that order of counsel for examination of Mr. Asper had been agreed upon and it was my mistake. I had -- I don't know where I got it from, but I had indicated that there was agreement that Mr. Wolch and Ms. McLean would go second last and third last. That has not been canvassed or agreed upon by counsel, so I simply wish to point that out, and rather than deal with the issue right now, perhaps at the end of today we can maybe address the issue of order of cross-examination so that people know. hopeful by the end of today I'll give a better indication that either I'm done or very close to done, and so rather than deal with the cross-examination now, the order of cross-examination, that maybe at 4:30 or at 4:25 we can ask counsel to address that. I can assure everybody that unfortunately I will still be up here at 4:25, so no one is going to be asked to be called upon today.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: All right.

BY MR. HODSON:



1	Q	Mr. Asper, this morning we talked about the Neil
2		Boyd interview transcript of Ron Wilson and I
3		asked you whether that had been provided to
4		Federal Justice and put in the reference case, and
5		I did check, or I had one of our staff check over
6		the lunch hour and I'm advised that that
7		transcript is not on the reference case materials,
8		and again, do you take any issue with that?
9	A	No.
10	Q	And would it seem from that that it would not have
11		been provided to Justice officials; is that a fair
12		assumption? That if it had been provided, it
13		would have been put in the reference?
14	A	I assume so, yes.
15	Q	If we can just go back, and again we were talking
16		about this issue of the scope of the Supreme Court
17		reference and I went through the privy council, I
18		think it was the privy council order that said it
19		would be, to look into or advise on matters

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If we can just go back, and again we were talking about this issue of the scope of the Supreme Court reference and I went through the privy council, I think it was the privy council order that said it would be, to look into or advise on matters relating to a miscarriage of justice, and I think we've gone over the last couple of days and gone through in some detail what had been put forward on David Milgaard's behalf as representing a miscarriage of justice, and I think what you said is, you know, for example, the Ferris information,



1 the Deborah Hall information and I think you pointed out, lookit, we didn't have to prove 2 3 David's innocence, although that's what it did, we simply had to prove a miscarriage of justice or 4 5 some basis. Is that fair? Yes. 6 Α And so when we get to the Supreme Court reference Q case, am I correct that what the Federal Minister 8 9 is doing is saying okay, rather than have me 10 simply listen to all these grounds and consider 11 whether there's a miscarriage of justice, I'm 12 going to send it to the Supreme Court and let them 13 have a reference hearing and they can sort out 14 some of these issues and give me their advice as 15 to whether or not there's a miscarriage of 16 Is that a general way of stating it? 17 Α Yes. 18 And so again I think some of the things that you Q 19 talked about in your evidence about the 20 miscarriage of justice, number one, obviously if 21 David Milgaard is innocent, then his conviction is 22 a miscarriage of justice; agreed? 23 Α Yes. 24 0 Two, if he didn't have a fair trial, whether it be 25 through disclosure or whatever other reason, I

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	think you told us that would be a miscarriage of
	justice?
А	Or appeal I would add, yes.
Q	Or appeal, I'm sorry, and thanks for clarifying
	that. If his Court proceedings were not fair and
	whether the trial and subsequent appeals were not
	fair or there wasn't proper disclosure, that would
	be a miscarriage of justice; agreed?
A	Yes.
Q	And I think just on that point, the fact that I
	think the record shows that it was after his
	conviction but before his appeal was argued, that
	Larry Fisher confessed to two of the assaults;
	correct?
A	Yes.
Q	And so again, when it gets to the time of the
	appeal, I think one of the positions put forward
	from time to time was that when Mr. Milgaard, his
	counsel argued his appeal before the Saskatchewan
	Court of Appeal, the state, if I can call it that,
	or the Crown or the authorities had information
	about Larry Fisher, about sexual assaults that
	Mr. Tallis didn't have?
A	Yes.
Q	And the failure to disclose that was one of the \P
	Q A Q

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1		grounds of saying there's a miscarriage of
2		justice; is that fair?
3	A	In the end, yes.
4	Q	And if we just go through quickly some of the
5		grounds again that were put forward as being a
6		miscarriage of justice in the earlier applications
7		that I think were raised in the reference, and one
8		is the significance of the frozen semen, the
9		forensic evidence, the Dr. Ferris information, and
10		we've covered that in great detail, but I think
11		basically you are saying it was used to convict
12		Mr. Milgaard when it should have either exonerated
13		him or at least been neutral; is that fair?
14	A	Yes.
15	Q	And I'll talk a bit about what actually happened
16		at the Supreme Court, but that was again I think
17		saying there's a miscarriage of justice because
18		the frozen semen evidence either went in wrong,
19		was used wrong or interpreted wrong?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	Or was incomplete?
22	A	Yes.
23	Q	And third or second, the motel room reenactment
24		evidence, again I think you told us that was put
25		forward as a miscarriage of justice in that Melnyk
		•

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1		and Lapchuk lied at trial and if that were true,
2		that would be a miscarriage of justice?
3	А	Yes.
4	Q	And secondly, if they were paid, paid witnesses by
5		the Crown, that would be a miscarriage of justice?
6	А	Yes.
7	Q	And that if the Crown didn't
8	А	Paid and not disclosed as such.
9	Q	Okay.
10	А	Yes.
11	Q	And if the Crown didn't call two witnesses who
12		would have refuted their evidence, namely, Deborah
13		Hall and Ute Frank, that would be a miscarriage of
14		justice I think was your position; is that
15		correct?
16	A	Yes. I mean, you are describing each element as
17		though each element alone is a miscarriage of
18		justice and I don't think that's correct. It's
19		cumulative.
20	Q	Sorry.
21	А	Some stand on their own, some are cumulative.
22	Q	And I didn't mean to suggest that, Mr. Asper, so
23		thanks for clarifying that, that the cumulative of
24		what you put forward as being a miscarriage of
25		justice had a number of components and these are
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1		all components; is that a better way of putting
2		it?
3	А	Right.
4	Q	And another one was that the event didn't happen
5		and therefore the evidence is fabricated and that
6		would be a component of the miscarriage of
7		justice, being the motel room reenactment?
8	A	Right.
9	Q	And I think as part of that as well that you had
10		alleged when I say you, people on behalf of
11		David Milgaard alleged misconduct by both the
12		police and the Crown in both the gathering and
13		presentation of the motel room evidence; is that
14		fair?
15	А	Of the motel room evidence?
16	Q	Yes, Melnyk and Lapchuk.
17	А	I don't recall that as being a specific ground.
18	Q	Okay. Well, were you not saying at least in the
19		first application, and again later, that Melnyk
20		and Lapchuk lied at trial, that they were paid, or
21		they were induced and there was two witnesses who
22		could have refuted them that the police knew about
23		and the Crown knew about, but they chose not to
24		call them?
25	A	Well, the sin there it seems to me, Mr. Hodson, is

	disclosing that they had received favourable
	treatment on sentencing.
Q	Put aside the issue of being paid, just the fact
	that Melnyk and Lapchuk I had read, or
	understood what you said earlier, that somehow the
	Crown and the police had committed some wrong in
	the manner in which they gathered the evidence
	from Melnyk and Lapchuk and presented only two of
	the four witnesses.
A	Yes, I was definitely concerned that the other
	witnesses had not been presented, but I don't
	recall making, putting in issue how Melnyk and
	Lapchuk came to testify.
Q	Okay. And, I'm sorry, I thought the fact that
	they would you not characterize the failure to
	call two witnesses who you say refute what they
	say as being a wrong?
A	I would argue that part of it, yes.
Q	Okay. And then Wilson, John and Cadrain, I think
	just so that I have it right, where they fit into
	the components of the miscarriage of justice is
	you say that they lied at trial because they were
	manipulated, coerced, threatened or wrongfully
	influenced by the police; is that fair?
	Q A

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1	A	I think those sound like the words we used.
2	Q	Or similar
3	А	Or Mr. Henderson used.
4	Q	And so but certainly the position or the ground
5		put forward is that the police caused witnesses to
6		fabricate evidence?
7	A	Yes.
8	Q	And so certainly police misconduct would be a
9		component of that allegation; is that fair?
10	A	Yes.
11	Q	And as well I think there was some discussion
12		about in addition to that, Inspector Roberts,
13		and maybe that's included in the police influence,
14		that Inspector Roberts in conducting the polygraph
15		interview somehow also wrongly coerced,
16		threatened, manipulated or did something wrong in
17		influencing fabricated evidence; is that fair?
18	A	Yes.
19	Q	And as well, is it also fair to say that in
20		advancing this, that one of the components of the
21		miscarriage of justice is the Crown put forward
22		this evidence of Nichol John, Ron Wilson and
23		Cadrain when it was wrong and ought to have been
24		not put forward?
25	A	Yes.



1	Q	And then last on this point, and this came out in
2		August of 1991, that the police framed David
3		Milgaard presumably by getting these three
4		witnesses and Melnyk and Lapchuk I think were
5		included to give false evidence; is that correct?
6	А	Yes.
7	Q	And that that would be a miscarriage of justice or
8		a component of it?
9	A	Yes.
10	Q	And that as well that when the police and
11		authorities or Crown discovered Larry Fisher and
12		his convictions, that they knowingly covered them
13		up to prevent the discovery of a wrongful
14		conviction?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	And that that would be a miscarriage of justice
17		that had been advanced at least in the public in
18		August of 1991; is that right?
19	А	Yes, that's correct.
20	Q	And the fourth one I think that was put forward
21		was the, I call it the impossibility argument that
22		we've talked about, saying lookit, if I can get in
23		the door, this isn't new evidence, but it's a
24		miscarriage of justice because if you go through
25		this all and look at it again, there's no way

1		David Milgaard could have committed the crime and
2		therefore it's a miscarriage of justice to be
3		convicted when he couldn't have done it?
4	А	That's correct.
5	Q	And lastly, the Larry Fisher component, and as I
6		understand what you are saying, number one, he was
7		the killer, therefore David Milgaard wasn't, and
8		it would be a miscarriage of justice to convict
9		the wrong person?
10	А	Yes.
11	Q	Two, and this may be alternative or in addition,
12		that David Milgaard was denied the opportunity to
13		raise these related sexual offences and Larry
14		Fisher before his jury and that it would have or
15		could have led to an acquittal?
16	А	And the Court of Appeal.
17	Q	And, I'm sorry, the Court of appeal. Before the
18		courts?
19	А	Yes.
20	Q	And that would be, number one, that the offences
21		themselves were not disclosed, number one; number
22		two, the fact that the offences had been tied or
23		related to the murder by the police had not been
24		disclosed; and three, when Fisher confessed to
25		those offences, that that was not disclosed to Mr.
		4



1		Milgaard before his court proceedings were
2		completed, including the appeal?
3	A	Yes.
4	Q	And that if disclosed, would have or could have
5		affected the verdict?
6	А	Yes.
7	Q	So again, that would be one of the components of
8		the miscarriage of justice?
9	A	Yes.
10	Q	And again I think you described that the
11		miscarriage there would be improper disclosure by
12		police and/or Crown?
13	А	Yes.
14	Q	And two, I think cover-up by police and/or Crown
15		when they learned of the Fisher confessions?
16	А	Yes.
17	Q	The last one I just want to raise in there as well
18		is $(V4)$ $(V4)$, I think that, whether that's
19		part of the Larry Fisher or just part of the
20		general disclosure, that was one of the grounds
21		saying the information on $(V4)$ $(V4)$ was not
22		disclosed and that might have, or that might have,
23		or would have, I think, in your submission, have
24		affected the result and therefore there was a
25		miscarriage of justice because of the disclosure?
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1	А	Yes.
2	Q	And as well I think, and I'll show you this in a
3		later document, but once you received copies of
4		the police files and the prosecutor's file, is it
5		fair to say that you would have expanded the
6		disclosure submission on a miscarriage of justice
7		to say that there was a bunch more information
8		that was not disclosed that should have been
9		disclosed that would have affected the verdict and
10		that became I guess an additional component to the
11		miscarriage of justice?
12	A	I believe that's true, yes.
13	Q	And what I'm talking about there is I think there
14		were a number of people who observed or didn't
15		observe things in and around the area, some other
16		assaults that had been reported in the months
17		prior, and I'll show you a document that will
18		assist you on that, but generally you recall that
19		being a ground put forward?
20	А	Yes, I do.
21	Q	Now, for the Supreme Court reference itself, I've
22		gone through again in a fairly summary fashion, we
23		spent a number of days talking about all these
24		things, but would it be fair to say that you, and
25		when I say you, counsel on behalf of David

1		Milgaard, were free to put forward evidence and
2		submissions and documents with respect to all of
3		the miscarriages of justice or all of the
4		components of the miscarriages of justice that you
5		had alleged or discovered or were discovering?
6	A	Mr. Hodson, my recollection is that we were not
7		given the kind of, the scope that you've just
8		described in what we were allowed to present to
9		the Supreme Court, but I really do not have a
10		specific recollection. My only general
11		recollection is that the Court was, seemed to be
12		very unwilling to get into the question of why did
13		it happen or what gave rise to the issues, the
14		assertions that we were making.
15	Q	And are you able to give me an example of one of
16		the areas where the Court said no, we're not going
17		to get into that?
18	A	I can't recall.
19	Q	And so again, just on that point, did you was
20		it your understanding, though, that if there was
21		this why did it happen question that related to a
22		component of what you said was a miscarriage of
23		justice, that you were precluded from putting that
24		forward?
25	A	That was my understanding, yes. That's my

1		recollection.
2	Q	And so that even though you had arguments or
3		evidence on a miscarriage of justice, the Court
4		would not let you put that evidence forward?
5	А	Right.
6	Q	And that's and, I'm sorry, that's based upon
7		what directive or information, where did you
8	A	My recollection is that this occurred during
9		conversations in the Chief Justice's chambers
10		where he was providing direction to counsel.
11	Q	Okay. And I'll show you
12	A	And I also seem to recall that the Department of
13		Justice lawyers were pretty active in narrowing
14		the, or they were very keen in narrowing the field
15		as well.
16		COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Is that federal or
17		provincial or both?
18	А	Federal.
19		BY MR. HODSON:
20	Q	Now, as far as the documentary evidence, the
21		reference documents, let's break this down into
22		three areas. The first one would be the
23		documentary evidence, and I think you told us that
24		lookit, you could pretty much put in whatever you
25		wanted by way of documents; that is correct?
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		Page 27353 —————
1	А	I think so, yes.
2	Q	And two, the witnesses, I think you told us that
3		you could put forward the witnesses you wanted to
4		call, you pretty much had free rein but for the
5		fact that you indicated the Court had given this
6		direction about areas that the Court did not want
7		you to go; is that correct?
8	А	Yes.
9	Q	And third, I suppose when a witness was on the
10		stand, the scope of areas you could cover with
11		that witness, was there some limitation on that do
12		you recall? Let me give you
13	А	I don't recall specifically. I do recall that
14		my recollection is quite unreliable about this, so
15		I won't even attempt to reconstruct it.
16	Q	On issues relating to the scope?
17	А	Right. Just Mr. Hodson, just generally, the
18		whole Supreme Court proceeding.
19	Q	Okay. My understanding is that as far as the
20		positions taken, that it was discussed and fairly
21		early on decided that the Attorney General for
22		Saskatchewan would defend the conviction, I think
23		those were the words used, do you recall that, and
24		that it would be an adversarial hearing from
25		that
		•



1	A	Well, I don't know. I don't recall. I do recall
2		one, at one point Mr. Justice Sopinka interrupting
3		counsel for either the federal government or the
4		provincial government and chastising them for
5		behaving in an adversarial manner, but I don't
6		recall the
7	Q	And perhaps I'm misstating it by being
8		adversarial, but I think your position was saying
9		the conviction is unsafe, the Attorney General for
10		Saskatchewan, their position was to defend that
11		conviction?
12	A	I believe so, yes.
13	Q	And maybe it didn't have to be in an adversarial
14		fashion, but
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	Now, I'm not going to go through the list of
17		witnesses, but I do want to ask you with a couple
18		of witnesses that were not called, and start with
19		Mr. Caldwell. Do you recall why he was not called
20		as a witness at the reference?
21	А	Well, I would have to assume it was because we
22		were not allowed to, we were not going to be
23		allowed to look into prosecutorial the
24		prosecution and the conduct of the prosecution as
25		part of the reference.
		•

		Page 27355 ————
1	Q	And you are talking disclosure?
2	A	Yes.
3	Q	Or the lack of disclosure?
4	А	Well, yes. I assume that would yes, that would
5		clearly be one of the issues.
6	Q	And what about Mr. Kujawa, do you know why he was
7		not called as a witness?
8	А	Again, no, I don't. I can't recall off the top of
9		my head.
10	Q	And as far as the missing police files, and I
11		believe the Police Commission had issued its
12		report in November of '91, I don't recall whether
13		there was anything directly, it may have been in
14		the reference books, in fact, it probably was, but
15		there was certainly no witnesses on that issue.
16		Do you recall why that evidence or information was
17		not put forward?
18	Α	No, I don't.
19	Q	And Jim McCloskey and Paul Henderson had both, in
20		August of 1991, stated that based upon their
21		review and investigation, they had concluded that
22		David Milgaard had been framed and there was a
23		cover-up, and do you know why neither
24		Mr. McCloskey nor Mr. Henderson were called?
25	Α	I don't.

		7 ago 27 000
1	Q	I just want to call up 115417, and this is just an
2		example, this is December 11th, '91, this is a
3		letter from Robert Frater. Do you recall Mr.
4		Frater?
5	Α	I do.
6	Q	And my understanding is he was a Federal Justice
7		lawyer who was the person responsible for
8		assembling the reference case books and dealing
9		with some of the documentary issues and perhaps
10		some of the witness issues; is that right?
11	Α	Yes.
12	Q	And we see a number of letters, and I won't go
13		through them all, I'll just point out this one,
14		where he would communicate with the parties saying
15		here is Volume I, here's what's going in and does
16		anybody else want documents to go in and there's a
17		fair bit of correspondence back and forth, and
18		that's how the reference case, the documents were
19		compiled; is that right?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	And just go to 115419, and we've got all these on
22		the record, Mr. Asper, but he would send out
23		Volume I, tab 1, and I think by the time you were
24		done you were into 26 some volumes; is that right?
25		It kept growing throughout the reference?
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1	А	Yes.
2	Q	Go to 213342. This is a memo from you to your
3		client David Milgaard regarding I think a number
4		of matters, and bail I don't think we need to get
5		into, I think there was some discussion about
6		whether he could get bail or not and there was
7		some legal constraints; is that right?
8	A	Yes.
9	Q	And if we can go to the next page, this might
10		assist you, this is just talking about and
11		again this is December 12, '91, three days after
12		your meeting in Ottawa, and you say to Mr.
13		Milgaard:
14		"As you know, Hersh and I met in Ottawa
15		with officials from the Federal
16		Department of Justice, as well as the
17		Saskatchewan Attorney General on
18		December 9th and 10th. The purpose of
19		these meetings was to begin the process
20		of defining what is about to happen in
21		the Supreme Court.
22		It is the view of the
23		Department of Justice that the
24		proceeding should be "adverse" in
25		nature, meaning that there will be two



1 sides to the argument. This is not 2 surprising since one of the basic 3 principals of the criminal justice system is the truth somehow is more 4 5 likely to emerge as a result of the testing of witnesses through the 6 adversarial process. Consequently, 8 Saskatchewan will be taking the view 9 that your conviction was safe. 10 It would appear that the role of the Department of Justice will 11 12 essentially be neutral, bearing in mind 13 that it is they who have after all 14 sought an opinion."

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And let me just pause there. Would that be an accurate report of what was discussed and concluded at least at the December 9th and 10th meeting?

Yeah. As I say, I don't recall it, but I accept that as an accurate report.

"Some of the other issues that we discussed involved full and complete disclosure by the Feds and the Province of Saskatchewan of everything that they have relating to both your case and



1 Larry Fisher. This process I expect 2 will begin within the next few days, and I am confident that we will receive 3 everything that there is to get. 4 All 5 parties have agreed to make full disclosure, and I think that this is a 6 very major step for us in trying to 8 understand how you came to be convicted 9 in the first place." 10 And again, the disclosure, all parties, and I think you've told us David Milgaard, or you as 11 12 his counsel, had agreed to make full disclosure 13 as well; is that correct? 14 Α Yes. 15 Go to the next page, and again this is still 16 reporting on the December 9th and 10th, it says: 17 "Later in the afternoon, we had a 18 meeting with the Chief Justice of the 19 Supreme Court of Canada, a gentleman by 20 the name of Chief Justice Antonio LaMer. 21 He is very anxious to get this case 22 rolling, and wants to provide the 23 Court's opinion to the Minister of 24 Justice at the very latest by the



beginning of April."

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And then goes on to talk about some dates, and you say:

"We were all somewhat surprised by the eagerness of the Court to get this case going, but I can tell you that neither Saskatchewan nor the Feds will rush us in any way and we will take as much time as necessary to get this case prepared."

Now, I'm wondering, there's nothing mentioned in this report to Mr. Milgaard about what else might have been discussed with Chief Justice Lamer. you recall, Mr. Asper, would this have been the meeting where he may have made the comments providing limits or -- and I'll take it to you, or show you a bit later the January 16th, there's a transcript of proceedings in Court that were transcribed where there were some discussions and in that transcript is where he says lookit, this is not a Royal Commission of Inquiry, and I'll take you to that. Are you able to tell us whether the meeting of December 9th or 10th described in this memo is the meeting where Chief Justice Lamer provided limits or whether it was the later meeting in open court.

I seem to recall that we got notice from him at



1		this meeting. Maybe not as specific as it later
2		became, but we had, we were my recollection is
3		he was pretty clear from the outset that this was
4		going to be a narrow hearing.
5	Q	And you think it would have been at the very first
6		time you met with him where you would have heard
7		him
8	A	That's my recollection.
9	Q	Okay. Again, 165384, this is a letter from Mr.
10		Beresh on behalf of Larry Fisher to you and Mr.
11		Wolch where he sought standing for the reference,
12		and I think Mr. Wolch on behalf of David Milgaard
13		opposed that application; however, standing or
14		partial standing was granted. Is that correct?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	335410, this is a letter from Mr. Wolch to Mr.
17		MacFarlane December 18, 1991 and it relates to
18		Mr. Tallis, or to Mr. Justice Tallis, and a couple
19		of things, one, the disclosure of his interview
20		with Eugene Williams, and two, how he would give
21		evidence at the reference case itself, and we've
22		heard from Mr. Justice Tallis on that point and
23		gone through the documents. Do you have any
24		recollection, Mr. Asper, of any issues that
25		related to either obtaining Mr. Williams'
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1		interview, memorandum and/or how Mr. Tallis would
2		testify, who would question him and the scope of
3		questions?
4	A	In a general sense I recall there being an issue
5		on the questioning of Mr. Tallis, but I don't have
6		any specific recollection.
7	Q	If you could go to 115617, please, and this go
8		to the next page, please. And this is a letter
9		from Henry Brown of the Gowling firm who was an
10		agent for Murray Brown or for the Attorney General
11		of Saskatchewan and it's the only document I could
12		find in our database that talks about what may
13		have been discussed before the Supreme Court on
14		December 19th, 1991 on the application brought by
15		counsel for Larry Fisher, so I apologize putting
16		to you an agent's report to counsel for another
17		party, but I'm wondering if this might assist your
18		memory. Do you recall if you were present at the
19		formal hearing where Mr. Fisher sought standing or
20		is it
21	А	I don't recall.
22	Q	Is it possible Mr. Wolch would have attended
23		without you?
24	А	We may have attended with an agent. I don't know.
25	Q	I think Mr. Wolch was present, at least the

1		records show that. Is it possible he went and you
2		didn't? No recollection?
3	A	No.
4	Q	Again, I won't go through this, but this letter
5		talks about at least Mr well, actually, Mr.
6		Brown's report to Mr. Brown about what was
7		discussed and it appears there may have been some
8		discussion during the Fisher standing hearing that
9		may have touched on the scope of the reference.
10		Do you have any recollection at all of what may
11		have been discussed?
12	А	No.
13	Q	156827, this is a letter from Mr. Brown to Mr.
14		Wolch and it talks about:
15		"Further to your assurance to us of full
16		disclosure, I am writing to request
17		copies of the following materials:
18		(a) any statements from witnesses or
19		potential witnesses that you have not
20		already sent to the Federal Government;
21		and that you will rely on or may rely on
22		in your presentation to the Supreme
23		Court; and
24		(b) copies of any tape recorded
25		interviews or transcripts of such
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1		interviews and in particular any such
2		tape recordings or transcripts of such
3		tape recorded interviews conducted by
4		Paul Henderson."
5		And do you recall, Mr. Asper, request being made
6		for, again specifically for the Henderson
7		interview of Ron Wilson, do you recall that being
8		a matter that was requested on a number of
9		occasions?
10	A	I don't recall the request being made, but if it
11		says it was made, it was made.
12	Q	And it would appear, and I could be wrong on this,
13		but it would appear that at least a couple of the,
14		I think the 1981 Wilson transcripts, the Neil Boyd
15		interview of Ron Wilson, and possibly the Nichol
16		John interview by Tony Merchant I'm not sure
17		about that the records suggest that those may
18		not have been provided to either Saskatchewan
19		Justice or Federal Justice. Are you able, do you
20		know if that was the case, and if so why not?
21	A	I don't recall, umm, I you know, I just don't
22		recall.
23	Q	157226. December 23, 1991 letter 157226. It's
24		a letter December 23, '91 from Mr. Williams to
25		Mr. Wolch and he says:
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1 "Accompanying this letter are materials 2 on file that is being disclosed for the 3 purposes of the reference to the Supreme 4 Court of Canada. The majority of these 5 documents were provided to you on October 1, 1990. However, at your 6 request, I reviewed the materials on 8 file and am disclosing these materials 9 to you." 10 And then it talks about other arrangements with the A.G. of Saskatchewan. We have not been able 11 12 to determine, from at least the documents we 13 received, what -- what might have been sent with 14 this letter. Are you able to tell us, Mr. Asper, 15 whether, in preparation or at the time right 16 before the Supreme Court reference, whether the documents you received from Federal Justice were 17 18 the same as what you had been given on October 1, 19 1990 when you met with them? 20 I can't recall. 21 002671. Go to the next page. A letter December 22 24, 1991 from Murray Brown to Mr. Wolch, and 23 Mr. Brown says: 24 "After reading the scientific reports 25 you filed with the Minister of Justice

1 and consulting with the R.C.M.P. crime 2 lab personnel, it would appear that Mr. 3 Milgaard's status as a non secretor is not established. I am informed that the 4 5 test used to determine that characteristic in 1969 has subsequently 6 proven to be unreliable. This confirms 8 information given the federal Department 9 of Justice by Colin Terry ...", 10 I think that should be Colin Merry: "... of the University of Manitoba and 11 12 the statement to that effect in the 13 report of Dr. Markesteyn. 14 I would like to know therefore, 15 whether you have made any recent effort 16 to have Mr. Milgaard's blood tested to 17 determine his secretor status. If you 18 have, would you please advise us as to 19 the results of such tests? If you have 20 not, do you intend to do so?" 21 And, again, you will recall I read to you 22 yesterday the Dr. Merry and Dr. Markesteyn 23 reports, or their comments in June of 1990 --



actually in their reports where they both said,

you know, the secretor status or the secretor

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1 test in '69 wasn't valid; you recall us looking 2 at that? 3 Α Yes. 4 0 And then if we can go to 336391. And I think up 5 until this point -- I had asked you this question earlier, Mr. Asper, and you said it wasn't until 6 around the reference that you thought about doing the secretor test; is that right? 8 9 Α That was my recollection, yes. 10 And so here, if we can go to page 426, this is 11 tape number 49, it's around, it says December '91/January '92, and there is a discussion here 12 13 between you and Mrs. Milgaard. You say, 'And I 14 think what I will do is I will set up a secretor 15 test when he comes out on -- to our office', 16 and I think you are talking about David Milgaard, 17 'I don't want to go, do it through the 18 institution, we'll hire a private doctor, I've 19 got to figure out how we do it, like what lab, 20 well I've got to because, you know, we need a 21 doctor, I suppose, to receive the sample, provide 22 it to the lab so that we have continuity'. And 23 then Mrs. Milgaard, 'What about Markesteyn?' And 24 you say, 'Yeah, maybe yeah. I wouldn't mind 25 doing it, though, in a way that it's -- if he is



1		an A secretor, that we don't have to make it part
2		of it.'
3		And let me pause there. When
4		you say "make it part of it" are you talking
5		about the reference case?
6	A	I assume so, yes.
7	Q	And why would you be saying that?
8	A	I I don't know, Mr. Hodson. I don't recall
9		this conversation at all.
10	Q	Okay. And Mrs. Milgaard says, 'He's not going to
11		be an A secretor', and you say, 'Well who knows',
12		'Well he can't change from a non-secretor to a
13		secretor', and you say, 'What if the test was
14		wrong'. Mrs. Milgaard, 'What do you mean what if
15		the test was wrong', and you say, 'What if the
16		original test was wrong or what if the
17		sophistication of today's testing shows him to be
18		a secretor'.
19		And, again, do you have any
20		recollection, then, of this issue coming up and
21		getting him tested?
22	A	No.
23	Q	If we can go to 156833. This is your response to
24		Mr. Brown confirming that David Milgaard has not
25		had his blood tested. You say:
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"This whole issue arose for us the very first time when we received from the Department of Justice in Ottawa the opinions it solicited with respect to this matter. The question of whether David Milgaard is in fact a non-secretor was never raised with us by the Federal Department of Justice, and it comes somewhat as a surprise given the fact that in his Affidavit submitted in support of the first application, David undertook to take any tests whatsoever in order to establish his innocence. Ιt is puzzling to say the least that we were never apprised of any real doubt as to David's status, and we have always operated on the basis that the test performed by the RCMP at the time was accurate."

And you will recall yesterday, Mr. Asper, in going through the reports from Markesteyn and Merry in June of 1990 to you saying "the secretor status is in doubt", and I believe -- and I stand to be corrected -- but at the October 1990 meeting with the Justice officials -- maybe I'll

1		ask you again. At that meeting do you recall
2		Federal Justice officials saying to you "we
3		question whether David is a secretor or not"?
4	A	I don't recall that.
5	Q	And so, again, what you say here, that I mean
6		are you saying today that up until January 3,
7		1992, Federal Justice had not raised with you
8		their concerns that David Milgaard may not be a
9		secretor?
10	А	That seems to be the import of that paragraph.
11	Q	And that's
12	A	I don't recall, I mean I just don't recall, Mr.
13		Hodson.
14	Q	Okay, no, no, that's fine, I
15	A	So that seems to be the import of the paragraph.
16	Q	And then you say:
17		"If we are to have David tested, we
18		would appreciate knowing in advance your
19		position as to the two possible results.
20		For example, if David is confirmed as a
21		non-secretor, will it be your position
22		that therefore he is excluded as the
23		perpetrator? Conversely, if he is
24		determined to be a secretor, will it be
25		your view that this result would somehow
		Mayor CompuCount Paparting



1		be inculpatory?"
2		And I take it that you were trying to get some
3		idea from Mr. Brown how he was gonna use the
4		result?
5	A	Apparently, yes.
6	Q	Any recollection of this?
7	A	No.
8	Q	Then the next page. It appears at this point, as
9		well, that you have raised the you say:
10		"As you are aware, there are those who
11		hypothesize that the alleged semen was
12		in fact urine of some form. It should
13		also be noted that human urine, male or
14		female, can also carry spermatozoa.",
15		and then goes on to talk about that. And so is
16		it fair to say at this stage, January 3, 1992,
17		the prospect of it being dog or human urine was
18		still a live issue at least in your mind?
19	A	Apparently, yes.
20	Q	177869. This is a letter January 6, 1992 to Ken
21		Watson, counsel to Ron Wilson, and it appears it's
22		from you sending him copies of police reports,
23		preliminary inquiry transcript, trial transcript,
24		transcript of interview with the Federal
25		Department of Justice, and the transcript of the

1		interview with Professor Neil Boyd, all relating
2		to Dale Wilson, and then trying to arrange a time
3		to meet with him to interview him with a view to
4		preparing him to testify. And I think Mr. Wilson
5		testified, as well, that he had a meeting in
6		advance of the hearing. What was your I mean
7		obviously, with Mr. Wilson, it appears that you
8		would have met him and prepared him to testify as
9		you would a witness in a case; is that fair?
10	A	Yes.
11	Q	And were there some witnesses that you that you
12		did that with and others you didn't? I mean, and
13		let me
14	A	I don't recall.
15	Q	You had said earlier one of the issues in the
16		December meeting was whose witnesses are they, who
17		calls them, who prepares them, and who puts them
18		forward?
19	A	Right.
20	Q	Was that ever resolved?
21	A	I don't recall.
22	Q	Umm, and the reason I ask that, there seemed to be
23		in the record the odd time where a witness would
24		be called and counsel would, at least on the
25		record, would stand up and they weren't really

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1		sure who should lead the witness and in what
2		order. Do you recall that coming up?
3	A	No, I don't.
4	Q	If we can go to 336439. This is a transcript,
5		this relates to Launa Edwards, and you mentioned
6		her earlier, Mr. Asper. I think in January of
7		1992 you attended an interview with her; is that
8		right?
9	А	Yes.
10	Q	And, just for the record, she was George Lapchuk's
11		ex-wife and she had come forward with information
12		saying that George Lapchuk had lied at trial. And
13		there were some issues between her and
14		Mr. Lapchuk, umm, that you were you were
15		inquiring about, as to whether that might have
16		been some motive for her to be coming forward; is
17		that a fair
18	А	Sounds like it.
19	Q	One thing that you were looking at?
20	А	Sounds like it.
21	Q	And she testified at the Supreme Court reference I
22		believe?
23	A	Oh yes.
24	Q	And one of the issues there was her relationship
25		with Mr. Lapchuk, which I think was described as

somewhat stormy?

A Yes.

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And so here is a discussion, I'm -- I think this is tape 49, I think it is early January 1992, January 8th is the day of the statement Mr. Henderson took. And the discussion with you and Mrs. Milgaard, and 'Paul Henderson just called', and Mrs. Milgaard says, 'She says that, you know, he told her on more than one occasion that they perjured themselves, that David never said that, that they lied'. And this is Launa Edwards saying that George Lapchuk said that, okay, that's the context. I don't want to have to read the earlier part. And you say, 'I'll phone him'. the next page, and it's again a continuation of If we can then go actually the conversation. here, Joyce says, 'But she says that on more than one occasion he had said that both he and Melnyk had perjured themselves at the trial'. And then the next page you say, 'What I am concerned about is her motive, like why is she coming forward now, because she wants to get back at him for being abusive'. And then the next page you say, you are talking about her statement and you say, 'I don't want any of that in her statement, I don't want



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any, I mean, you know, I don't want any of the statement-taking that's gone up, on up to this point that, you know, that I believe that David is innocent, blah, blah, it's got to be straight and factual because if it shows bias on the part of the statement-taker'. Next page, and if we can just scroll down here, Mrs. Milgaard says, 'And the point is, is, is it because it's Centurion, is Centurion Ministries, one of their investigators is doing it, does it become tainted somehow'. And you say, 'Well the whole thing is tainted by Centurion, if Centurion is the taint then the whole thing is tainted.' Joyce, 'Or no, let, let's say the other information they take, but now we have more information, If it was another investigative person, like for instance if it was something, someone like Kim Rossmo working private duty'. And then on the next page you say, 'But on the other hand why shouldn't that be Centurion', 'Well', and you say, 'You know, I mean I have -- you know, anybody, you know, the statements that have been taken up to this point have been, you know, horrendously biased'. And then, 'Which is fine, I'm prepared to have credentials with Paul and Jim challenged until the

1		cows come home'.
2		Can you elaborate on what you
3		meant by saying 'the statements that have been
4		taken up to this point have been horrendously
5		biased'?
6	А	I, well no, I well, like I don't recall the
7		conversation, so I can reconstruct from a couple
8		of pages back and surmise that I was concerned
9		that the statements contained information, the
10		statements that were being obtained by Centurion
11		contained information that was extraneous to the
12		statement to the information, the core
13		information of the statement such as, as I've said
14		there, claims of David's innocence.
15	Q	Okay. Now I think at this point, I don't know
16		that the statement had been taken yet from Launa
17		Edwards, and so when you say 'the statements that
18		have been taken up to this point' what statements
19		were you referring to?
20	А	I suppose I'm referring to Wilson, and I can't
21		recall, whatever else Centurion had been involved
22		with.
23	Q	And what was your concern that they would be
24		horrendously biased?
25	A	Well just containing statements of belief in
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	David's innocence as opposed to, as I said,
	straight and factual statements about whatever
	they were being questioned about.
Q	And would it be a concern that someone might look
	at the statement and say, because of the statement
	of belief of David's innocence, that somehow might
	detract from the factual matters?
А	Yes.
Q	And then 156836. It's a letter January 8, 1992 to
	Mr. Brown, and attached is the statement of Launa
	Edwards, and you say:
	"I was in Vancouver on January 6 and
	had the opportunity to interview
	Ms. Edwards following her preparing the
	enclosed statement."
	And the attached statement, which I don't need to
	go to, was taken by Paul Henderson, so it appears
	that is it right that you and he attended, he
	took the statement and you observed or
	interviewed, or can you shed any light on that?
A	I don't recall.
Q	Do you recall meeting with her out in Vancouver?
А	Yes, I think I do.
Q	And was Mr. Henderson there?
А	I can't recall.
	A Q A Q

1	Q	115797. This is a letter from Chief Justice Lamer
2		January 13, 1992 to Mr. Wolch saying that:
3		"Mr. Claude Alain, of our Court staff,
4		informs me that Mr. Fainstein, of the
5		Federal Department of Justice, is having
6		difficulty obtaining from you the list
7		of witnesses you would like the Court to
8		hear. It is imperative that this
9		information be conveyed to Mr. Fainstein
10		so that subpoenas may be issued. It
11		would be unfortunate if we were to lose
12		this week of sittings.
13		While it the Court's, and only
14		the Court's decision to call or not to
15		call witnesses, it was agreed during our
16		meeting in earlier December that we
17		would let counsel of parties granted
18		status under s. 53(6) of the Supreme
19		Court Act indicate to the Court which
20		witnesses they feel should be called."
21		Again, did you take any issue with what Chief
22		Justice Lamer, as he then was, said in this
23		letter about how witnesses would be called?
24	A	No.
25	Q	And again, I may have asked you this earlier, but
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1 do you recall any witnesses that you put forward to the Court as witnesses you wished to call where 2 3 the Court said "no, we don't want them called"? 4 Α I don't recall. 5 Q 105664. Next page, please. Again, here's 6 Mr. Frater asking for a copy of the tape recording of the Ron Wilson interview with Mr. Henderson, 8 and you've already told us you have no 9 recollection of where or how that tape -- where it 10 went; is that --11 Α That's true. 12 Q If I can now move to the interview of Mr. Justice 13 Tallis, we've heard evidence from Mr. Tallis that 14 he interviewed with Eugene Williams in I believe 15 March of 1990 or thereabouts, still part of the 16 first application, and he gave Mr. Williams a 17 summary of what David Milgaard had told him back 18 in 1969-1970 and his reasons for not having David 19 testify. And he then indicated that prior to the 20 Supreme Court reference he would have had a 21 meeting with, he said he had an early meeting with 22 you and Mr. Wolch but it was fairly brief, and I 23 think you've confirmed that, that it was a fairly 24 general discussion; is that right? 25 Α Yes.

		1 age 27300
1	Q	With not much information passing?
2	A	Right.
3	Q	And then he talked about a second meeting around
4		the time of the Supreme Court reference and I
5		believe he said it may have only been with
6		Mr. Wolch; do you remember?
7	А	No, umm, Mr. Wolch had all the dealings with Mr.
8		Tallis, full after the meeting that I attended
9		Mr. Wolch had all the dealings with Mr. Tallis, I
10		don't believe I had any other dealings with him.
11	Q	And do you recall becoming aware in, well,
12		whenever the meeting was, let's say January of
13		1992, around the time of the reference,
14		learning learning what it was that Mr. Tallis
15		was gonna say that David Milgaard had told him
16		back in 1969?
17	A	Vaguely. I vaguely recall Mr. Wolch talking about
18		it but I, I don't know, I can't place when or
19		where.
20	Q	And just a couple of items. What I think Mr.
21		Tallis do you recall Mr. Tallis' evidence at
22		the Supreme Court reference, and in particular
23		what he attributed to David Milgaard as what David
24		Milgaard telling him about certain facts was
25		different than what David Milgaard's evidence at
		Meyer CompuCourt Reporting



1		the Supreme Court was on a couple of points; do
2		you remember that being an issue?
3	A	I Mr. Hodson, I do not recall the Supreme Court
4		proceedings, and I have not had an opportunity to
5		read the transcripts.
6	Q	Okay, no, no, and let me give you an example. One
7		of the, one of the items that Mr. Tallis said
8		David Milgaard told him back in 1969 was that when
9		they left Saskatoon that he in fact did throw the
10		compact or a bag, cosmetic bag or a compact I
11		can't recall which out the window after Nichol
12		John had found it. And he said "yeah, I did, I
13		don't know where it came from and I don't know why
14		I threw it out", that was Mr. Tallis' evidence at
15		the Supreme Court and here, and in Mr. Milgaard's
16		affidavit of November 29, 1986 he stated that
17		didn't happen, and when he testified in the
18		Supreme Court he said it didn't happen. Do you
19		remember that coming up around the time of the
20		reference case, that Mr. Tallis was gonna
21		contradict what Mr. Milgaard had said in his
22		affidavit?
23	A	I don't recall that, no.
24	Q	And similarly about the motel room re-enactment,
25		that, I think Mr. Tallis' evidence was that when

1 this information came to light he asked David about it and David said, "I was in the motel room, 2 3 I was stoned, I don't recall what happened but 4 what they say could have happened and, if it did, it would have been a joke" or "a crude joke", or 5 something like that. Do you recall learning that 6 that would be Mr. Tallis' evidence? 8 Α No, I don't. And again, I apologize if I've covered this area 10 in whole or in part, but when it came down to the 11 decision-making as the reference went on, and what 12 witnesses to call, what not to call, was that your 13 decision or Mr. Wolch's or a joint decision; can 14 you tell us how that happened? 15 Α Umm, my recollection is, as I said, that once we 16 got to the Supreme Court there was a -- a -- we 17 had a very short time frame within which to brief 18 Mr. Wolch as comprehensively as we could, and it 19 was his, and he was -- he was managing the case at 20 that point and he was making the decisions. 21 may have had some input, but as far as my recollection goes he was making the decisions, and 22 23 making decisions as to witnesses and tactics and 24 strategy. 25 So which witnesses would be called, what would be Q



1		covered with each witness, things of that nature,
2		those were Mr. Wolch's, he was looking after that?
3	A	Yes. I mean he certainly consulted with us but he
4		was he was he had to deal with the witnesses
5		so that was his call to make.
6	Q	And when you say "he had to consult with us", who
7		is the "us", you and Mrs. Milgaard?
8	A	Yes.
9	Q	002623. Again, this is a letter from Murray Brown
10		to Mr. Fainstein on the issue of witnesses, and
11		just talking about I think at this time
12		Mr. Brown was saying lookit, I haven't got
13		Mr. Wolch's list so I don't know what we're gonna
14		do, but he says:
15		"We can understand that the Court",
16		or he says:
17		" assume for the sake of so
18		indicating, that Mr. Wolch may wish to
19		have the following witnesses called:",
20		and there is a couple on here, Dr. Ferris and Dr.
21		Markesteyn, and they were not called as witnesses
22		at the reference; correct?
23	A	I don't recall.
24	Q	And do I think February 5, 1992 the secretor
25		test of David Milgaard was completed that showed
		4

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1		he had that showed he was a secretor; do you
2		recall learning about that?
3	A	Right, I do.
4	Q	And was that the reason that Dr. Ferris and Dr.
5		Markesteyn were not called as witnesses?
6	A	I don't recall.
7	Q	158496. And this is a lengthy letter from
8		Mr. Wolch to Chief Justice Lamer about witnesses,
9		and again, I don't propose to go through all of
10		it. Are you able maybe we can go to the second
11		page. Would you have had input into this, Mr.
12		Asper, about and what he is talking about is
13		the order of witnesses, the grouping of witnesses,
14		things of that nature?
15	A	I may have. I don't recall.
16	Q	And he talks here, it looks at this point about:
17		" time frames, as well as some views
18		as to how this impacts on the calling of
19		Drs. Ferris and Markesteyn and perhaps
20		Dr. Emson before the Court."
21		And it would appear that, at least at this point,
22		the plan was to call them; are you able to
23		comment on that?
24	A	Looks like it, but I don't recall.
25	Q	Next page, Discussion with David Milgaard, and I
		4



1 think there was some concern expressed about David 2 Milgaard's -- umm, I'm not sure what the right 3 term is -- but his, whether he was mentally or 4 physically able to testify. Do you recall that 5 being due to his condition there might be concerns about his ability to give evidence? 6 Yes. Α And what do you recall about that? 8 0 9 Well in a general sense, and I can comment sort of Α 10 over a period of time knowing him, and the 11 psychiatric record I think bears it out, David was 12 susceptible to losing his lucidity and he was 13 susceptible to periods of being out of touch with 14 reality, and there had been an enormous amount of 15 stress in the weeks and months pre -- immediately 16 preceding the Supreme Court hearing and he had 17 been, let's say, up and down in the -- in the --18 in that period leading up to the hearing, and we 19 were concerned about his ability to hold it 20 together. 21 Q And do you recall if that had been conveyed to the 22 Court? 23 Α I believe it was, yes. 24 0 And I believe that -- and I'm not sure if this is 25 anecdotal or direct evidence -- but that Chief



		7 ago 27 333
1		Justice Lamer had indicated at some point to
2		counsel that the first witness he wanted to hear
3		was David Milgaard; is that right?
4	A	Yes, yes.
5	Q	And did that catch you a bit off guard?
6	A	Well, umm, I I can't say that. I don't recall
7		that, that event, I I know it happened but I
8		just don't recall having any I don't recall it
9		occurring or having a reaction to it.
10	Q	And so there would have been a concern around this
11		time, though, whether David Milgaard would
12		would be would be able to handle testifying; is
13		that fair?
14	A	Yes.
15	Q	And did you have concerns about his his, umm,
16		as far as testifying, his ability to recollect
17		facts?
18	A	Oh, I'm not sure it was so much his ability to
19		recollect facts as his ability to stay
20		clear-headed and focused,
21	Q	And
22	А	irrespective of whether he had good or bad
23		recollection.
24	Q	And maybe let me put it this way; do you recall
25		whether he had difficulties with distinguishing $lacktriang$
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1		between what he recalled happening, what he
2		thought happened, and what he might have been told
3		had happened, or what he thought must have
4		happened,
5	А	Well,
6	Q	that type of thing?
7	А	yeah, I think that's a fair assessment. And I
8		do recall, I think it was in this period
9		immediately before the hearing he was getting more
10		absences from the day parole, from the prison, and
11		I, I was doing a lot of the driving around. And
12		you may be right, because we were discussing, and
13		we were discussing all of the information of the
14		case, it was coming at us like a blizzard. And I
15		have to say, though, that he it I think the
16		problem was, my recollection is the problem was
17		less trying to recall on the basis of bits and
18		pieces of information gathered over time than it
19		was his reaction to having to recall in the first
20		place.
21	Q	And so, just again on the point about what and
22		in fact he ended up giving evidence, and I think,
23		did you spend some time to prepare him for the
24		giving of evidence?
25	A	We tried, yes.

1	Q	And did you have a concern or did you observe that
2		there may have been some challenges distinguishing
3		between what he recalled and perhaps what he had
4		read or been informed may have happened?
5	A	That's probably accurate. I don't recall, but
6		that's probably accurate.
7	Q	Did you have concerns and again, not that, I'm
8		not suggesting that he was intending to tell
9		things that were not true but did you have
10		concerns that the reliability of what he was
11		saying may have been affected by what had gone on
12		in his life for the last 20 years?
13	A	Oh, certainly, certainly. Look, the best we could
14		say to David and I do have a recollection of
15		Hersh, and it may have been in Ottawa, trying to
16		calm him down and just tell him to just tell it as
17		best he could remember it, because David was
18		extremely agitated through this whole period and
19		the period leading up.
20	Q	I saw a reference in one transcript or one
21		document where and I think it was attributed to
22		you that you may not have advised, in advance
23		of David Milgaard testifying, that you didn't tell
24		him what Mr. Justice Tallis was gonna say David
25		had told him; do you remember that?
	1	

1	A	Don't recall that.
2	Q	And, I mean, is that possible? And I think the
3		comment was that maybe for that reason, that you
4		didn't want to get him agitated or confused, that
5		you wouldn't tell him what you had heard Mr.
6		Tallis was gonna say; do you recall that at all?
7	A	I don't, but it's possible.
8	Q	157294, and this is January 29th, '92, your letter
9		to Rob Frater, and again just there's a couple
10		of statements here, and we've referred to these on
11		a number of occasions, (V11) (V11) (V11), (V9)
12		(V9), (V6) (V6)-, these were all statements
13		on Mr. Caldwell's file that were assaults or
14		attempted assaults in and around the time I think,
15		or prior to Gail Miller's murder, and it would
16		appear that you were asking that those go on the
17		reference case record; is that correct? Do you
18		recall
19	A	I don't recall this, but yes, that's what I was
20		doing.
21	Q	And I think when we take a look at the legal
22		argument that was filed with the Court at the end
23		of the case, I think these were referred to as
24		saying lookit, there was non-disclosure, these
25		statements the Crown had and they didn't give them

1 Do you recall that being one of the to us. 2 grounds? 3 No, I don't. Α 4 0 009799, this is January -- go to the next page, a 5 letter from Murray Brown to Fainstein with a copy to Hersh Wolch, and this talks about again witness 6 lists and he says: 8 "We would expect that the Court would 9 want to hear from Detectives Short, 10 Mackie & Karst, Deborah Hall and Ute Frank." 11 12 And I think there's some later correspondence 13 that indicates Detective Short was ill and Mr. 14 Mackie was out of the country, so does this 15 assist your memory at all as to who wanted these It looks like Mr. Brown may have 16 people called? 17 wanted them called, and you. Do you know? 18 It doesn't ring a bell. Α 19 165771, this is a letter to Kim Rossmo from you 20 with the RCMP, a profile sheet prepared with 21 respect to Larry Fisher, and I think what's being 22 referred to there, Mr. Asper, is that in late 23 1991, based on your second application, the RCMP 24 did a profile sheet or a comparison of those rapes 25 and it appears you are sending this to Mr. Rossmo

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1		for his review?
2	A	Yes.
3	Q	And was Mr. Rossmo retained as an expert or an
4		assistant to assist you in the preparation of the
5		case?
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	165773, this is a letter February 5, 1992 from Mr.
8		Wolch to a Dr. Fred Shane sending materials about
9		Nichol John and asking him let me just find
10		where the it appears that you are seeking some
11		expert advice from him with respect to Nichol
12		John. Do you recall that?
13	A	Yes.
14	Q	And what who was Dr. Shane and what was he
15		doing for you?
16	A	He's a forensic psychiatrist in Winnipeg and he
17		was obviously consulted on the Nichol John
18		hypnotism. I think he did, he's familiar with
19		hypnotism in his practice.
20	Q	And do you recall what he advised you or what
21		his
22	A	No, I don't.
23	Q	Go to 165682, and this is just for the record,
24		February 3, 1992, this is the lab report
25		confirming that David Milgaard is an A secretor.
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1		You recall learning of that information, is that
2		correct, around that time?
3	A	At some point, yes.
4	Q	Did that surprise you?
5	A	I think it would be fair to say nothing was going
6		to surprise me by this point.
7	Q	And why is that?
8	A	It had been a long haul.
9	Q	165774, this is another letter from, this one is
10		from you to Dr. Shane and you are sending the
11		transcript of Ron Wilson and Nichol John from the
12		Supreme Court hearing as well as the investigation
13		reports, and those investigation reports I think
14		are the key ones that dealt with, where the police
15		reported on their dealings with Nichol John and
16		Ron Wilson, it says:
17		"I hope this documentation will assist
18		you in preparing an opinion with respect
19		to the Nichol John evidence."
20		Does that assist you at all in telling us what
21		the opinion was you were seeking from him and
22		what it was?
23	A	No.
24	Q	165775, and Dr. Shane, I don't think there's
25		anything put forward to the Court, the Supreme
		4

1		Court from Dr. Shane?
2	A	Well, I have a feeling that this was for a verbal
3		consultation with Mr. Wolch and I in preparing
4		closing argument, that's my recollection, to the
5		extent it exists.
6	Q	Now, Dr. Fleming testified. Is it possible that
7		it might have been to assist with questioning him?
8	A	It might have been for that too.
9	Q	165775 is a letter February 10th to Dr. Merry
10		sending the lab report and you ask him:
11		"Is it possible that an individual can
12		at one time be a secretor and at a later
13		time be a non-secretor?"
14		And whether the ingestion of drug affects the
15		testing for secretor status and what is the most
16		reliable testing procedure available. Were you
17		questioning or challenging the results of the
18		secretor test or were you simply just verifying
19		that they were right?
20	A	I don't recall challenging. I mean, I don't
21		recall writing this letter. It looks to me like
22		we're trying to verify what they did.
23	Q	009854. I apologize, Mr. Asper, going through all
24		the Supreme Court matters. I know you say you
25		don't have a recollection of many of the events;
		Meyer CompuCourt Reporting ————————————————————————————————————



1		however, you are the witness that I have to ask
2		about these things, so 009854
3	A	I don't know why. It's odd, it's the most recent
4		part and it's gone, it's gone from my memory.
5	Q	Well, I'll go through some of these documents and
6		we'll see if they might assist what happened.
7		Sorry, 009853 is the doc ID, this is the second
8		page, and this is actually a letter to your agent
9		for filing, but it is if we can go to the next
10		page, it's submissions of counsel on behalf of
11		David Milgaard as to the test to be employed on
12		the reference, and I can give you a bit of
13		background. It's my understanding that at some
14		point Chief Justice Lamer or the Court, the
15		question was raised, okay, what is the test that
16		the Court applies on this reference. Do you
17		recall that being raised as an issue or coming up?
18	А	Yes, I recall it coming up.
19	Q	And I think what happened is the parties were
20		asked to make written submissions, perhaps even
21		oral submissions, but certainly written
22		submissions as to what should the test be, and
23		then the Court rendered a ruling on that which
24		I'll show you in a moment. Do you remember that

1	A	Yes.
2	Q	And this is a brief for submissions filed. Would
3		you have played a part in preparing this do you
4		know?
5	A	My recollection is that we referred this to
6		another lawyer in our firm who was familiar and
7		had expertise in appellate matters and that she
8		would have driven the composition of this
9		document. We may have had input, but she would
10		have authored it I think.
11	Q	And if we can go to 009859, just a couple of
12		paragraph 14, and the submission that you and Mr.
13		Wolch made on behalf of the Milgaards is, submits
14		that:
15		" the approach used in Truscott"
16		Meaning the reference,
17		" should be used on this Reference.
18		That is, the Court should hear and
19		consider all relevant new evidence,
20		whether admissible under a test for new
21		evidence or not; should weigh this
22		evidence along with the evidence at
23		trial; should determine what, if any
24		evidence is credible; and should
25		determine whether all of the credible



1 evidence causes the Court to doubt the 2 correctness of the conviction." 3 And again, do you recall that being the position put forward at the time? 4 5 Α Generally, yes. And go to 009862, and the closing paragraph you 6 Q say: "The words "miscarriage of justice" do 8 9 not lend themselves to easy definition. 10 It is obviously a broad concept. It is submitted that examples of miscarriages 11 12 would be situations where it is proved 13 on balance that the convicted person is 14 innocent; where it is proved on balance 15 that the trial evidence was false or 16 fabricated; or where it is proved on 17 balance that another is responsible for 18 the crime. If the Applicant can meet 19 this test, it is submitted that the 20 Reference question should be answered in 21 the affirmative." 22 And I think that's similar to what we discussed 23 earlier today about the various things that could 24 make a miscarriage of justice; is that fair?

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Α

Right.

1	Q	305225 actually, let me just back up. Sorry,
2		before I call up that reference, if we could call
3		up 208523, and this is the transcript for January
4		16th, 1992, if we can just go to the next page, or
5		actually the third page, and this is before the
6		five member panel of the Court, and it has you
7		listed as being in appearance, and I think this
8		was the opening, I don't think there's any
9		witnesses, but this is where remarks were made.
10		Do you recall attending that session?
11	A	I do.
12	Q	And if we could go to 208528, and I'm just trying
13		to identify, Mr. Asper, if we can, at which of the
14		meetings it was that Chief Justice Lamer had put
15		forward these limits you had talked about, and
16		this is him speaking and he says:
17		"Pursuant to this"
18		And I think it was the order,
19		" I had three meetings with the
20		lawyers; two in my chambers and one in
21		public. At the first meeting where all
22		counsel were present except Mr. Fisher's
23		counsel, a certain number of decisions
24		were made which I would like to
25		reiterate now so that they may be



endorsed by the Court. Some of those decisions that were made have to be made by the Court. It is not sufficient that they be made by a Judge of the Court.

All lawyers here present -- and I need not repeat -- are representing parties that have been granted status under Section 53(6) of the Supreme Court Act, which I believe should be read for the benefit of all."

He goes on to read it. And then:

"Of course Mr. Fisher's counsel was not there because our second meeting was to determine whether he would be granted status, which he has. At that meeting it was decided that (1) the attorneys representing the Attorney General for Canada would adopt a neutral position in the Reference;"

And then some information about contacting the Court. There's an issue, if we can scroll down, about Mr. Iacobucci being on the Court, and then if we can go to the next page, he then talks about the second meeting that Mr. Fisher was given status, and then:



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"The right to cross-examine witnesses will be determined on an ad hoc basis as matters develop. We will hear you on an ad hoc basis whenever you feel you should be allowed to put questions. Ιn this regard, it is to be remembered -and I reiterate this -- that this is not a trial; this is not a rehearing of an appeal; nor is it a Royal Commission of Inquiry into certain matters. It is a Reference that is governed by very few sections in the Supreme Court Act and a couple of sections in our rules of Court." And the next page, just scroll down:

"We have been asked by Cabinet to assist them in exercising their power of mercy, which is an administrative power. We are entitled in that regard to do most of what Cabinet itself could do. We intend to proceed judicially, though I think we could not necessarily go that route."

And then talks about the rules of evidence not being applicable.



1		Is that are you able to tell
2		us, would those be the comments that you were
3		referring to or were there previous comments that
4		would have been
5	А	Well, if my recollection is correct, my
6		recollection would be that there was a meeting in
7		which the chief was quite pointed, more pointed
8		than he is on the record. He is being on the
9		record in this proceeding.
10	Q	Okay. So that this it was not
11	A	This is a fair, I think, reflection. I just have
12		a recollection at one of the meetings that he was
13		quite, as I say, pointed.
14	Q	And that was in his chambers do you think?
15	A	I believe so, yes.
16	Q	If we can go to 305225, and this is the February
17		28th, '92 order of the Supreme Court that set out
18		the test, and I'll just quickly go through if
19		we can go to page 3, parts of it, under (a), I
20		think they say that if the Court is satisfied
21		beyond a reasonable doubt that David Milgaard is
22		innocent, that that would be a miscarriage of
23		justice and there would be a certain remedy, I
24		think a pardon, free pardon; (b), they said that
25		if on the preponderance of evidence they found

David Milgaard is innocent of the murder of Gail Miller, that that would be a miscarriage of justice and that they would grant a remedy or be open to apply to re-open an application for leave to appeal. Next page, three, that:

"The continued conviction of David
Milgaard would constitute a miscarriage
of justice if there is new evidence put
before this Court which is relevant to
the issue of David Milgaard's guilt,
which is reasonably capable of belief,
and which, taken together with the
evidence adduced at trial, could
reasonably be expected to have affected
the verdict."

And in which case they would consider ordering the conviction be quashed and to direct a new trial. So would this provision here being, okay, if you couldn't prove David Milgaard's innocence either on a balance of probabilities or beyond a reasonable doubt, if you could show or have evidence that could reasonably be expected to have affected the verdict, you would get -- there would be a miscarriage of justice and you could get a remedy. Is that a fair reading of that?



		Page 27402
1	A	Yes.
2	Q	And I'll come back to that when we get into the
3		decision.
4		216144, this is a letter
5		February 13, 1992 from Tony Merchant to Mr. Wolch
6		enclosing a copy of his file, and I believe Mr.
7		Merchant's evidence was that this was the first
8		time he had been, I think he said the first time
9		he had been asked for his file by you or Mr. Wolch
10		and, if not that, it was certainly when he first
11		delivered it. Do you recall that being the case?
12	А	I don't recall this at all.
13	Q	And do you know why Mr. Wolch had asked for it or
14		what was in the file?
15	А	No, I don't recall.
16		MR. HODSON: This is probably an
17		appropriate spot to break, Mr. Commissioner.
18		(Adjourned at 2:53 p.m.)
19		(Reconvened at 3:21 p.m.)
20		BY MR. HODSON:
21	Q	I'll turn now, Mr. Asper, to what we've called the
22		script document, which is the five page police
23		document. You are familiar with what I'm talking
24		about?
25	А	Yes.
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Q 116619, and this is a letter from Mr. Wolch to Murray Brown saying:

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"I'm enclosing the first page of four pages which appears to be a summary which was found in the Miller file. I believe David Asper provided a copy of this to Eric sometime ago and asked if he could determine who prepared this particular summary."

And then actually if we can go to 006799, and this, we'll just quickly, the first four pages are police summaries. Then if you can go to the last page, 803, this is the summary document, and we've been through this document on a number of occasions, Mr. Asper, with a number of witnesses, so I don't propose to go through it. Can you tell me, what is your recollection of when and how this document was found and what significance, if any, you placed on it? My best recollection is that we came across it while we were in Ottawa at the Supreme Court hearings and we just came across it as we were reviewing documents. Assuming that to be the case, or irrespective of when we found it, when we did find it, it hit us like a ton of bricks.



1	Q	And why is that?
2	А	Because somebody had prepared the script of what
3		the witnesses were going to say in order to
4		implicate David and create a case against, on
5		which a prosecution could be conducted.
6	Q	And what caused you to conclude that?
7	A	I'm not sure I understand your question.
8	Q	Okay. I think you said that you found the
9		document and you said that this was a script
10		document that the police used to put together the
11		case and to get the witnesses' evidence; is that
12		right?
13	A	Yes.
14	Q	And did you know at that time who prepared the
15		document, when they prepared it and what the
16		purpose was?
17	A	No. We may have known when it was prepared the
18		date on it, but I don't think we knew who prepared
19		it.
20	Q	Would it be fair to say that based on your reading
21		of it or Mr. Wolch's reading of it, reading of the
22		document itself without any other information, you
23		concluded that it was a document that may have or
24		was used by the police to influence or coerce or
25		manipulate witnesses' testimony?
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1	А	Yes.
2	Q	And did you ever find out any more than let me
3		rephrase that. I think it was used at the Supreme
4		Court, if I'm not mistaken, for that purpose, and
5		certainly in the media there's some report that
6		says this is a document, and I think the word
7		"smoking gun" was used from time to time, look,
8		this is a significant document that shows or
9		proves what we've been saying all along, that the
10		police coerced these witnesses, words to that
11		effect. Is that a fair summary?
12	A	Yes.
13	Q	155018, this is Fred Shane's report back and he's
14		got two articles on post-traumatic stress disorder
15		and some literature. Scroll down:
16		"Also - N.B! - did she have flashbacks
17		before Milgaard situation. Often
18		individuals with traumatic backgrounds
19		such as hers may have psychological
20		sequalae"
21		I'm not sure if I'm saying that right,
22		" in the form of flashbacks. Also -
23		N.B. to ask Dr. Fleming when did
24		Nichole's flashbacks begin?"
25		And then a bill, go to the next page, for \$3,200
	II .	

1		for services rendered. I wasn't able to find any
2		other report of Dr. Shane. Do you know if there
3		was any other written report provided?
4	A	I don't recall. I don't think so. I think he
5		sent us material to read and then to use.
6	Q	Do you remember his conclusions of what he said
7		about Nichol John?
8	A	No.
9	Q	155546, and this is February 18, 1992 from Dr.
10		Merry back to you and just says David Milgaard
11		always was and always will be a blood group A
12		antigen secretor all the time and then goes on to
13		talk about the testing procedure. Is it fair to
14		say at this point that you would have accepted
15		that David Milgaard was a type A secretor?
16	А	Yes.
17	Q	228041, there's a couple of documents here, this
18		is around February 18, 1982, "Police created
19		game-plan for Milgaard: lawyers." And this is
20		during the reference, but I think it's comments
21		made by you outside the hearing room.
22		"Milgaard's other lawyer, David Asper,
23		said the document appears to be an
24		attempt to "connect the dots" between
25		the murder and theory. Key witnesses



1 changed their stories to along the lines of the theory after they were brought 2 3 back to Saskatoon, requestioned and driven around the murder scene, he said. 4 5 "I think it's more than coincidence that Wilson and John bought 6 into the theory. Up until the little 8 trip to Saskatoon they were adamant that 9 nothing had happened, and then over a 10 two-day period, magically, their stories mirror the document, " Asper told 11 12 reporters." 13 And so again that would be an accurate statement 14 of what your view was at the time about where 15 this document fit into what the police were 16 doing? 17 Α Yes. 18 And again 004258, and just again a similar Q 19 comment, this is Mr. Roberts, that: 20 "I think the police theory is set out in 21 this document and that [key witnesses] 22 bought into the theory." 23 The police had two points, the death and they had 24 their own theory: 25 "They had to connect the dots,"



1		Mr. Asper said, adding that someone put
2		the theory to paper and the police were
3		then instructed to round up the required
4		witnesses."
5		And again, was that your view at the time, that
6		last part, that someone put this on paper and
7		instructed the police to round up the required
8		witnesses?
9	A	Yes.
10	Q	And what was that based on?
11	A	Somebody putting the theory on a piece of paper
12		and going and getting Wilson and John and getting
13		them to mimic what was on the piece of paper.
14	Q	And the source of that, or the basis, was it based
15		on your reading of the document and your belief
16		that that's what happened or must have happened or
17		was there some other piece of information in
18		addition to the document that led you to the
19		conclusion that
20	A	I believe the document itself has a list of
21		suggestions, one of which is that they be
22		re-questioned.
23	Q	Right. No, and I'm sorry, I guess apart from the
24		document, when you made this comment that someone
25		put the theory to paper and the police were then
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		. ago <i>17 100</i>
1		instructed to round up the required witnesses,
2		were you relying solely on
3	A	I think I was just saying what I think must have
4		happened.
5	Q	Okay. Based on what you read in the document?
6	A	And common sense and what actually happened.
7	Q	Okay. So what you knew about the case, common
8		sense, reading the document, but was there any
9		other piece of information where you heard police
10		officer X say this is what we did?
11	A	No.
12	Q	Okay. 169905, this is a memo February 24, 1992
13		from Bob Harris. Do you remember Bob Harris
14		calling you?
15	A	No.
16	Q	Bob Harris was the fifth motel room visitor and he
17		gave evidence before this Commission of Inquiry in
18		a manner similar to what's in your memorandum
19		here, and I don't propose to go through it other
20		than asking about your recollection, but you don't
21		recall him?
22	A	No I don't.
23	Q	157427. This is a March 2, 1992 letter from you
24		to Mr. Frater and you are saying that:
25		" I can advise that we will be
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1		seeking to call Kim Rossmo, who is a
2		Vancouver City Police Officer",
3		and you give particulars, and:
4		Also ask arrange for the
5		presence of $(V4)$ $(V4)$ and $(V10)$
6		(V10)-(V10). I believe that Mr.
7		Williams of your office, or Sgt. Pearson
8		will know where to reach"
9		them. And I'm wondering, I don't think
10		Kim Rossmo testified at the Supreme Court and I'm
11		wondering what happened between this letter and
12		why he didn't testify?
13	А	I don't know.
14	Q	And I think Dr. Rossmo, or Kim Rossmo, prepared a
15		video re-enactment; is that right?
16	А	I can't recall.
17	Q	117085, I'm sorry, the doc. ID is 117084. And
18		this is a letter of Mr. Wolch to Mr. Frater, again
19		about witnesses, and:
20		"Detective Sergeant Mackie and
21		Lieutenant Short - are these witnesses
22		to be called and if so; When? I
23		appreciate that Officer Short apparently
24		is not healthy and may have to be
25		excused. I do not know what the



circumstances are regarding Mackie. Ι think he played a fairly significant role in the case. I am particularly interested in pursuing the identity of the author of the summary that was prepared prior to the arrival of Inspector Roberts. I do not know if Mackie or Short can shed any light on this subject but I think all efforts should be made to find the author if at all possible."

Again, does this assist your memory at all about Short and Mackie being witnesses?

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The five-page document, I think you said that it was used by the police and they were instructed to go out and get witnesses to fit their evidence to the script; would it be fair to say that that would be the suggestion, that that would fit in, be similar to what you were already saying about Wilson, John, and Cadrain, that the police wrongfully influenced their testimony, would the script document be another component of that? I think the script document is just, is just the evidence of what we were saying.

1	Q	Right. So that it's part of the same miscarriage
2		of justice that you'd been talking about, it was a
3		piece of evidence that you were relying upon to
4		say "there's police misconduct, they wrongfully
5		influenced witnesses, and that's a miscarriage of
6		justice"?
7	A	That's correct.
8	Q	Next page. And, again, there is a reference here
9		about doctor or Kim Rossmo, again from
10		Mr. Wolch, and about the preparation of a video.
11		And, again, do you have any recollection about
12		anything further than what's in the document?
13	A	No. I don't recall this.
14	Q	Now there is also an affidavit of Joyce Milgaard
15		that Mr. Wolch says, he expects to have it filed,
16		and he says:
17		"As indicated Joyce is prepared to
18		testify if required and the same would
19		apply to Paul Henderson;"
20		Are you able to shed any light as to why Joyce
21		Milgaard and Paul Henderson did not testify or
22		were not called as witnesses?
23	A	I can't recall.
24	Q	010127. This is an affidavit of Joyce Milgaard
25		that was filed with the Supreme Court, it was
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1 sworn on February 29th, 1992. If we can go to page 010130, in her affidavit she swears that: 2 3 "I am advised by Mr. Wolch that this Court is interested in determining what 4 5 disclosure was made available to Justice Tallis at the time and given that the 6 files apparently are either lost or 8 destroyed I have reviewed the material 9 . . . " , 10 etcetera, and it goes on to talk about some 11 attachments. Does this accord with your 12 understanding, Mr. Asper, about this issue being 13 before the Court, namely that the Supreme Court 14 was interested in determining what disclosure was 15 made available to Justice Tallis at the time? 16 I, Mr. Hodson, I accept that that was an issue. Α 17 do not recall it. 18 If we can go to 301002. Q 19 I may have post-traumatic stress disorder from the 20 Supreme Court hearing, that may be it. 301002 is a March 11th, 1992 report of Sergeant 21 Q 22 Pearson to Mr. Eugene Williams, and the evidence 23 we heard from Mr. Caldwell and Sergeant Pearson is 24 that I think around late February/early March 1992 25 that Sergeant Pearson was asked to go and



1 interview Mr. Caldwell, I believe with a view to 2 having him testify at the reference hearing. 3 in particular, Mr. Caldwell went to review his prosecution file to identify or to find out 4 5 whether the five-page script or theory or whatever document -- I can't recall what name we've decided 6 to call it but I think you've referred to it as 8 the script document -- and whether that was on his 9 file at the time or in 1991? 10 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Just on that subject, Mr. Hodson, I don't know whether it's 11 12 been generally conceded that Detective Mackie was 13 the author of that document or not, if that's the belief then we -- it could be referred to as the 14 15 "Mackie summary". 16 MR. HODSON: Yeah. And in fairness I 17 think, I know it's been called a number of 18 different things, Mr. Mackie did testify, I 19 believe, that he did prepare it. 20 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM:

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COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: That he did?

MR. HODSON: That he did, yes, that he

prepared it or he believed he did.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Well, excuse me, it just seems that -- I remember an issue arising at one time about referring to it as a "smoking

1 gun", which I objected to on the basis that it 2 was a loaded term, no pun intended. But now it's 3 being called a script, which is probably also loaded although not in the same way, and I have 4 5 some concern about that being repeated --MR. HODSON: Yeah, sure. And in fairness 6 to Mr. Asper I think I called it --8 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: -- to the extent 9 that it becomes a concession or is viewed as a concession. So if we could -- let's call it the 10 11 "Mackie summary" for now, --12 MR. HODSON: Sure. 13 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: -- and, if it 14 develops that it is not his composition, then 15 we'll have to say so. 16 MR. HODSON: Okay. 17 BY MR. HODSON: 18 And I apologize, I think, Mr. Asper. I put it to Q 19 you initially as being the script document, but I 20 think we're on the same page that it's the Mackie 21 summary, if we can call it that. 22 In any event, I wanted to ask 23 you about your recollection about these matters 24 involving Mr. Caldwell as a witness, and I think

Mr. Caldwell said that he was -- in fact I think

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1		he even went to Ottawa and thought he'd be called
2		and ended up not being called; do you recall those
3		circumstances?
4	A	No, I don't.
5		COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: That was Caldwell
6		not being called?
7		MR. HODSON: Yes.
8		COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Okay.
9		BY MR. HODSON:
10	Q	And would that be something that Mr. Wolch would
11		have dealt with?
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	Go to 301105, which is I think part of this
14		document. And this is a handwritten note that is
15		attached to Mr. Caldwell's statement at the time,
16		and we've heard evidence from Mr. Caldwell about
17		this, that at the, I think it was the preliminary
18		hearing, he's got Mrs. Miller, Mary Marcoux and
19		Albert Cadrain I think it was actually Peggy
20		Miller who also testified to this effect
21		hearing Nichol John in the witness room say:
22		"I don't know why he didn't kill me too
23		- I was right there + saw it all, but
24		I'm not going to say nothing".
25		And I think this was a note that was discovered,
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1		I'm not sure, but it may have been discovered
2		around February-March of '92 when Mr. Caldwell
3		was reviewing his file. Do you have any
4		recollection of becoming aware of this note that
5		Mr. Caldwell found on his file?
6	A	No.
7	Q	If we can go to 159537. This is a letter dated
8		March 21, 1992 from a fellow by the name of
9		Michael Breckenridge, and just go to the next
10		page, we'll see his name and signature, go back to
11		the first page, it's addressed to Mr. Wolch. And
12		March 21 would be, I think, right around I'm
13		not sure if there were still witnesses left, but
14		it would be around towards the end of the
15		reference case. You're familiar with who Michael
16		Breckenridge is, Mr. Asper?
17	A	Yes.
18	Q	And can you tell us, what is your recollection of
19		when he contacted Mr. Wolch or you and what you
20		people did with that information, or what you did
21		or Mr. Wolch did, or what you know was done with
22		it?
23	A	I don't recall.
24	Q	What do you remember about Mr. Breckenridge and
25		what he had to say?
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1	A	Umm, well he, umm, I think he was the one who
2		first alleged the coverup in the Attorney
3		General's office, that it involved Roy Romanow,
4		and that's about all I can recall.
5	Q	Okay. And I'll maybe go through some of the
6		documents and see if this might assist you. He
7		this is the first letter, March 21, and let me
8		pause.
9		I think at this time, back in
10		August of 1991, at least Mr. McCloskey and Paul
11		Henderson had publicly stated that David Milgaard
12		had been framed and that there was a coverup by
13		Justice officials in the handling of the in
14		concealing the Fisher matter from police,
15		Milgaards, public, etcetera; correct, that was
16		the
17	A	Correct.
18	Q	And in fact it was Mr. Kujawa who handled both the
19		appeal of the David Milgaard matter and the Larry
20		Fisher matters; correct?
21	A	Right.
22	Q	That was known around that time as well?
23	А	Right, we knew that.
24	Q	And so the allegation was, correct me if I'm
25		wrong, that in particular Mr. Kujawa would have to
		4

1		be part of t	he coverup because you were saying he
2		had both fil	es and covered up the Fisher file and
3		kept it from	Mr. Tallis and from the Milgaards;
4		correct, tha	t would be the basis?
5	A	Right. Righ	t.
6	Q	So here's a	letter March 21 saying he's been:
7		"	. watching with interest the David
8		Mil	gaard case since I worked in the
9		Att	orney Generals Dept. in Sask. at the
10		tim	e of those cases (Fisher and
11		Mil	gaard)."
12		He talks abo	ut:
13		"Му	job was to process the criminal
14		fil	es."
15		He talks abo	ut Kujawa and Romanow, then scroll
16		down, he say	rs:
17		"I	remember delivering both cases to
18		Ser	ge at the same time. The general
19		fee	ling in the Dept. at the time was
20		tha	t these were to high profile cases
21		tha	t the N.D.P. could appear to get
22		gre	at political mileage from",
23		etcetera. A	and then the next page.
24		"To	day, I would suggest that there is a
25		COV	er up by the present administration
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1		to hide the sins of the Blakeney
2		regime."
3		And would you have become aware of this letter
4		when Mr. Wolch received it around or when he
5		received it? Do you know when he received it,
6		would it have been around March 21?
7	А	You know, I, the only thing I can recall about
8		this whole thing, frankly, was not believing that
9		Mr. Romanow would be involved in anything such as
10		was being alleged.
11	Q	And why do you say that?
12	A	Umm, because I knew Mr. Romanow, had a huge amount
13		of respect for him, and I believe he was involved
14		with the Victoria Conference constitutional
15		preparations at the time. And I don't think
16		Mr. Breckenridge says it in this letter, but when
17		the time frame became obvious, I my
18		recollection is that Mr. Romanow was trying to
19		recreate the constitution with the Prime Minister.
20	Q	And so did that cause you to doubt
21		Mr. Breckenridge's story?
22	A	It made me wonder whether Mr. Romanow could be
23		involved, I just
24	Q	Okay.
25	A	And that's my and as I say, it may not be off
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1		this communication, but that's my only general
2		recollection of this whole incident.
3	Q	And so the fact that Mr. Breckenridge says
4		Mr. Romanow was involved in this coverup, and you
5		say "well I know he wasn't there at the time, he
6		was fixing the constitution",
7	А	That was my thinking.
8	Q	right, your thinking
9	А	Yes.
10	Q	that therefore he couldn't have been involved,
11		that caused you to say "well, okay, he wasn't
12		involved", but did it cause you to say "well maybe
13		Mr. Breckenridge isn't right with anything he
14		says"?
15	A	No, frankly it I, as I recall this, it made us
16		wonder whether Mr. Kujawa might have been aware of
17		the Fisher information at the time he was
18		prosecuting Milgaard's appeal, and whether there
19		may have been a disclosure issue.
20	Q	And so if can we assume that this letter, or do
21		you know whether this letter would have been
22		received around the time it's dated, March 21,
23		'92?
24	A	You know, this is, the letter is a reminder, but I
25		can't speak to the details of when it was received \P

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1		or when I saw it.
2	Q	And I guess the question is that here is a letter
3		from someone who says he worked there at the time
4		that brought both files, the Fisher and Milgaard
5		files, to Mr. Kujawa at the time, and says there
6		was a coverup, which is consistent with what
7		Mr. McCloskey and Mr. Henderson had stated
8		publicly in August of '91; correct?
9	А	That's correct.
10	Q	And I'm wondering why you wouldn't have put this
11		information before the Supreme Court, for example,
12		or taken steps to say "okay, here", because if
13		what Mr. Breckenridge is saying is true that would
14		be a miscarriage of justice; would you agree?
15	А	Yes.
16	Q	And so I'm wondering what happened and why this
17		wasn't put forward to the Supreme Court when it
18		was received; are you able to tell us?
19	А	I don't know. I don't know. It's possible it's
20		something that we looked at and decided wasn't
21		worth pursuing at that point.
22	Q	Okay. We'll come back to Mr. Breckenridge in a
23		moment.
24		I now want to turn to 218223.
25		And this is a copy of the final submission or the

1		argument put in on behalf of David Milgaard before
2		the Supreme Court, and is it fair to say that you
3		would have been involved in some way in either the
4		preparation of this or the input into what was put
5		forward to the Court?
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	And if we can go to 218228, and this is page 4,
8		and when I say "you" I'm referring to you and
9		Mr. Wolch, if you're okay with that, or counsel.
10		It says:
11		"It is submitted that the Milgaard case,
12		like that involving Donald Marshall, is
13		an example of a situation where lack of
14		disclosure has been an important
15		contributing factor in causing a
16		miscarriage of justice."
17		And that would be an accurate statement; is that
18		correct?
19	А	Yes.
20	Q	And:
21		"Counsel for Milgaard submits that the
22		following relevant information was
23		withheld:",
24		I'm not going to go through this all because it
25		goes on for about five pages, but a couple of
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1		them here. One talks about the Crown theory of
2		where it took place, and listed in the
3		argument if we can go to the next page are
4		a number of names of witnesses, and I believe
5		it's a summary of a bunch of information that you
6		gleaned from police reports, is that fair,
7	A	It
8	Q	or witness statements?
9	A	looks like it, yes.
10	Q	And, again, the next page is again a number of
11		information, and go to the next page, it goes
12		right up to x). So, again, one of the grounds of
13		miscarriage of justice put forward to the Supreme
14		Court was that there was a lack of proper
15		disclosure by the Crown and here are all of the
16		pieces of information that should have been
17		disclosed that weren't that constituted a
18		miscarriage of justice; is that a fair summary?
19	A	Yes.
20	Q	And here we talk about the $(V4)$ information,
21		and again, I think you told me yesterday you don't
22		recall much of the (V4) details?
23	A	I don't.
24	Q	And if we can scroll down to number 4, raised is
25		the fact of (V9) (V9), another nurse who was
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1		attacked, and again this was an individual who
2		made a complaint. I don't think this was ever
3		connected to Larry Fisher but it was on the police
4		files, so again, that would be one matter; is that
5		correct?
6	А	Yes.
7	Q	And then number 5 is the rape of $(V1)$ $(V1)$ -,
8		which is the, one of the Larry Fisher rapes, and
9		then the next page the (V2) rape, which was
10		the second Larry Fisher rape, and those two would
11		be put forward as grounds to say "lookit, this is
12		information that the Crown didn't disclose"?
13	А	Yes.
14	Q	And then number 7 is the bone-handled hunting
15		knife and how it was held, or dealt with, again
16		there was an allegation that that was part of the
17		lack of disclosure; is that correct?
18	A	Yes.
19	Q	And I think if we can just go to the bottom, you
20		say:
21		"It is submitted that the lack of
22		disclosure allowed the Crown to advance
23		a theory that could not be effectively
24		challenged."
25		And then it goes on to give the details as to
	1	.



1		that. If you can go to 218234, you then conclude
2		by saying:
3		"It is therefore submitted that lack of
4		disclosure caused a miscarriage of
5		justice."
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	And:
8		"The Crown was allowed to advance a
9		theory that the Defence could not
10		effectively rebut."
11	A	Yes.
12	Q	And do you recall there being any restriction or
13		limitation imposed by the Court as far as the
14		evidence that you could put forward, either by
15		documents or witnesses, on the issue of disclosure
16		by the Crown?
17	A	Don't recall that, no.
18	Q	If we can go to 218235. Under The Present State
19		of the Evidence, The Original Witnesses, you say:
20		"It is the position of David Milgaard
21		that highly coercive and improper police
22		tactics led to the witnesses, Wilson,
23		John and Cadrain, eventually giving
24		statements that incriminated Milgaard."
25		And again, we touched on this before, but that
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1		would be the position you argued to the Court,
2		that the police had acted police misconduct in
3		that they had coerced and used improper tactics
4		to cause the evidence to give or the witnesses
5		to give false evidence?
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	And, again, was there any restriction imposed by
8		the Court as far as the documents or witnesses or
9		scope of examination to advance that argument?
10	A	I I don't recall. I don't think so but I don't
11		recall.
12	Q	And then to page 218237, talking about Nichol
13		John:
14		"She provided an incriminating statement
15		after coercive police questioning."
16		And was there any restriction by the Court as far
17		as the documents, evidence, or witnesses you
18		could put forward to establish that Nichol John
19		had been coerced by the police?
20	А	Not that I recall.
21	Q	And the next page, please. And again, I think
22		this summarizes what you are saying about what,
23		what you were saying was a miscarriage of justice
24		with respect to how the police treated Nichol
25		John. You call it, here:

1 "... the investigative summary ... which 2 'predicts' what she would say ...", 3 "The pressure imposed upon her by being in custody and subjected to the highly 4 5 objectionable techniques of Inspector Roberts", 6 and then a: "... conversation with Wilson ..." 8 9 So, again, that would summarize the miscarriage 10 of justice you are putting forward at least with respect to Nichol John? 11 12 Α Yes. 13 0 218240, actually go to 218242, and this is the 14 summary. It goes through the evidence of Hall and 15 Frank, etcetera, but it concludes: "It is therefore submitted that when the 16 17 motel room evidence is submitted in its 18 entirety, the most that can be said is 19 that David Milgaard, under the influence 20 of drugs, made a statement in a manner 21 and in circumstances consistent with 22 sarcasm and poor taste." 23 And I'm wondering at this point, Mr. Asper, 24 whether -- and I hesitate to use the word "your 25 position" or "the position on behalf of David



1		Milgaard" was the position on behalf of David
2		Milgaard with respect to the motel incident at
3		the conclusion of the Supreme Court reference
4		that something happened but it was said as a
5		joke, or was it still that nothing happened, or
6		are you able to
7	A	I don't I don't recall. It looks to be that
8		something happened in poor taste.
9	Q	Okay. But do you have any recollection that
10	A	I don't, but I don't have any recollection.
11	Q	If we can go to 157482. This is a letter from you
12		to, or actually from Mr. Wolch to Mr. Frater, and
13		again I think it says after March 26th, '92, so
14		this would be towards the tail end, and it's
15		enclosing documents. And what, what's being
16		enclosed are the documents that relate to Larry
17		Fisher's, the correspondence and the documents
18		relating to Larry Fisher's arrangements to plead
19		guilty in Saskatchewan back in 1970-'71 in
20		correspondence with, here we see with Kenneth
21		McKay, Lawrence Greenberg, etcetera. And we've
22		been through all these documents; do you know why
23		these documents were being put in at this time?
24	A	I don't.
25	Q	Do you know if it was to support the contention

		3
1		that there was some coverup or miscarriage of
2		justice arising from how Larry Fisher was dealt
3		with in Saskatchewan?
4	A	I don't know.
5	Q	008879. This is the Supreme Court decision of
6		August or pardon me April 14, 1992, and I
7		would say that the judgement obviously speaks for
8		itself, but would it be fair to say that following
9		this judgement, Mr. Asper, there was some ongoing
10		commentary/debate with the Government of
11		Saskatchewan officials and possibly even Federal
12		Justice about just what this decision meant for
13		David Milgaard?
14	A	Yes.
15	Q	And I think some disagreement as to what it said,
16		what it didn't say, what it should have meant, or
17		etcetera; is that fair?
18	A	I, yes, I yes, there was debate, yeah. I can't
19		recall the details of it.
20	Q	And I think you expressed at a later occasion,
21		although the effect of the decision was that your
22		client, Mr. Milgaard, was released from prison,
23		would it be fair to say that it did not resolve
24		all of his outstanding concerns?
25	A	That's correct.

1	Q	And can you elaborate on that? I mean I can take,
2		I'll take you through parts of the judgement, but
3		is there anything that specifically
4	А	My recollection was that the Minister took the
5		judgement, referred the case back for a new trial
6		in Saskatchewan, the Saskatchewan Department of
7		Justice stayed proceedings, and the stay left the
8		state of David's innocence in limbo, and that was
9		coupled with comments made, as I recall, by
10		various officials that supported the original
11		conviction.
12	Q	And
13	A	And so my recollection of the time was that this
14		had not cleared David.
15	Q	And in fairness I think, after this decision, you
16		publicly, and with government officials as well as
17		Mr. Wolch, debated what this meant as far as
18		whether there had been misconduct, whether this
19		cleared David Milgaard, whether this meant they
20		should re-open the investigation, and is it fair
21		to say that the judgement left some issues open
22	A	Very much so, yes.
23	Q	that would have been relevant to Mr. Milgaard's
24		quest, number 1, to clear his name, but 2, to
25		that affected the re-opening of the investigation
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1 into the death of Gail Miller?

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A Yes, I think that's correct.

And I want to go through parts of this decision And I don't want to ask you to with you. interpret it, Mr. Asper, I appreciate that it's a decision of the Supreme Court, but there are parts in here where I would like to get your comment about what it meant to your position and what steps you took after that. And so if we could just go through, go to page 008 -- just go to the next page and we'll quickly go through. The next page sets out the order-in-council materials which we have seen. If we can go to the next page, it then sets out the test, and I went through the test with you as to whether you could prove innocence on a -- beyond a reasonable doubt or balance of probabilities, and what would happen. And then if we can go to the next page, no, next And the Court stated: page.

"It is appropriate to begin by stating that in our view David Milgaard had the benefit of a fair trial in January of 1970. We have not been presented with any probative evidence that the police acted improperly in the investigation of

1 the robbery, sexual assault and murder 2 of Gail Miller or in their interviews 3 with any of the witnesses. 4 evidence been presented that there was 5 inadequate disclosure in accordance with 6 the practice prevailing at the time. Milgaard was represented by able and 8 experienced counsel. No error in law or 9 procedure has been established. 10 conclusion of the first trial, there was 11 ample evidence upon which the jury, 12 which had been properly instructed, 13 could return a verdict of guilty." 14 And if we can just go back to the previous page, 15 this commentary in this decision I believe was 16 used by certainly the Government of Saskatchewan, 17 and indeed Saskatoon City Police, to say that 18 "essentially we have been vindicated"; is that a 19 fair summary? 20 Yes. 21 And I am wondering if you could -- and was that 22 disputed by you, and if so, on what basis? 23 Α Well I don't recall the specific, the specifics of 24 what happened after the decision in terms of what 25 we said, but it -- it's a little incongruous that

1		the Court could find a miscarriage of justice and
2		the Minister of Justice order a new trial and the
3		Supreme Court have said that there was a fair
4		trial in the first case, in the first instance.
5	Q	I think, and I stand to be corrected, I think what
6		the Court actually said is, not that there had
7		been a miscarriage of justice, but if he didn't
8		have an opportunity to present information before
9		a jury, it would be a miscarriage of justice, I
10		think that's what it says?
11	A	I understand that, but to the extent that the
12		evidence, or the material existed at his trial, at
13		the time of his trial in 1970, how could the trial
14		have been fair would be our view.
15	Q	And so again is it fair to say, Mr. Asper, and
16		certainly subsequent correspondence details it,
17		that you and Mr. Wolch and the Milgaards, although
18		the decision resulted in Mr. Milgaard getting out
19		of jail, is it fair to say you took issue with the
20		reasoning and the conclusions?
21	A	Yes.
22	Q	And this would be one, and again I'm reluctant to
23		get into debating or interpreting the decision,
24		but I just want to understand from you, it's fair
25		to say that the decision did not resolve issues
		1

1		and may have created as many issues as it
2		resolved; is that fair?
3	А	Yes.
4	Q	And again the comment here:
5		"We have not been presented with any
6		probative evidence that the police acted
7		improperly"
8		Or in their interviews with any of the witnesses,
9		and I believe at the Supreme Court reference
10		Inspector Roberts testified, Detective Karst
11		testified and Wilson, John and Cadrain testified
12		about those interviews, and again, I believe that
13		the authorities, or some authorities after this
14		decision said your allegations that those three
15		witnesses were interviewed improperly, or their
16		evidence was coerced, has been decided by the
17		Supreme Court against you; is that correct?
18	А	Yes.
19	Q	And did you take issue with that?
20	А	Yes.
21	Q	And on what basis?
22	А	My recollection is that to the extent that, I
23		believe the witnesses John and Wilson had shaped
24		or conformed their story to the Mackie summary.
25		In my view that was evidence of improper conduct.
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1	Q	No, I'm sorry, maybe I didn't
2	A	And I disagree with the judgment.
3	Q	Okay, no, and I guess that's fine, and I think, if
4		I can take a step back, this Commission of Inquiry
5		is looking into the conduct of the investigation,
6		the conduct of the trial and the re-opening and
7		information that was available, and I think from a
8		number of the documents and a number, from some of
9		the witnesses, this decision dealt with all three
10		of the prongs of our Terms of Reference, and do I
11		take it, Mr. Asper, that you did not and do not
12		accept the Supreme Court of Canada's finding as
13		it's stated here, that the police did not act
14		improperly in their interviews with any of the
15		witnesses?
16	A	That's correct, I do not accept that finding.
17	Q	And is it because you just don't agree with it?
18	А	I don't agree with it. I don't think the evidence
19		supports that finding.
20	Q	So just so that I'm clear, what you are saying is
21		the evidence was there, they reached the wrong
22		conclusion?
23	А	Yes.
24	Q	And similarly they talk about inadequate
25		disclosure in accordance with the practice

1		prevailing at the time and I think they concluded
2		that there was not, that there was proper
3		disclosure at the time. Based on the principles
4		at the time, is it fair to say that you disagree
5		with the conclusion because you think it's wrong?
6	А	Yes.
7	Q	And go to the next page, the paragraph here where
8		the Court says:
9		"In our view, this evidence, together
10		with other evidence we have heard,
11		constitutes credible evidence that could
12		reasonably be expected to have affected
13		the verdict of the jury considering the
14		guilt or innocence of David Milgaard."
15		And what the Court is referring to there is the
16		Ron Wilson recantation and the Larry Fisher
17		information, and they say:
18		"Our conclusion in this respect is not
19		to be taken as a finding of guilt
20		against Fisher, nor indeed that the
21		evidence would justify charging him with
22		the murder of Gail Miller."
23		And again, this was relied upon by I think the
24		authorities subsequently with respect to whether
25		the investigation into the death of Gail Miller

		•
1		should have been re-opened and Mr. Fisher had
2		been followed up; is that fair, and
3	A	Yes.
4	Q	And do you take issue or do you disagree with this
5		conclusion of the Court?
6	A	Which one?
7	Q	The latter part, and maybe that's not a fair
8		question because they are saying their conclusion
9		should not be taken they are not prepared to
10		find the guilt of
11	А	Sorry, I think that's reasonable in as much as
12	Q	I'm not sure that's a fair question, Mr. Asper.
13		COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: The paragraph
14		which preceded, the top one, referred to Ron
15		Wilson's evidence at the Supreme Court?
16		MR. HODSON: Yeah. If we can just actually
17		scroll up a paragraph, I'm sorry, I should have
18		read that:
19		"However, fresh evidence has been
20		presented to us. Ronald Wilson, a key
21		witness at the trial, has recanted part
22		of his testimony. Additional evidence
23		has been presented with respect to the
24		alleged motel room confession. More
25		importantly, there was evidence led as



to sexual assaults committed by Larry

Fisher which came to light in October

1970, when Fisher made a confession."

So actually, I'm sorry, it's actually all three.

whether in our view this evidence, they are referring to the "More importantly, there was evidence led as to the sexual assaults," or are they referring as well to Ron Wilson. It's hard to believe that they are referring to Ron Wilson's evidence before the Supreme Court in as much as they asked that he be charged with perjury.

MR. HODSON: I think, and maybe I can assist here. I think what the Court is saying, and again we maybe all have our own interpretations of this, that's why I was reluctant to get into this, but that there's three grounds, one is the fresh evidence, being Ron Wilson has recanted part of his testimony, number 1; additional evidence has been presented with respect to the alleged motel room confession, and that would be Hall, Frank and Harris; and more importantly, there was evidence led as to sexual assaults committed by Larry



Fisher which came to light in October, 1970, and then I think the Court says this evidence, being that paragraph, together with other evidence we have heard, constitutes credible evidence that could reasonably be expected to have affected the verdict of the jury.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Well, I don't know if I'm ever going to have to decide this, but you can see my concern. I really don't know how they can describe the first two items as credible evidence without making findings of credibility and I think elsewhere they said they weren't.

MR. HODSON: Yeah. I think,

Mr. Commissioner, they had -- again, I think the decision itself, what they later on say is we're not prepared to make findings because this may go back before a Court and I think there was some reluctance to put -- I think that was their explanation, some reluctance to put in detailed findings because they didn't want to affect any subsequent proceedings.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Which, on the other hand, the evidence of the sexual assaults committed by Larry Fisher is a more objective matter to deal with.



1 Α Well, and I was going to say that the confusing part to me, if you go back to the first part of 2 3 the decision, was that if you take the name of the perpetrator out of the sexual assaults, that 4 5 information was available at the time of the trial and the name of the perpetrator, or some of the 6 information, because he committed a crime after the Gail Miller murder, and the name of the 8 9 perpetrator was certainly available at the appeal 10 hearing, and so if the Supreme Court said, and I 11 said take the name out, if the perpetrator could 12 have affected the verdict and the information was 13 available at the time of the trial, how could the 14 trial have been fair is my problem. 15 BY MR. HODSON: 16 Yeah, and I think that's what I was getting to, Q 17 Mr. Asper, that -- and I think that's the position 18 you took after, and when I say you, I mean you and 19 Mr. Wolch and the Milgaards, that if there was a 20 fair trial and the Fisher information is what 21 gives Mr. Milgaard a right to have a new trial

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have been a fair trial, and I think that's,

without getting into the debate, that was the

because it would affect the verdict, how could it

issue that I think you and the Attorney General of

1 Saskatchewan and perhaps even Federal Justice 2 locked horns on a bit later; is that fair? 3 Α Yes. 4 Q And then just down at the bottom, you will recall 5 the test that I have set out, they say: 6 "As to the first, we are not satisfied beyond a reasonable doubt that David 8 Milgaard is innocent of the murder of 9 Gail Miller." 10 Secondly: 11 "As to the second, we are not satisfied, 12 on the basis of the judicial record, the 13 Reference Case and the further evidence 14 heard on this Reference, on a 15 preponderance of all the evidence, that 16 David Milgaard is innocent of that 17 murder." 18 And I think on that point, Mr. Asper, I believe 19 after this decision, authorities took the 20 position that Mr. Milgaard had not been believed 21 by the Court or he had failed in establishing his 22 innocence on a preponderance of evidence; is that 23 correct? 24 Α Yes. 25 And again, is this a conclusion that you took



1 issue with? 2 Yes, but I don't recall the specifics on that one. Α 3 And then scroll down, and, Mr. Commissioner, here's the comment I had referred to earlier, they 4 5 say they are going to quash the decision, they 6 say: "In light of this decision, it would be 8 inappropriate to discuss the evidence in 9 detail or to comment upon the 10 credibility of the witnesses." 11 And so I think that is where they said here's our 12 result, but because we're quashing it and there 13 might be another trial of somebody, it would be 14 inappropriate to comment on the evidence that 15 might be presented, and I believe, Mr. Asper, 16 that was an issue that caused some concern to you 17 and others after; is that fair? 18 Well, again, as the Commissioner noted, it was Α 19 pretty obvious to everyone who the Court believed 20 and who it didn't believe and the previous 21 paragraph that we highlighted respecting Fisher I 22 think made it pretty clear, notwithstanding that 23 there was a disclaimer, you know, that the Court 24 said, well, we're not convicting him here, but --25 And here they say: Q

Α

"Without being exhaustive it will suffice to observe that there is some evidence which if accepted by a jury could implicate Milgaard in the murder of Gail Miller."

And again, that was something that was relied upon by the authorities subsequent with respect to your interaction with them regarding the re-opening and dealing with the conduct of the investigation and trial; is that fair?

Yes. I think my comment was to ask somebody to identify that evidence for me.

And again to page 889, this might assist,

Mr. Commissioner, just on this point, they say:

"While there is some evidence which implicates Milgaard in the murder of Gail Miller, the fresh evidence presented to us, particularly as to the locations and the pattern of the sexual assaults committed by Fisher, could well affect a jury's assessment of the guilt or innocence of Milgaard. The continued conviction of Milgaard would amount to a miscarriage of justice if an opportunity was not provided for a jury to consider

the fresh evidence."

And then they go ahead to recommend that, and then as well to the next page, they go on to say set aside the conviction and order a new trial, but that it would be open to the Attorney General of Saskatchewan to enter a stay, and if the stay is not entered, a new trial proceeds and a verdict of guilty is returned as against Mr. Milgaard, then we would recommend that the Minister of Justice consider granting a conditional pardon to David Milgaard with respect to any sentence imposed, and I think the latter part of that judgment as well was relied upon by the Attorney General for Saskatchewan in their decision that they took shortly after the decision; is that correct?

A Yes.

And in fact I think what happened is, if we can go to 020392, and this is the Government of Saskatchewan position saying:

"Given the decision of the Supreme Court of Canada earlier this week, we have decided it is not in the best interest of the people of Saskatchewan or of the justice system to proceed further with

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this case.

The Supreme Court's ruling said that, while it did not find David Milgaard innocent of the rape and murder of Gail Miller, it feels further evidence which might or might not impact a jury decision has been brought to light and should be examined."

And then they go on to talk about entering a stay. And then the next page you'll see they quote fairly extensively from the decision about what was said. And I take it, Mr. Asper, following this there were, and I think if I can summarize here, was the position of David Milgaard going back to the government in effect lookit, I want to either -- I want to be acquitted, I want a trial, I want to be found not guilty?

- A Yes.
- Q And why was that?
- A Because a stay allowed the people who believed in David's guilt to keep pointing to the stay and to the Supreme Court decision and perpetuate this idea that David had committed the murder and that the trial and everything had been just perfect at



1		his original proceedings.
2	Q	And so following the decision I think from the
3		documents, it looks like, on behalf of David
4		Milgaard two things happened, or two concerns were
5		raised. Number one, Mr. Milgaard said I want to
6		be found not guilty or found innocent, or to
7		remove the limbo, the legal limbo I'm in about
8		whether I've committed the crime or not, and
9		secondly, I'm not satisfied that my allegations of
10		misconduct and wrongdoing had been addressed; is
11		that fair?
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	And so both of those continued notwithstanding
14		what the Supreme Court of Canada said?
15	А	Yes.
16	Q	And the Government of Saskatchewan, I think their
17		position, and we'll hear some witnesses on this,
18		were that they disagreed with your views on both,
19		number one, saying we're entering a stay and it
20		means what it means, and secondly, on the
21		misconduct, that the Supreme Court had dealt with
22		those issues; is that fair?
23	A	And that there's no need for an inquiry or any
24		further questions to be asked.
25		COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Excuse me, Mr.
	1	



1 Mr. Asper, let's just be clear that the Hodson. 2 result of a new trial would never be the finding of innocence or a declaration of innocence. 3 4 It would be an acquittal. Α 5 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: It would be a 6 finding of guilty or not guilty. Right. Α 8 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: All right. 9 even the latter doesn't imply innocence. 10 Α In law it does. Better than a stay, it's better 11 than a stay. 12 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: All right, it's 13 better than a stay, but we have been bedeviled 14 throughout this Inquiry by the confusion in the 15 press and elsewhere about the distinction to be made in criminal law between a verdict of not 16 17 guilty or a finding of innocence, or a 18 declaration of innocence. Innocence doesn't play 19 a part in our criminal trial process, it's not a 20 finding. 21 BY MR. HODSON: 22 Q I think, Mr. Asper, I recall some commentary that 23 you made in the media, that, and in fact you maybe 24 even said this at the start of your evidence, that 25 you were simply looking for an acquittal for David

		Page 27449
1		Milgaard?
2	A	Oh, look, given what we've gone through, I was
3		prepared to take what we got.
4	Q	Meaning?
5	А	Once we got David out of prison, we had the luxury
6		of seeking more, but up until that point, the
7		pressure I felt was to find some way to have the
8		conviction set aside and get him out of prison.
9	Q	Right. And then what followed with the stay in
10		place is that he had not been found not guilty and
11		that I think later on there was a comment by the
12		Justice Minister of the day, Mr. Mitchell,
13		suggesting that he was guilty. Do you recall
14		that?
15	A	Yes.
16	Q	I think it was maybe a year or two later.
17	A	Yeah.
18	Q	And so that was the issue that Mr. Milgaard wanted
19		some closure on that issue; is that fair?
20	A	Yes.
21	Q	And then as far as the wrongdoing and the Inquiry,
22		we saw in some of the later documents that the
23		Milgaards were requesting some further review.
24		Now, you made the comment, and I think just a
25		minute or so ago, that you thought you had enough,
	1	4

1		or that getting him out of jail was enough. Could
2		you elaborate on that?
3	А	Look, I mean, I knew when we started the height of
4		the mountain that we had to climb and the fact
5		that we were able to get as close to the top of
6		the mountain as we did without, you know, a grand
7		sweeping declaration of innocence, but to have the
8		conviction set aside and have David freed from
9		prison on April 12th I believe, or 16th, 1992,
10		that was a good day, I was happy that day. The
11		day after and the week after in the calmness and
12		coolness of time with David a free person, I guess
13		we had the luxury to think about the larger
14		meaning and larger objectives.
15	Q	And what were they?
16	A	Innocence, actual factual innocence, how to
17		establish it, how to go about it, how to find out
18		what happened, what really happened, what gave
19		rise to the wrongful conviction, but you'll see by
20		this point I was personally completely out of gas
21		and I left the practice shortly after this.
22	Q	And that would have been in June of
23	A	Late June, yes.
24	Q	Now if we could call up 328294, and I'm not going
25		to take you through all the media, there was a
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1		fair bit of media following the Supreme Court
2		decision and David Milgaard's release from prison?
3	A	Yes.
4	Q	And would it be fair to say that you would have
5		talked extensively to various media over the
6		course of the next couple of weeks?
7	A	Yes.
8	Q	Now, this is a transcript of a discussion
9		involving you and Mr. Kujawa. Do you recall that
10		shortly after Mr. Milgaard's release, and I think
11		actually there's two transcripts, one was maybe
12		television, one was radio, where you and Mr.
13		Kujawa I think had a disagreement over what the
14		Supreme Court of Canada decision meant. Do you
15		recall that?
16	A	Yes.
17	Q	And we've gone through, we've actually watched the
18		tape and we've heard Mr. Kujawa's evidence. What
19		is your recollection, what was the significance of
20		that, was there something in what Mr. Kujawa said
21		that caused you concern?
22	A	I have a recollection, and I'm not sure if it's, I
23		think it must be this transcript, where Mr. Kujawa
24		admitted that prior to the prosecution of the
25		Milgaard appeal, he had an opportunity to review
		Meyer CompuCourt Reporting

1		both the Fisher and the Milgaard files and said
2		that he did not connect the two.
3	Q	And we went through those interviews and Mr.
4		Kujawa, I think his evidence was that he did not
5		connect, that he literally did not have the two
6		files and consciously look at the Milgaard case
7		and the Fisher case and say okay, they are not
8		connected, he said he simply didn't connect them,
9		and I take it that your perception or
10		understanding of what he said in the debate with
11		you was otherwise, you felt that what he was
12		saying is that I had the two and I made a decision
13		not to disclose Fisher to the Milgaards?
14	А	I'm not sure if he said that he made the decision
15		not to disclose it, I can't recall that part. My
16		recollection is he said he just didn't connect the
17		two.
18	Q	Right, okay, and that's yeah, that was his
19		evidence.
20	А	Now, by implication he didn't disclose them,
21		but
22	Q	Right. And so that your understanding, based on
23		that exchange, is that he had never connected the
24		two files or the two never connected Fisher as
25		being involved in the Gail Miller murder?
	ll .	

1 Right. Α If we can go to 026936 -- sorry, 935. 2 3 very lengthy letter from Mr. Wolch to The Honourable Bob Mitchell, and I don't propose to go 4 5 through it, it's a very lengthy statement of I guess his interpretation of the decision and what 6 it meant and criticism of the government's action. At this time were you still -- was Mr. Wolch sort 8 9 of carrying the lead on this front in the dealings 10 with the Government of Saskatchewan or were you involved as well? 11 12 Α I don't recall. My general recollection is that I 13 started to recede and Mr. Wolch was carrying this. If we can go to 219270, this is an article in The 14 15 Globe and Mail May 2nd, 1992, so this would be a 16 couple of weeks after the Supreme Court decision, 17 and it says: 18 "For Milgaard supporters it is not a 19 question of whether there was a cover-up 20 in the Fisher investigation, but how 21 far-reaching it was: The frightening 22

question about this is, how many people were involved in it? Mr. Milgaard's lawyer, David Asper, asked that they find it implausible that the Crown could



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1		simultaneously handle the Fisher and
2		Milgaard cases without at least
3		considering the similarities. Who was
4		calling the shots and why?
5		"I can't understand why the
6		Saskatoon police wouldn't want the glory
7		of Larry Fisher's arrest," says Mr.
8		Milgaard's senior counsel, Hersh Wolch."
9		And it goes on to give his, he says:
10		"My own theory was the authorities
11		believed Milgaard was guilty. But if
12		Fisher appeared in public in Court in
13		Saskatoon it might stir up people into
14		asking questions."
15		And at this time, Mr. Asper, were you of the view
16		that there had been a cover-up?
17	A	It appears so, yes.
18	Q	And based on what you've already told us, was
19		there anything in addition to what you've already
20		told us that you were
21	А	No.
22	Q	And what was the cover-up?
23	A	The arrest, taking of guilty pleas and
24		incarceration of Larry Fisher without disclosing
25		those facts to the Milgaard, to Milgaard's counsel
		4



ı		or to his, or to Milgaard himself.
2	Q	And who do you believe was covering up, which
3		individuals or which offices were involved?
4	А	Well, I'm guessing as to what was in my mind here,
5		but it would have involved potentially
6		co-operation between police and Crown.
7	Q	So Mr. Kujawa, Mr. Caldwell and police officers?
8	А	Yes.
9		MR. HODSON: This might be an appropriate
10		spot to break, Mr. Commissioner. I can advise
11		the parties, I've got one or two small areas left
12		to go, hopefully no more than half an hour
13		tomorrow morning.
14		As far as speaking to the order
15		of counsel, I understand Mr. Frayer has asked
16		whether we can speak to that in the morning, is
17		that right, because Ms. Knox is not here and Mr.
18		Kennedy doesn't have instructions. I am simply
19		relaying the information, so I understand that
20		there is not agreement on the order of counsel.
21		COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: All right. Here's
22		something to think about overnight, counsel. If
23		I'm forced to decide, you know, if you can't
24		agree on who should, on the order of examination,

I'll bear in mind these factors; one, that the

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Milgaard counsels, both Mrs. Milgaard and David Milgaard's counsel have had access to the rather extensive tapes which have only recently been produced to the other parties. I will, in general terms, allow parties whose interest is, require parties whose interest is not really adversely engaged by this witness' testimony to go first. I don't think there's any argument that the witness' counsel, in our practice so far, has been allowed to go last, so that would be Mr. Sorochan, and I will be guided as well by the stance taken by this witness at the start of the testimony; namely, that it was warfare against the authorities that he name certain bad guys and that there were no rules for the engagement, the gloves were off, so the subject of those allegations of course should in my view have the tactical advantage, if indeed there is one, of going towards the end of the list of cross-examiners. I don't have to have argument on this now, they want it to be addressed in the morning.

MR. WILSON: I was just going to advise the Commissioner that there is at least partial agreement and enough to keep things going





1 OFFICIAL QUEEN'S BENCH COURT REPORTERS' CERTIFICATE: 2 We, Karen Hinz, CSR, and Donald G. Meyer, RPR, CSR, 3 Official Queen's Bench Court Reporters for the Province of 4 Saskatchewan, hereby certify that the foregoing pages 5 contain a true and correct transcription of our shorthand notes taken herein to the best of my knowledge, skill, and 6 7 ability. 8 9 10 11 12 ____, CSR 13 Karen Hinz, CSR 14 Official Queen's Bench Court Reporter 15 16 _____, RPR, CSR 17 Donald G. Meyer, RPR, CSR 18 Official Queen's Bench Court Reporter 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

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