Commission of Inquiry Into the Wrongful

Conviction of David Milgaard before

The Honourable Mr. Justice Edward P. MacCallum

Transcript of Proceedings and

Testimony before the Commission sitting at the Bessborough Hotel at Saskatoon, Saskatchewan

On Thursday, January 13th, 2005

Volume 2

RE: <u>An Application for</u>
Standing and Funding for Larry Fisher



# Commission Staff:

Mr. Douglas C. Hodson, Commission Counsel

Mr. Jordan P. Hardy, Assistant Commission Counsel

Ms. Candace D. Congram, Executive Director

Ms. Irene Beitel, Clerk to the Commission

Ms. Sandy Boswell

# Appearances:

Mr. Hersh Wolch, Q.C., for Mr. David Milgaard

Mr. Aaron Fox, Q.C., for Mr. Eddie Karst

and Mr. Chris Boychuk,

Ms. Catherine Knox, for Mr. T.D.R. Caldwell

and Mr. Robert Kennedy,

Mr. Richard Elson, for the Saskatoon Police Service

Ms. Lana Krogan, for Government of Saskatchewan

Mr. James Lockyer, for Ms. Joyce Milgaard

Mr. Bruce Gibson, for the RCMP

and Ms. Rochelle Wempe,

Mr. Brian A. Beresh, for Mr. Larry Fisher

Mr. Garrett Wilson, Q.C., for Mr. Serge Kujawa

#### Support Staff:

Donald G. Meyer, RPR, CSR Official Queen's Bench

Court Reporter

Larry Prehodchenko, Inland Audio Technician



# Transcript of Proceedings

(Proceedings commenced at 10:00 a.m.)

CLERK: This hearing for funding is now in session.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Ladies and gentlemen, we'll dispense with formal introductions and greetings this morning, that will take place on Monday. I'll get right into the business of the day.

On the 20th of April of 2004, upon application by Mr. Beresh for Larry Fisher, I granted standing to Mr. Fisher because, as I said, he was directly and substantially affected by the Inquiry. I did not say why because, at the time, Fisher was seeking leave to appeal, to the Supreme Court of Canada, his conviction for the murder and rape of Gail Miller.

Pursuant to the Terms of Reference, paragraph 2, I am obliged to conduct the Inquiry, quote:

"... without interfering in any ongoing criminal proceeding ..."

The Fisher criminal proceeding was technically, at least, ongoing, so I was

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

16

17

18

19

21

22

23

24

10:05 25

10:05 20

10:05 15

10:05 10

10:05



careful to refrain from any comment about his case which might be construed as interference.

Fisher's application for leave to appeal was denied and, after a period of reflection, I decided to ask, through commission counsel,

Mr. Beresh to restate his reasons in a public hearing in support of Fisher's continued standing in view of what I regarded as a change of circumstances, namely the final determination of his criminal proceedings.

An exchange of correspondence ensued between Mr. Beresh and commission counsel. From it, I understand Mr. Beresh's position to be that there has been no change in circumstances; that the Commission could not have proceeded with the Inquiry so long as the application for leave to appeal was outstanding, and certainly not if a new trial was ordered; that standing was granted assuming leave to appeal would be denied and the Inquiry could then proceed without infringing Fisher's rights.

Before hearing from Mr. Beresh
I will comment on the question of changed
circumstances.

In my view it is incorrect to

24

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

16

17

18

19

21

22

23

10:05 20

10:05 15

10:05 10

10:05

10:05 25



1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

16

17

18

19

21

22

23

24

10:07 25

10:06 20

10:06 15

10:06 10

10:06

say, as Mr. Beresh seems to imply, that a public Inquiry necessarily interferes with ongoing criminal proceedings, or that it cannot be conducted before or in tandem with criminal proceedings, without infringing an accused's rights. It is the responsibility of the Commissioner to perform his duties without interfering, and there are examples of that having been done. Whether it is even possible, in the given case, depends upon the circumstances.

In our case, I decided that prudence was called for, and I chose to await the result of the application for leave to appeal before moving to public hearings. I need not speculate on what course of action I might have taken had a new trial been ordered.

This brings me to the reason for granting standing to Fisher in the first place. The Inquiry had been called after expiry of the time limited for appeal to the Supreme Court of Canada. It would have proceeded at some time irrespective of the result of the application for leave, or of the result of any appeal. If it had been conducted before a new



trial of Fisher, for example, evidence might have been uncovered which would help in Fisher's defence, a direct and substantial effect justifying standing. With the refusal of the Supreme Court of Canada to hear the appeal, a new trial was no longer possible, so there was a change of circumstance.

As I remarked in the case of a different sort of application brought by other counsel, a public Inquiry is not meant to be adversarial. This presents certain difficulties in hearing applications which raise contentious issues, because the Commissioner does not have the benefit of strong argument on both sides of the question. It is not the function of commission counsel to be adversarial and it would not be fair to Mr. Beresh to allow other parties to argue against him in this matter.

Accordingly, it falls to me to examine this

matter critically in the public interest.

I wish to remind Mr. Beresh, perhaps unnecessarily, that my remarks thus far, as well as anything I might say during the course of this hearing, are not motivated by bias or premature assessment of the evidence to come. I

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

16

17

10:08 15

10:08 10

10:07

1 wish only to alert him to my concerns about his client's continued standing. 2 3 And so, Mr. Beresh, I invite 4 you to explain just why you say that your client 5 remains directly and substantially affected by 10:09 6 this Inquiry? 7 MR. BERESH: Thank you, Mr. Commissioner. 8 I appreciate your frankness this morning. 9 I had assumed the reasons that 10:09 10 you provided for suggesting this application and, 11 as a result, have prepared my comments in light 12 of what I expected would be yours. 13 This Commission has requested that Mr. Fisher make submissions in relation to 14 10:10 15 continued standing and funding, and I am prepared to do that, My Lord, but at the outset I must 16 17 indicate my surprise at that request, because I 18 suggest -- and I hope my reasons will support --19 that Mr. Fisher has an overwhelming interest in 10:10 20 participating in these proceedings, particularly

21

22

23

24

10:10 25

And I suggest that that's particularly important given that this is not a private debate, and Mr. Fisher does not wish to

when you hear, this morning, the position that

Mr. Fisher will take vis-a-vis these proceedings.

make it that, he does not wish to make it an adversarial debate, but he bears in mind, as I know Mr. Commissioner will, that this is a public Inquiry, that it is the public's right to know, through your office, that it is, given the Legislature's mandate, both clear and realistic that you consider all perspectives, all voices, whether they read from the same songbook or not. Because at the end of the day there will be a need for this Commission, I suggest, to establish and retain public confidence in its operation over its extended period, and to establish and maintain a confidence with the inquisitive public who will follow this inquiry's journey.

Mr. Fisher's position today, as it was in April of 2004 and as it was before the Supreme Court of Canada, is consistent in that he has a perspective to provide to this Inquiry, and Your Lordship has commented on this. In April of 2004 we provided a full brief with authorities and at that time he was granted standing without conditions. Unlike the Supreme Court of Canada, Mr. Fisher's standing was accepted without the necessity of argument in this case, and confirmed by commission counsel's letter to me of April of

In our memorandum to you,

2004.

10:13 20

21

22

23

24

10:14 25

paragraph 17, we advised that standing was sought whether or not leave to appeal was granted and I suggest that to suggest, now, that Mr. Fisher's interests has changed is neither accurate nor I take the position, My Lord, that this Inquiry could not have proceeded in its proper statutory mandate had Mr. Fisher been granted leave to appeal, had the appeal proceeded, and had a new trial been granted, because a portion of his appeal dealt with the admissibility of evidence at his criminal trial vis-a-vis David Milgaard. I suggest that it would have clearly interfered with ongoing criminal proceedings. And, in fact, no other parties before you today were engaged in criminal proceedings and one can only assume that the Legislature, in drafting the Terms of Reference, referred to Mr. Fisher's ongoing criminal proceedings.

I suggest that his interest,
Mr. Fisher's interest, has not changed, and
specifically has not changed since leave to
appeal was granted. And that conclusion, I
suggest, is irrefutably made when we look at the



fact of the number of months that has passed since leave was denied. If we look to Mr. Fisher's participation, co-operation with the Commission -- and, for the record, Mr. Fisher has provided documents which are 39 boxes in amount in excess of 20,000 pages -- Mr. Fisher did that because he had been granted full standing. that not occurred he would not have provided those documents.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: But we might have subpoenaed them.

MR. BERESH: You might have, but I must tell you that, if standing is refused, he will ask for an order returning those documents immediately, and a removal from the present system.

I turn now, My Lord, to what I suggest is the basis for his continued standing. In order to appreciate my submissions, Mr. Fisher's position at this Inquiry ought to be made perfectly clear, and it is this: Mr. Fisher adamantly denies that he was involved in the death of Gail Miller. That having been said, he now accepts that David Milgaard was wrongfully convicted. Mr. Fisher has no intention, at this

1 2

3

4

5

6

10:14

7

8 9

10:15 10 11

12

13

14

10:15 15

16

17 18

19

10:15 20

21

22 23

24

10:15 25

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

16

17

18

19

21

22

23

24

10:17 25

10:17 20

10:17 15

10:16 10

10:16

Inquiry, of either directly or indirectly suggesting Mr. Milgaard was involved. Mr. Fisher has no interest in obstructing or interfering with The Court's process. He is fully aware that this is not an adversarial process and he does not wish to turn it into one.

On the other side of the coin, My Lord, the interest that is overwhelming, we suggest, is that he ought not to be made a scapegoat, in whole or in part, for the conviction of Mr. Milgaard. At page 12 of my, or tab 12 of my authorities that I filed with you in April, at page 154. The learned author, Mr. John Koch (ph), in his article Making Room, New Directions in Third Party Interventions, referred to the author, Paul Bryden's, enumerated principle called arguments of balance, and in that there is a reference to, as he refers to it, being ganged up on; that there is a need, in this process, to prevent that scapegoating from Because I suggest, in whole or in occurring. part, there are parties present who may wish to point to Mr. Fisher as having caused, or being a cause of, the wrongful conviction. And let me give you some examples that arise directly from

the evidence.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

16

17

18

19

21

22

23

24

10:19 25

10:18 20

10:18 15

10:18 10

10:18

There will be evidence before you that Mr. Fisher was interviewed within days of Gail Miller's death, that he advised the Saskatoon police that he was at work on the date of the homicide. There are some who have suggested that if Mr. Fisher had been forthright, as they suggest, Mr. Milgaard would not have become the prime suspect. There are many who have suggested, in a review of the evidence, that, if Mr. Fisher had come forward, admitted his culpability, as they suggest, that Mr. Milgaard would not have been put on trial or would not have been convicted. And there are many who have suggested that, had Mr. Fisher come forward in the years Mr. Milgaard was in jail, that Mr. Milgaard's term in prison would have been shortened.

I expect that there will be a suggestion to you, on the evidence, that

Mr. Milgaard -- that Mr. Fisher was a party to a plan or a conspiracy to conceal his Saskatoon and Winnipeg charges. It has been suggested, and I suspect it might be suggested here, that he was complicit in having charges dealt with in Regina,



as opposed to Saskatoon, so as to avoid the searching eye of the Saskatoon media. Some have suggested that he is -- he was not frank with the Supreme Court of Canada on its reference, and that -- thereby obstructed the court's process. There are some who suggested that he ought to have volunteered a DNA sample, thereby solving the mystery sooner.

I have no doubt, My Lord, that there are some present in this courtroom who would not want Mr. Fisher's voice to be present for the reasons that I have given. I have no doubt that, either directly or indirectly, there will be a suggestion Mr. Fisher lies at the bottom of many of the difficulties that Mr. Milgaard faced.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Well, Mr. Beresh,
I just want to understand you right. It is, of
course, a fact that, had he come forward sooner
and confessed, for example as you say, that
Mr. Milgaard wouldn't have spent as much time in
prison, but the second question, of course, is
should he have been expected to do so.

MR. BERESH: But the difficulty is this, My Lord, you're not dealing with -- and I'm not

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

16

17

18

19

21

22

23

24

10:20 25

10:20 20

10:20 15

10:19 10

10:19



1 talking about the legal obligation, --2 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: 3 -- I'm now talking about a MR. BERESH: 4 moral obligation, because what you discuss here 5 the public will assume as being fact, and much of 10:20 this will not deal with legal obligations, but 6 7 will deal with moral obligations. 8 And I should add, in the Koch 9 article, that there is reference to that; that it 10:21 10 is the moral obligation that people will take 11 into account, and assume, and will undoubtedly be 12 relied upon for that purpose. And if there is 13 any doubt, My Lord, one ought only to have been 14 present in 1992, when the Supreme Court held its 10:21 15 reference, to see that play itself out in the 16 public theater. 17 I suggest, therefore, that 18 Mr. Fisher has a direct and substantial interest, 19 particularly when the voices that will rally that 10:21 20 cry find support in the fact that there has been 21 a conviction. In many ways Mr. Fisher bears the 22 burden, as Mr. Milgaard did, of trying to refute 23 or rebut an unimpugned court verdict.



Refute what, I'm

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM:

sorry?

24

10:22 25

1 An unimpugned verdict. MR. BERESH: 2 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Oh, okay. 3 Appealed at every level, MR. BERESH: 4 appeals rejected. Like a mirror, he finds 5 himself in that same position. 10:22 6 And I suggest, therefore, he 7 meets the first criteria. But because the 8 criteria are disjunktive, as Your Lordship is 9 aware of, I suggest he also meets the second 10:22 10 criteria, which is that of having an interest and 11 a perspective essential for the successful 12 conduct. Although he need not satisfy this 13 ground, I suggest that it is present. Mr. Fisher 14 has intimate knowledge of the proceedings to be 10:22 15 examined throughout this Inquiry, some of those I 16 have alluded to already, he has a unique interest 17 and perspective, and no other party --18 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: But what 19 perspective is he going to express when his 10:22 20 position, as you say, is simply that he had 21 nothing to do with it? 22 MR. BERESH: Well, the perspective that he 23 ought not to be considered the scapegoat for 24 this, that this Inquiry ought to look deeper into 10:23 25 the causes for this problem. This is not the man



Meyer CompuCourt Reporting

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

16

17

18

19

21

22

23

24

10:24 25

10:24 20

10:23 15

10:23 10

10:23

who turned on the valve for the bad water, at best the analogy might be that he sat back and he made records of what went on. It matters not, you ought to hear that perspective, and perspective on particular issues; his involvement in the investigation or lack thereof, his involvement in the criminal charges in Saskatchewan and in Manitoba. And he has the right to put that perspective before you. Whether you accept the perspective at the end of the day matters not, --

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Hmm

MR. BERESH: -- but it will assist you, or it may assist you, and I suggest that that is the test.

There is, we suggest, in relation to the second criteria, the need for you to hear, as the expression is, the perspective of different parties -- interesting that that would be the term of reference -- and it's important for you to hear what his perspective is in relation to how the charges of sexual assault were dealt with, why they were dealt with in that fashion, his perspective on whether or not those allegations are similar, or not, to the death of

That's right.

22

23

24

10:25 25

Gail Miller.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Well what does it matter though? The man stands convicted of murder and rape of the same victim that Milgaard -- in respect of whom Milgaard was wrongfully convicted?

MR. BERESH: Well it's going to be argued to you that, because of the similarity of these acts, that there ought to have been some connection by the investigating authorities, --

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM:

MR. BERESH: -- and we take the position that there isn't a similarity in the act, and we can point to Mr. Justice Albright's finding that, on at least three of those, there was no similarity, or not such similarity that one would try to identify them as having been committed by the same person. So he has a perspective on that. In addition --

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: So are you, in effect, saying that it would follow, therefore, that the Saskatoon police had no reason to link the two?

MR. BERESH: I'm not saying whether they should or not. He has a perspective for it.



23

24

10:26 25

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: That's the perspective of -- we're interested in the Milgaard Inquiry, not in the result, and not what happened to Fisher.

MR. BERESH: Absolutely. And I'm saying the perspective will assist you in determining, in your own mind, whether or not there is similarity and they ought to have acted upon it.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Okay

MR. BERESH: Further, he has a perspective in relation to evidence to be called by -through the witness, Linda Fisher, in relation to the so-called admissions made by -- made to her; in relation to the alleged admissions made to the witness Patterson who is listed to be a witness; he has a perspective to provide to you about the attempts by Linda Fisher to obtain incriminating evidence from him while he was in jail, and these are all aspects that this Commission ought properly to inquire into and to determine.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: But we're concerned about the investigation, at that stage, and I'm just having a little trouble relating that to any Fisher interest in the matter. Does it not follow, from what you are saying, that



1 Fisher will be taking the position that he should 2 have been caught earlier than he was? 3 I'm sorry, 'that he is taking MR. BERESH: 4 the position?' 5 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Might I conclude, 10:26 from what you say, that Fisher should have been 6 7 caught earlier than he was? 8 I'm not saying that or not, MR. BERESH: 9 but I am saying that there will be that argument 10:27 10 to you that that ought to have occurred, that there ought to have been a broader investigation 11 12 which would have led to his detection, and we 13 have a perspective on that. 14 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Okay. 10:27 15 MR. BERESH: And I suggest that the test 16 that you ought to apply is that enunciated by 17 Justice Sopinka on his article on intervention 18 which was contained in tab 9 of my materials, and 19 at page 885, under tab 9 in his article in The 10:27 20 Advocate, albeit referring to a challenge of 21 legislation and the intervention therein, refers to the Borowski case and makes this observation 22 23 in the middle of the page: 24 "A person need only to show that he is 10:28 25 affected by it directly, or that he has a



		Tago To
	1	genuine interest as a citizen in the
	2	validity of the legislation and there is no
	3	other reasonable and effective manner in
	4	which the same issue might be brought before
10:28	5	The Court."
	6	So I find some solace in that, and that is in the
	7	genuine interest, albeit again I acknowledge it's
	8	in the context of challenge of legislation.
	9	So I suggest, on the secondary
10:28	10	ground, that Mr. Fisher has an interest and a
	11	perspective. And I acknowledge, My Lord, that
	12	there may be parties here who have a greater
	13	interest, but the legislation and the Terms of
	14	Reference to you do not delineate a degree or
10:28	15	variation of interest.
	16	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Well, they do, it
	17	says 'substantial'.
	18	MR. BERESH: That's all.
	19	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: 'Substantial
10:28	20	interest', yes.
	21	MR. BERESH: That's all. But, within
	22	that, I acknowledge that there are some parties
	23	who have a greater interest.
	24	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Yes.
10:29	25	MR. BERESH: And the guideline that has



1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

16

17

18

19

21

22

23

24

10:30 25

10:29 20

10:29 15

10:29 10

10:29

been given to you is this; if you find that a party doesn't have an interest, you can control their involvement in the process by way of control of cross-examination. So the legislation, or the Legislature, must have contemplated that there will be parties before you with varying degrees of interest.

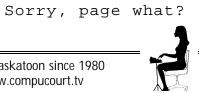
COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Oh yes.

MR. BERESH: And I don't say Mr. Fisher is at the top of that, I don't say that for a minute, but I say that he does fits within that range which you are allowed to consider.

I add as well,

Mr. Commissioner, that, under criteria 3, that
Mr. Fisher has special experience with respect to
the matters coming before you. This appears to
be -- have been included as sort of a catch-all
criteria, again read disjunctively, and I suggest
that, next to Mr. Milgaard, no one else's life
has been so intertwined in this matter than that
of Mr. Fisher, and I suggest that it may well
have been Mr. Fisher's involvement, and the
acceptance of his status before the Supreme Court
of Canada reference, which is caught by or
contemplated by this criteria.

		Page 48 —————
	1	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Well how is he
	2	going to help the Commission by reason of his
	3	experiences?
	4	MR. BERESH: Well, because he has been
10:30	5	involved in the process, because his counsel is
	6	well aware of the entirety of all the
	7	proceedings.
	8	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Well that makes
	9	you a fit counsel to represent his interests,
10:30	10	that's for sure.
	11	MR. BERESH: But what else
	12	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: But what does
	13	Mr. Fisher have?
	14	MR. BERESH: Well what else does 'special
10:30	15	experience' mean then?
	16	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Well I suppose
	17	somebody like AIDWYC, for example, who has
	18	specialized in wrongful convictions.
	19	MR. BERESH: Well, I disagree, but Justice
10:30	20	Sopinka tells us what it means at tab 8, My Lord,
	21	if we can go to that quickly. Page 340 in the
	22	Worker's Comp. case, he talks about that under a
	23	heading Useful and Different Submissions, and he
	24	states as follows



COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM:

10:31 25

1 340, My Lord. MR. BERESH: 2 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: 340? 3 Please. Under 2, Useful and MR. BERESH: 4 Different Submissions: 5 "This criteria is easily satisfied by an 10:31 applicant who has a history of involvement 6 7 in the issue ..., " 8 "... a history of involvement in the issue, 9 giving the applicant an expertise that can 10:31 10 shed fresh light or provide new information on the matter." 11 12 In that same paragraph he refers to Mr. Crane's 13 article in Practice and Advocacy in the Supreme 14 Court as a fresh perspective or an important 10:31 15 approach, fresh information or fresh perspective, 16 it doesn't mean somebody who has a million years 17 of practice, it means somebody who can bring a 18 different perspective. 19 And I suggest that Mr. Fisher's 10:32 20 involvement, and that perspective, was recognized 21 by Chief Justice Lamer in 1992, and at that time 22 Mr. Fisher's interest was even less than it is 23 now because, at best, he could have been 24 described as a witness, a potential suspect, nothing more. Yet the Supreme Court of Canada 10:32 25



1 recognized his interest, and I say accurately did 2 so, and granted him standing throughout the 3 entire process, not just when he was a witness. 4 And I add this. There were individuals --5 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Sir? 10:32 MR. BERESH: -- there were individuals 6 7 before the Supreme Court who were granted 8 standing only vis-a-vis their capacity as a 9 witness, and funding only in their capacity as a 10:33 10 witness. COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: 11 But surely 12 Fisher's case for standing there was stronger, 13 because that was before he was tried for this 14 crime, and the Supreme Court of Canada was going 10:33 15 to consider evidence in respect of the very 16 murder while he stood in jeopardy of being tried 17 for it? 18 MR. BERESH: I'm not sure it was stronger. 19 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Well anyway --10:33 20 MR. BERESH: He was one of a number of 21 potential suspects. 22 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Yeah. 23 MR. BERESH: I, with the greatest respect, 24 I suggest it wasn't stronger. 10:33 25 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Well if you are



1 suspected of a crime, Mr. Beresh, surely you have 2 a very strong interest in protecting your rights. 3 No doubt. He had an interest MR. BERESH: 4 there, it was recognized, I suggest that he has one here as well. 5 10:33 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: 6 Yeah. And in 7 contrast, of course, I must state the obvious; 8 that what more could possibly happen to him? 9 is serving a life sentence for imprisonment, now, 10:33 10 for murder and rape. But I don't think that's the 11 MR. BERESH: 12 issue. 13 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Perhaps not. 14 MR. BERESH: You can impugn individuals' 10:33 15 reputations, and you may say "well what 16 reputation does he have", but you have to be 17 sensitive to that. An Inquiry can easily, and 18 has in the past, impugned individuals' 19 reputations unfairly. But his conviction does 10:34 20 not remove his citizenship. 21 I suggest with respect, My 22 Lord, that he has in fact satisfied all three 23 criteria, that there has been no material change, 24 particularly given his commitment not to suggest 10:34 25 that Mr. Milgaard was culpable in this death.



1 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: As he did during 2 his trial. 3 MR. BERESH: As he did during his trial. 4 And I shouldn't -- just add, suggested 5 culpability of others as well, so it wasn't 10:34 limited to Mr. Fisher. But that's a material 6 7 change from the position we took even at the time 8 we applied for standing before this court. 9 So I say, with the greatest 10:34 10 respect, he fits within that range of individuals 11 who have an interest. He is not at the top rung, 12 he is not at the bottom rung, but he is somewhere 13 in that range. 14 And I conclude by suggesting, 10:35 15 My Lord, that, to revoke his standing after 16 having had it for a period of 9 months, would not 17 only be unfair, but would create an aura of unfairness. 18 19 Justice Sopinka, in the 10:35 20 Worker's Compensation case, made this interesting 21 observation at page 340: 22 "There's an aura of unfairness about this 23 which would be remedied by granting this 24 application unless the other criteria 10:35 25 dictate the contrary conclusion.



1 unfairness is exacerbated by the imbalance of representation in favour of those 2 3 supporting the constitutionality of the 4 legislation which would occur if the 5 applicant were denied the right to 10:35 intervene." 6 7 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Yes, and that's 8 under tab what? 9 340, Worker's Comp., please, MR. BERESH: 10:36 10 middle of the page just above Useful and Different Submissions. 11 12 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Oh yeah. Just 13 give me a second, please. 14 MR. BERESH: Thank you. 10:36 15 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Okay, thank you. 16 Thank you. MR. BERESH: Finally, My Lord, 17 I ask you to consider accepting my submissions 18 that Mr. Fisher's right to continued standing has 19 an impact on this Inquiry beyond its day-to-day 10:36 20 operations. 21 I suggest that this inquiry's 22 title, and the nature of the issues this Inquiry 23 will consider, will attract substantial public 24 interest, dissection, and debate. To establish 10:37 25 and maintain public confidence over its extended



life, this Inquiry cannot appear to be a closed shop, or a proceeding in the Breaker Morant style of dealing with foregone conclusions. It must have, I suggest, and must be seen to have, moral force and legitimacy for it to earn and retain that public respect.

The author Koch, in his article which I referred to before at page 152, made this observation: --

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Tab what, please?

MR. BERESH: Tab 10 please, page 152, in

the middle the page in dealing with the arguments

vis-a-vis the value of third party intervention:

"The second argument is based on concerns about the moral force and legitimacy of judicial decisions. Intervention allows for fuller public participation in the decision-making process. This both fosters the dignity of the participants and creates a moral obligation on them to accept the legitimacy of this decision."

I suggest, for this Commission to have that moral force and authority, you ought to hear from all voices, you ought to hear from all relevant parties, and I suggest that Mr. Fisher's position

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

16

17

18

19

21

10:38 20

10:38 15

10:37 10

10:37



and standing ought not to alter, that he is one 1 2 of those legitimate voices that you have to hear 3 from. 4 Those are my submissions, My 5 Lord. 10:38 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: 6 Thanks 7 Mr. Beresh, just stay there for a second, please, 8 I have written down a few things that have 9 occurred to me and I just want to check that, my 10:38 10 notes, to see if you have covered off those 11 items. 12 You didn't, today, mention the 13 potential benefit he might gain in respect of 14 evidence gathered for the purposes of a section 10:39 15 617 application or a faint hope hearing? I include that in my 16 MR. BERESH: 17 submissions. They were in my written authorities 18 so let me ask this; what is in my written 19 authorities or material I ask that you consider 10:39 20 as it was submitted to you in April, please. 21 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Yes, thank you, 22 yeah. But might I ask you this; even if we admit 23 that he is so interested, that is for 24 evidence-gathering purposes, does that mean is he



affected by the Inquiry? Because, after all, the

10:39 25

	1	evidence will be produced in the Inquiry, and it
	2	will be a matter of public record, so it will be
	3	available to him.
	4	MR. BERESH: No doubt. I don't disagree.
10:40	5	But his inquiries might, in that regard, might be
	6	different from other parties
	7	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Yes?
	8	MR. BERESH: given the knowledge of the
	9	past proceedings, given his different
10:40	10	perspective.
	11	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: And I think I
	12	interjected to ask this; is there any potential
	13	bad effect, that is to say what more could happen
	14	to him as a result of the Inquiry evidence? You
10:40	15	have pointed out that, well, perhaps he stands
	16	convicted, true enough, but his reputation might
	17	further suffer or his am I being fair about
	18	that comment?
	19	MR. BERESH: Yes. And I suspect, given
10:40	20	the information or evidence that a parole board
	21	might consider, that if he is found to be at
	22	fault for this conviction, that that may well
	23	affect his right to early parole.
	24	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Oh, at fault from
	25	



the Milgaard conviction?

10:40 25

I'll just make a

And that might,

Page 57 = 1 That's right. MR. BERESH: 2 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: 3 note of this, please. 4 MR. BERESH: Thank you. 5 My Lord, be found to be under the category of lack of remorse, which a parole board considers 6 7 to be a legitimate factor in terms of release, 8 and that is not only lack of remorse, but the 9 situation exacerbated by the fact that someone 10:41 10 was wrongfully convicted for the crime.

10:41

11

12

13

14

16

17

18

19

21

22

23

24

10:43 25

10:42 20

10:42 15

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: I suppose you have answered this already, it's just sort of a general question, one of public perception: should Fisher claim advantage from an Inquiry called to find out why David Milgaard was wrongfully convicted and why it took so long to free him?

MR. BERESH: I don't look at that as this is claiming an advantage whatsoever. I say you have the right to have your interest represented if, in every second sentence used at the Inquiry, your name arises. So I must say I don't think he is trying to take advantage of this proceeding, and his co-operation to date, My Lord, I don't think, suggests that he is trying to take

1

advantage of it.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Yes, and I did look at your arguments before, and argument number 14, if you just wanted to turn to that:

"He represents a unique and fundamental interest. Historically he and David Milgaard have been the only two individuals whose names have been linked to the death of Gail Miller."

And it occurred to me to ask, Mr. Beresh, the fact that Fisher's name was linked to Gail Miller's death gave him an interest so long as the potential for Inquiry evidence severing that link existed, but is that any longer possible; has not Fisher's involvement been conclusively proved by the refusal of the Supreme Court of Canada to hear any more appeals?

MR. BERESH: Well without answering the latter question, because that's the same burden that Mr. Milgaard faced for years, --

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Yes?

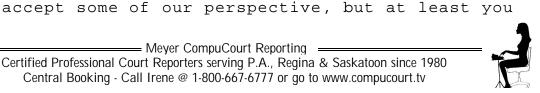
MR. BERESH: -- the fact is that these two mens' lives have been inextricably intertwined, and I think that's where it comes from, and that paragraph 14 arises directly from the comments of



And

Chief Justice Lamer in granting Mr. Fisher 1 2 standing. 3 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Well I quite 4 agree, of course, the fact that Milgaard and 5 Fisher were both convicted of murdering the same 10:44 6 person introduces a strong element of 7 commonality, we can't get over that. 8 MR. BERESH: Sure does. Sure does. 9 underlying all of this --10:44 10 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: I just --11 MR. BERESH: Underlying all of this, My 12 Lord, appears to be, but for Mr. Fisher not 13 coming forward, but for Mr. Fisher's other 14 conduct, but for the way the charges were dealt 10:45 15 with, Mr. Milgaard would not have (a) been 16 convicted, (b) spent as much time in jail, or (c) 17 not have faced first refusal on Section 690, it 18 all underlies it. 19 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: That's a major 10:45 20 concern of yours I take it? 21 Absolutely, absolutely, and MR. BERESH: 22 it's a perspective we want to put to you and 23 assist you with. And at the end of the day you 24 might not accept our perspective, or you might

10:45 25



and the public will have the benefit of that perspective in what I believe to be a helpful way.

COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: And, finally, do you say that Mr. Fisher is directly, or will be directly and substantially affected at every stage of the Inquiry, and I speak of the investigation, the prosecution, whether it should have been re-opened in the face of fresh evidence, and finally whether there are any recommendations to be offered to improve the administration of justice in this province?

MR. BERESH: Thank you, My Lord, I apologize. I should have addressed that.

I say that his interest in some of those phases is clearer than in others.

I suggest that, at the investigative stage, his interests are crystal clear.

In relation to the prosecution of Mr. Milgaard, they become a little less clear, but there may still be the suggestion that that prosecution would not have occurred had Mr. Fisher done certain things or been truthful with the police, as has been suggested.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14

16

10:46 15

10:46 10

10:46

1 In relation to the Section 690 application, I think it becomes less clear, in 2 terms of his interest. 3 4 But finally, in relation to the 5 systemic issue, I thought about this and I'm not 10:47 6 sure that any party has a real interest in it. Ι 7 think the public has a real interest and I think, 8 there, the more perspectives you can receive the 9 better. So I say, yes, Mr. Fisher has some 10:47 10 interest, clearly, in that phase of it. But in 11 the initial phases I suggest, clearly, he has an 12 interest. 13 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Mr. Beresh, thank 14 you very much for coming and offering these 10:48 15 comments. 16 Thank you for your patience. MR. BERESH: 17 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: I don't intend to 18 keep you waiting long for a decision, Mr. Beresh, 19 it will be produced in writing, and it will be 10:48 20 brief, and it will be delivered to you sometime, 21 through the web and by fax, before tomorrow 22 evening; would that be all right? 23 MR. BERESH: Thank you. 24 COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Addressed to your 10:48 25 office, is that okay, in Edmonton?



	1	MR. BERESH: Before tomorrow evening in
	2	Alberta or Saskatchewan?
	3	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Are you going to
	4	leave here tomorrow?
10:48	5	MR. BERESH: Yes.
	6	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: So you will be
	7	back in Alberta?
	8	MR. BERESH: I will.
	9	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: It will go to
	10	your office in Edmonton.
	11	MR. BERESH: Thank you, sir.
	12	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Mr. Hodson, do
	13	you have any more matters to bring up in the
	14	public forum?
10:48	15	MR. HODSON: No, My Lord, those are all
	16	the matters.
	17	COMMISSIONER MacCALLUM: Okay. We're
	18	adjourned, then, for until Monday morning at
	19	10:00. Thank you.
10:49	20	(Adjourned at 10:49 a.m.)
	21	
	22	
	23	
	24	
	25	



# OFFICIAL QUEEN'S BENCH COURT REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE: I, Donald G. Meyer, RPR, CSR, Official Queen's Bench Court Reporter for the Province of Saskatchewan, hereby certify that the foregoing pages contain a true and correct transcription of my shorthand notes taken herein to the best of my knowledge, skill, and ability. \_\_\_\_, RPR, CSR Donald G. Meyer, RPR, CSR Official Queen's Bench Court Reporter

attract - 53:23

54:7

Audio - 28:24 aura - 52:17, 52:22

authority - 54:23 available - 56:3

bad - 42:1, 56:13

basis - 36:18 bears - 34:2, 40:21

become - 38:9, 60:21

Bench - 28:22, 63:1,

benefit - 32:14, 55:13,

Beresh - 28:18, 29:11,

41:1, 41:3, 41:22, 42:13,

50:20, 50:23, 51:1, 51:3,

55:16, 56:4, 56:8, 56:19,

57:1, 57:4, 57:18, 58:10,

59:21, 60:13, 61:13,

62:5, 62:8, 62:11

**better** - 61:9

bias - 32:24

Beresh's - 30:13

between - 30:12 beyond - 53:19

board - 56:20, 57:6

bottom - 39:15, 52:12

Borowski - 45:22

Boychuk - 28:10

brief - 34:20, 61:20 bring - 49:17, 62:13 brings - 31:18

brought - 32:9, 46:4

burden - 40:22, 58:19

C

**Canada** - 29:16, 31:22, 32:5, 34:17, 34:22, 39:4,

47:24, 49:25, 50:14, 58:17

Boswell - 28:6

boxes - 36:5

Bréaker - 54:2

broader - 45:11

**Bruce** - 28:16

Bryden's - 37:16

**business** - 29:9

Caldwell - 28:11

Candace - 28:4

cannot - 31:3, 54:1

capacity - 50:8, 50:9

Brian - 28:18

Bessborough - 27:13

best - 42:2, 49:23, 63:6

balance - 37:17 based - 54:14

becomes - 61:2

**Beitel** - 28:5

63:2, 63:13

avoid - 39:1

await - 31:13

author - 37:13, 37:16,

'special - 48:14 'substantial - 46:19 'substantial' - 46:17 44:14 admit - 55:22 'that - 45:3 1 **10** - 54:11 10:00 - 29:2, 62:19 10:49 - 62:20 12 - 37:11, 37:12 13th - 27:18 14 - 58:4, 58:25 affect - 56:23 **152** - 54:8, 54:11 **154** - 37:13 **17** - 35:3 agree - 59:4 1992 - 40:14, 49:21 2 **2** - 27:19, 29:19, 49:3 alert - 33:1 20,000 - 36:6 2004 - 29:10, 34:16, 34:20, 35:1 allow - 32:17 **2005** - 27:18 **20th** - 29:10 allows - 54:16 alter - 55:1 3 - 47:14 **340** - 48:21, 49:1, 49:2, 52:21, 53:9 **39** - 36:5 6 **617** - 55:15 **690** - 59:17, 61:1 8 appear - 54:1 8 - 48:20 **885** - 45:19 9 9 - 45:18, 45:19, 52:16 61:2 Α Aaron - 28:9 applied - 52:8 ability - 63:6 apply - 45:16 absolutely - 59:21 Absolutely - 44:5, 59:21 accept - 42:10, 54:20, 59:24, 59:25 argue - 32:18 argued - 43:7 acceptance - 47:23 accepted - 34:23 accepting - 53:17 accepts - 36:24 Accordingly - 32:19 54:12, 58:3 account - 40:11 accurate - 35:6 arise - 37:25 accurately - 50:1 accused's - 31:5 acknowledge - 46:7, 46:11, 46:22 act - 43:13 acted - 44:8 action - 31:16 acts - 43:9 44:6, 59:23 adamantly - 36:22 add - 40:8, 47:13, 50:4, assume - 35:18, 40:5. 40:11

addition - 43:19

Addressed - 61:24

addressed - 60:14

adjourned - 62:18 Adjourned - 62:20 administration - 60:12 admissibility - 35:12 admissions - 44:13, admitted - 38:11 **advantage** - 57:14, 57:19, 57:23, 58:1 adversarial - 32:11, 32:16, 34:2, 37:5 advised - 35:3, 38:4 Advocacy - 49:13 Advocaté - 45:20 **affected** - 29:13, 33:5, 45:25, 55:25, 60:6 Aidwyc - 48:17 albeit - 45:20, 46:7 Alberta - 62:2, 62:7 Albright's - 43:14 allegations - 42:25 alleged - 44:14 allowed - 47:12 alluded - 41:16 amount - 36:5 analogy - 42:2 answered - 57:12 answering - 58:18 anyway - 50:19 apologize - 60:14 appeal - 29:15, 30:3, 30:17, 30:19, 31:14, 31:21, 31:25, 32:5, 35:4, 35:10, 35:12, 35:24 Appealed - 41:3 appeals - 41:4, 58:17 Appearances - 28:7 applicant - 49:6, 49:9, **application** - 29:11, 30:3, 30:16, 31:14, 31:24, 32:9, 33:10, 52:24, 55:15, Application - 27:20 applications - 32:12 appreciate - 33:8, 36:19 approach - 49:15 April - 29:10, 34:16, 34:19, 34:25, 37:13, 55:20 **argument** - 32:14, 34:24, 45:9, 54:14, 58:3 arguments - 37:17, arises - 57:22, 58:25 article - 37:14, 40:9, 45:17, 45:19, 49:13, 54:7 aspects - 44:19 assault - 42:22 assessment - 32:25 assist - 42:13, 42:14, Assistant - 28:3

**assumed** - 33:9

**assuming** - 30:19

attempts - 44:17

careful - 30:1 **case** - 30:2, 31:10, 31:12, 32:8, 34:24, 45:22, 48:22, 50:12, 52:20 catch - 47:17 **authorities** - 34:20, 37:12, 43:10, 55:17, 55:19 catch-all - 47:17 category - 57:5 Catherine - 28:11 caught - 45:2, 45:7, caused - 37:23 aware - 37:4, 41:9, 48:6 causes - 41:25 certain - 32:11, 60:24 certainly - 30:17 Certificate - 63:1 certify - 63:3 challenge - 45:20, 46:8 change - 30:8, 30:14, 32:7, 51:23, 52:7 changed - 30:23, 35:6, 35:22, 35:23 charges - 38:23, 38:25, 42:7, 42:22, 59:14 check - 55:9 Chief - 49:21, 59:1 chose - 31:13 Chris - 28:10 circumstance - 32:7 30:6, 30:12, 30:22, 31:1, 32:17, 32:21, 33:3, 33:7, 36:12, 39:17, 39:24, 40:3, circumstances - 30:9, 30:14, 30:24, 31:11 citizen - 46:1 citizenship - 51:20 41:1, 41:3, 41:22, 42:10, 43:7, 43:12, 43:24, 44:5, 44:10, 45:3, 45:8, 45:15, 46:18, 46:25, 47:9, 46:44, 48:14 claim - 57:14 **claiming** - 57:19 **clear** - 34:6, 36:21, 60:19, 60:21, 61:2 48:4, 48:11, 48:14, 48:19, 49:1, 49:3, 50:6, 50:18, **clearer** - 60:16 clearly - 35:14, 61:10, 51:11, 51:14, 52:3, 53:9, 53:14, 53:16, 54:11, 55:7, Clerk - 28:5, 29:3 client - 33:4 client's - 33:2 58:18, 58:22, 59:8, 59:11, close - 29:23 closed - 54:1 61:16, 61:18, 61:23, 62:1, co - 36:3, 57:24 co-operation - 36:3, 57:24 coin - 37:7 coming - 47:16, 59:13, 61:14 commenced - 29:2 comment - 30:1, 30:23, 56:18 commented - 34:19 comments - 33:11, 58:25, 61:15 commission - 30:5, 30:12, 32:16, 34:25 Commission - 27:2 27:12, 28:1, 28:2, 28:3, 28:5, 30:15, 33:13, 34:10, 36:4. 44:19. 48:2. 54:22 Commissioner - 29:5, 31:7, 32:13, 33:7, 34:3, 36:10, 39:17, 40:2, 40:24, 41:2, 41:18, 42:12, 43:2, 43:11, 43:20, 44:1, 44:9, 44:21, 45:5, 45:14, 46:16 46:19, 46:24, 47:8, 47:14, 48:1, 48:8, 48:12, 48:16, 48:25, 49:2, 50:5, 50:11,

50:19, 50:22, 50:25, 51:6,

51:13, 52:1, 53:7, 53:12,

53:15, 54:10, 55:6, 55:21,

56:7, 56:11, 56:24, 57:2, 57:11, 58:2, 58:21, 59:3,

59:10, 59:19, 60:4, 61:13, 61:17, 61:24, 62:3, 62:6,

62:9, 62:12, 62:17

commitment - 51:24

committed - 43:17 commonality - 59:7 Comp - 48:22, 53:9 Compensation - 52:20 complicit - 38:25 conceal - 38:22 concern - 59:20 concerned - 44:22 concerns - 33:1, 54:14 conclude - 45:5, 52:14 conclusion - 35:24, conclusions - 54:3 conclusively - 58:15 conditions - 34:22 conduct - 29:19, 41:12, 59:14 conducted - 31:4, 31:25 confessed - 39:20 confidence - 34:11, 34:13, 53:25 confirmed - 34:24 Congram - 28:4 connection - 43:10 **consider** - 34:7, 47:12, 50:15, 53:17, 53:23, 55:19, 56:21 considered - 41:23 considers - 57:6 consistent - 34:17 conspiracy - 38:22 constitutionality - 53:3 construed - 30:2 contain - 63:4 contained - 45:18 contemplated - 47:6, contentious - 32:12 context - 46:8 continued - 30:7, 33:2, 33:15, 36:18, 53:18 contrary - 52:25 contrast - 51:7 control - 47:2, 47:4 convicted - 36:25, 38:14, 43:3, 43:6, 56:16, 57:10, 57:16, 59:5, 59:16 conviction - 29:16. 37:11, 37:24, 40:21, 51:19, 56:22, 56:25 Conviction - 27:3 convictions - 48:18 correct - 63:4 correspondence - 30:11 **Counsel** - 28:2, 28:3 **counsel** - 30:5, 30:12, 32:10, 32:16, 48:5, 48:9 counsel's - 34:25 course - 31:16, 32:23 39:19, 39:22, 51:7, 59:4 Court - 28:23, 29:16, 31:22, 32:5, 34:17, 34:22, 39:4, 40:14, 46:5, 47:23, 49:14, 49:25, 50:7, 50:14, 58:16, 63:1, 63:2, 63:13 court - 40:23, 52:8 Court's - 37:4 court's - 39:5 courtroom - 39:10 covered - 55:10 Crane's - 49:12 create - 52:17 creates - 54:19 crime - 50:14, 51:1, criminal - 29:22, 29:24. 30:10, 31:3, 31:4, 35:13, 35:15, 35:17, 35:20, 42:7 criteria - 41:7, 41:8, 41:10, 42:17, 47:14,



47:18, 47:25, 49:5, 51:23, 52:24 critically - 32:20 cross - 47:4 cross-examination - 47:4 cry - 40:20 crystal - 60:18 Csr - 28:22, 63:2, 63:11, 63:12 culpability - 38:12, 52:5 culpable - 51:25

#### D

date - 38:5, 57:24 David - 27:3, 28:8, 35:13, 36:24, 57:15, 58:6 day-to-day - 53:19 days - 38:3 deal - 40:6, 40:7 dealing - 39:25, 54:3, dealt - 35:12, 38:25, 42:23, 59:14 death - 36:23, 38:4, 42:25, 51:25, 58:8, 58:12 debate - 33:25, 34:2, decided - 30:5, 31:12 decision - 54:18, 54:21, decision-making - 54:18 decisions - 54:16 deeper - 41:24 defence - 32:3 degree - 46:14 degrees - 47:7 delineate - 46:14 delivered - 61:20 denied - 30:4, 30:19, 36:2, 53:5 denies - 36:22 described - 49:24 detection - 45:12 determination - 30:9 determine - 44:20 determining - 44:6 dictate - 52:25 different - 32:9, 42:19, 49:18, 56:6, 56:9 Different - 48:23, 49:4, difficulties - 32:11, difficulty - 39:24 dignity - 54:19 direct - 32:3, 40:18 Directions - 37:15 **directly** - 29:13, 33:5, 37:1, 37:25, 39:13, 45:25, 58:25, 60:5, 60:6 Director - 28:4 disagree - 48:19, 56:4 discuss - 40:4 disjunctively - 47:18 disjunktive - 41:8 dispense - 29:6 dissection - 53:24 **Dna** - 39:7 documents - 36:5, 36:9, Donald - 28:22, 63:2, 63:12 done - 31:9, 60:24 doubt - 39:9, 39:13.

40:13, 51:3, 56:4

Douglas - 28:2

drafting - 35:18

down - 55:8

during - 32:23, 52:1, 52:3 duties - 31:7

Ε early - 56:23 earn - 54:5 easily - 49:5, 51:17 Eddie - 28:9 Edmonton - 61:25, 62:10 Edward - 27:4 effect - 32:3, 43:21, 56:13 effective - 46:3 either - 37:1, 39:13 element - 59:6 Elson - 28:13 end - 34:9, 42:10, 59:23 engaged - 35:17 ensued - 30:12 entire - 50:3 entirety - 48:6 enumerated - 37:16 enunciated - 45:16 essential - 41:11 establish - 34:10, 34:12, evening - 61:22, 62:1 **evidence** - 32:1, 32:25, 35:13, 38:1, 38:2, 38:10, 38:20, 44:11, 44:18, 50:15, 55:14, 55:24, 56:1, 56:14, 56:20, 58:13, 60:10 evidence-gathering -55:24 exacerbated - 53:1, 57:9 examination - 47:4 examine - 32:19 examined - 41:15 example - 32:1, 39:20, examples - 31:8, 37:25 excess - 36:6 exchange - 30:11 Executive - 28:4 **existed** - 58:14 **expect** - 38:19 expected - 33:12, 39:23 experience - 47:15 experience - 48:15 experiences - 48:3 expertise - 49:9

#### F

extended - 34:12, 53:25

expiry - 31:20

explain - 33:4

eve - 39:2

final - 30:9

express - 41:19

expression - 42:18

face - 60:9 faced - 39:16, 58:20, 59:17 fact - 35:16, 36:1, 39:19, 40:5, 40:20, 51:22, 57:9, 58:11, 58:22, 59:4 factor - 57:7 faint - 55:15 fair - 32:17, 56:17 falls - 32:19 far - 32:22 fashion - 42:24 fault - 56:22, 56:24 favour - 53:2 fax - 61:21 few - 55:8 filed - 37:12

finally - 60:4, 60:10, 61:4 Finally- 53:16 first - 31:19, 41:7, 59:17 Fisher- 27:21, 28:18, 29:11, 29:12, 29:15, 29:24, 31:19, 32:1, 33:14, 33:19, 33:22, 33:25, 35:9, 36:4, 36:6, 36:21, 36:25, 37:2, 37:23, 38:3, 38:7, 38:11, 38:15, 38:21, 39:14, 40:18, 40:21, 41:13, 44:4, 44:12, 44:17, 44:24, 45:1, 45:6, 46:10, 47:9, 47:15, 47:21, 48:13, 52:6, 57:14, 59:1, 59:5, 59:12, 60:5, 60:24, 61:9 Fisher's- 30:3, 30:7, 30:21, 32:2, 34:15, 34:23, 35:5, 35:19, 35:22, 36:3, 36:20, 39:11, 47:22, 49:19, 49:22, 50:12, 53:18, 54:25, 58:11, 58:15, 59:13 fit - 48:9 fits - 47:11, 52:10 follow - 34:14, 43:21, follows - 48:24 force - 54:5, 54:15, 54:23 foregoing - 63:4 foregone - 54:3 formal - 29:6 forthright - 38:7 forum - 62:14 forward - 38:11, 38:16, 39:19, 59:13 fosters - 54:18 Fox- 28:9 frank - 39:3 frankness - 33:8 free - 57:17 fresh - 49:10, 49:14, 49:15, 60:9 full - 34:20, 36:7 fuller - 54:17 fully - 37:4 function - 32:15

# G

fundamental - 58:5

**Funding-27:21** 

50:9

funding - 29:3, 33:15,

Gail - 29:17, 36:23, 38:4, 43:1, 58:9, 58:11 gain - 55:13 ganged - 37:19 Garrett - 28:19 gathered - 55:14 gathering - 55:24 general - 57:13 gentlemen - 29:6 genuine - 46:1, 46:7 Gibson - 28:16 given - 31:10, 33:24, 34:5, 39:12, 47:1, 51:24, 56:8, 56:9, 56:19 Government - 28:14 **granted** - 29:12, 30:18, 34:21, 35:4, 35:9, 35:11, 35:24, 36:7, 50:2, 50:7 granting - 31:19, 52:23, 59:1 greater - 46:12, 46:23 greatest - 50:23, 52:9 greetings - 29:7 ground - 41:13, 46:10

#### Н

Hardy - 28:3 heading - 48:23 hear - 32:5, 33:21, 42:4, 42:18, 42:21, 54:23, 54:24, 55:2, 58:17 **hearing** - 29:3, 30:7, 30:22, 32:12, 32:24, 55:15 hearings - 31:15 held - 40:14 help - 32:2, 48:2 helpful - 60:2 hereby - 63:3 herein - 63:5 Hersh - 28:8 himself - 41:5 Historically - 58:6 history - 49:6, 49:8 Hmm - 42:12 Hodson - 28:2, 62:12, 62:15 homicide - 38:6 Honourable - 27:4 hope - 33:18, 55:15 Hotel - 27:13

identify - 43:17

imbalance - 53:1

immediately - 36:15 impact - 53:19 imply - 31:1

imprisonment - 51:9

**improve** - 60:11

impugn - 51:14

include - 55:16

included - 47:17

impugned - 51:18

important - 33:24, 42:20.

incorrect - 30:25 incriminating - 44:17 indicate - 33:17 indirectly - 37:1, 39:13 individuals - 50:4, 50:6, 52:10, 58:7 individuals' - 51:14, 51:18 inextricably - 58:23 information - 49:10, 49:15, 56:20 infringing - 30:20, 31:5 initial - 61:11 Inland - 28:24 inquire - 44:20 inquiries - 56:5 inquiries - 56:5 Inquiry - 27:2, 29:14, 29:20, 30:16, 30:20, 31:2, 31:20, 32:10, 33:6, 34:4, 34:18, 35:8, 36:20, 37:1, 41:15, 41:24, 44:3, 51:17, 53:19, 53:22, 54:1, 55:25, 56:1, 56:14, 57:14, 57:21, 58:13, 60:7 inquiry's - 34:14, 53:21 inquisitive - 34:13 intend - 61:17 intention - 36:25 interest - 32:20, 33:19, 35:21, 35:22, 37:3, 37:8, 40:18, 41:10, 41:16, 44:24, 46:1, 46:7, 46:10, 46:13, 46:15, 46:23, 47:2, 47:7, 49:22, 50:1, 51:2, 51:3, 52:11, 53:24, 57:20, 58:6, 58:12, 60:15, 61:3, <u>61:6, 61:7, 61:10, 61:12</u>

interest' - 46:20 interested - 44:2, 55:23 interesting - 42:19, 52:20 interests - 35:6, 48:9, 60:18 interfered - 35:15 interference - 30:2 interferes - 31:2 interfering - 29:21, 31:8, interjected - 56:12 intertwined - 47:20, 58:23 intervene - 53:6 intervention - 45:17, 45:21, 54:13 Intervention - 54:16 Interventions - 37:15 interviewed - 38:3 intimate - 41:14 introduces - 59:6 introductions - 29:7 investigating - 43:10 investigation - 42:6, 44:22, 45:11, 60:8 investigative - 60:18 **invite** - 33:3 involved - 36:22, 37:2, involvement - 42:5, 42:7, 47:3, 47:22, 49:6, 49:8, 49:20, 58:15 Irene - 28:5 irrefutably - 35:25 irrespective - 31:23 issue - 46:4, 49:7, 49:8, 51:12, 61:5 issues - 32:13, 42:5, 53:22

- 1

items - 55:11

itself - 40:15

jail - 38:16, 44:18, 59:16 James- 28:15 January- 27:18 jeopardy - 50:16 John- 37:13 Jordan- 28:3 journey - 34:14 Joyce- 28:15 judicial - 54:16 Justce- 27:4 justice - 60:12 Justice - 43:14, 45:17, 48:19, 49:21, 52:19, 59:1 justifying - 32:4

#### K

Karst - 28:9 keep - 61:18 Kennedy - 28:12 knowledge - 41:14, 56:8, 63:6 Knox - 28:11 Koch - 37:14, 40:8, 54:7 Krogan - 28:14 Kujawa - 28:19

### L

lack - 42:6, 57:6, 57:8 Ladies- 29:5 Lamer- 49:21, 59:1 Lana- 28:14 Larry- 27:21, 28:18, 28:24, 29:11



guideline - 46:25

ph - 37:14

latter - 58:19 learned - 37:13 least - 29:25, 43:15, 59:25 **leave** - 29:15, 30:3, 30:16, 30:19, 31:14, 31:24, 35:4, 35:10, 35:23, 36:2, 62:4 led - 45:12 legal - 40:1, 40:6 legislation - 45:21, 46:2, 46:8, 46:13, 47:5, 53:4 Legislature- 35:18, 47:5 Legislature's- 34:6 legitimacy - 54:5, 54:15, legitimate - 55:2, 57:7 less - 49:22, 60:21, 61:2 letter - 34:25 level - 41:3 lies - 39:14 life - 47:19, 51:9, 54:1 **light** - 33:11, 49:10 limited - 31:21, 52:6 Linda- 44:12, 44:17 link - 43:22, 58:14 linked - 58:8, 58:11 listed - 44:15 lives - 58:23 Lockyer- 28:15 look - 35:25, 36:2, 41:24, 57:18, 58:3 Lord- 33:16, 35:7, 36:17, 37:8, 39:9, 39:25, 40:13, 46:11, 48:20, 49:1, 51:22, 52:15, 53:16, 55:5, 57:5, 57:24, 59:12, 60:13, 62:15 **Lordship**- 34:19, 41:8

#### M

Maccallum - 27:4, 29:5, 36:10, 39:17, 40:2, 40:24, 41:2, 41:18, 42:12, 43:2, 43:11, 43:20, 44:1, 44:9, 44:21, 45:5, 45:14, 46:16, 46:19, 46:24, 47:8, 48:1, 48:8, 48:12, 48:16, 48:25, 49:2, 50:5, 50:11, 50:19, 50:22, 50:25, 51:6, 51:13, 52:1, 53:7, 53:12, 53:15, 54:10, 55:6, 55:21, 56:7 56:11, 56:24, 57:2, 57:11, 58:2, 58:21, 59:3, 59:10, 59:19, 60:4, 61:13, 61:17, 61:24, 62:3, 62:6, 62:9, 62:12, 62:17 maintain - 34:13, 53:25 major - 59:19 man - 41:25, 43:3 mandate - 34:6, 35:9 Manitoba - 42:8 manner - 46:3 material - 51:23, 52:6, 55:19 materials - 45:18 matter - 32:18, 32:20, 43:3, 44:24, 47:20, 49:11, 56:2 matters - 42:3, 42:11, 47:16, 62:13, 62:16 mean - 48:15, 49:16, means - 48:20, 49:17 meant - 32:10 media - 39:2 meets - 41:7, 41:9 memorandum - 35:2

mens' - 58:23

mention - 55:12

Meyer - 28:22, 63:2, 63:12 middle - 45:23, 53:10, 54:12 Might - 45:5 might - 45.5 might - 30:2, 31:16, 32:1, 32:23, 36:10, 36:12, 38:24, 42:2, 46:4, 55:13, 55:22, 56:5, 56:16, 56:21, 57:4, 59:24 Milgaard - 27:3, 28:8 28:15, 35:14, 36:24, 37:2, 37:11, 38:8, 38:13, 38:16, 38:21, 39:16, 39:21, 40:22, 43:5, 44:3, 47:19, 51:25, 56:25, 57:15, 58:7, 58:20, 59:4, 59:15, 60:21 Milgaard's - 38:17 Miller - 29:17, 36:23, 43:1, 58:9 Miller's - 38:4, 58:12 million - 49:16 mind - 34:2, 44:7 minute - 47:11 mirror - 41:4 Monday - 29:8, 62:18 months - 36:1, 52:16 **moral** - 40:4, 40:7, 40:10, 54:4, 54:15, 54:20, Morant - 54:2 morning - 29:7, 33:8, 33:21, 62:18 motivated - 32:24 moving - 31:15 murder - 29:17, 43:4, 50:16, 51:10 murdering - 59:5 must - 33:16, 36:12 47:5, 51:7, 54:3, 54:4, 57:22

# Ν

mystery - 39:8

name - 57:22, 58:11 namely - 30:9 names - 58:8 nature - 53:22 necessarily - 31:2 necessity - 34:24 need - 31:15, 34:10, 37:19, 41:12, 42:17, 45:24 new - 30:18, 31:17, 31:25, 32:5, 35:11, 49:10 New - 37:14 next - 47:19 note - 57:3 notes - 55:10, 63:5 nothing - 41:21, 49:25 number - 36:1, 50:20, 58:4

### 0

obligation - 40:1, 40:4, 40:10, 54:20 obligations - 40:6, 40:7 **obliged** - 29:19 observation - 45:22, obstructed - 39:5 obstructing - 37:3 obtain - 44:17 **obvious** - 51:7 occur - 53:4 occurred - 36:8, 45:10. 55:9, 58:10, 60:23 occurring - 37:21 offered - 60:11

offering - 61:14 office - 34:5, 61:25, 62:10 Official - 28:22, 63:1, 63:2, 63:13 one - 35:17, 37:6, 40:13, 43:16, 47:19, 50:20, 51:5, 55:1, 57:13 **ongoing** - 29:21, 29:25, 31:2, 35:15, 35:20 opened - 60:9 operation - 34:11, 36:3, operations - 53:20 **opposed** - 39:1 order - 36:14, 36:19 ordered - 30:18, 31:17 ought - 36:20, 37:9, 39:6, 40:13, 41:23, 41:24, 42:4, 43:9, 44:8, 44:19, 45:10, 45:11, 45:16, 54:23, 54:24, 55:1 outset - 33:16 outstanding - 30:17 overwhelming - 33:19, 37:8 own - 44:7

45:19, 45:23, 48:25, 52:21, 53:10, 54:8, 54:11,

page - 37:11, 37:13,

54:12

Page - 48:21 pages - 36:6, 63:4 paragraph - 29:19, 35:3, 49:12, 58:25 parole - 56:20, 56:23, 57:6 part - 37:10, 37:22 participants - 54:19 participating - 33:20 participation - 36:3, 54:17 particular - 42:5 particularly - 33:20, 33:24, 40:19, 51:24 **parties** - 32:17, 35:16, 37:22, 42:19, 46:12, 46:22, 47:6, 54:25, 56:6 **Party** - 37:15 party - 38:21, 41:17, 47:2, 54:13, 61:6 passed - 36:1 past - 51:18, 56:9 patience - 61:16 Patterson - 44:15 Paul - 37:16 **people** - 40:10 perception - 57:13 perfectly - 36:21 perform - 31:7 perhaps - 32:22, 56:15 Perhaps - 51:13 period - 30:4, 34:12, 52:16 person - 43:18, 45:24, perspective - 34:18, 1:11, 41:17, 41:19, 41:22, 42:4, 42:5, 42:9, 42:10, 42:18, 42:21, 42:24, 43:18, 43:25, 44:2, 44:6, 44:10, 44:16, 45:13, 46:11, 49:14, 49:15, 49:18, 49:20, 56:10, 59:22, 59:24, 59:25, 60:2 perspectives - 34:7,

phase - 61:10 phases - 60:16, 61:11 place - 29:8, 31:20 plan - 38:22 play - 40:15 point - 37:23, 43:14 pointed - 56:15 Police - 28:13 police - 38:5, 43:22, portion - 35:11 **position** - 30:13, 33:21, 34:15, 35:7, 36:20, 41:5, 41:20, 43:12, 45:1, 45:4, 52:7, 54:25 possible - 31:9, 32:6. 58:14 possibly - 51:8 potential - 49:24, 50:21, 55:13, 56:12, 58:13 Practice - 49:13 practice - 49:17 Prehodchenko - 28:24 premature - 32:25 prepared - 33:11, 33:15 present - 36:15, 37:22, 39:10, 39:11, 40:14, 41:13 presents - 32:11 prevent - 37:20 prime - 38:9 principle - 37:17 prison - 38:17, 39:22 private - 33:25 **problem** - 41:25 proceed - 30:20 proceeded - 30:15, 31:22, 35:8, 35:10 proceeding - 29:22, 29:24, 54:2, 57:23 Proceedings - 27:10, **proceedings** - 30:10, 31:3, 31:5, 33:20, 33:22, 35:15, 35:17, 35:20, 41:14, 48:7, 56:9 **process** - 37:4, 37:5, 37:20, 39:5, 47:3, 48:5, 50:3, 54:18 produced - 56:1, 61:19 **proper** - 35:8 properly - 44:20 prosecution - 60:8, 60:20, 60:23 protecting - 51:2 proved - 58:16 provide - 34:18, 44:16, provided - 33:10, 34:20, 36:5, 36:8 province - 60:12 Province - 63:3 prudence - 31:13 **public** - 30:6, 31:1, 31:15, 32:10, 32:20, 34:3, 32:44, 32:46, 32:20, 34:3, 34:11, 34:13, 40:5, 40:16, 53:23, 53:25, 54:6, 54:17, 56:2, 57:13, 60:1, 61:7, 62:14 public's - 34:4 purpose - 40:12 purposes - 55:14, 55:24 **Pursuant** - 29:18 put - 38:13, 42:9, 59:22

# Q

Qc - 28:8, 28:9, 28:19 Queen's - 28:22, 63:1, 63:2, 63:13

quickly - 48:21 quite - 59:3 quote - 29:20, 29:23

#### R

raise - 32:12 rally - 40:19 range - 47:12, 52:10, rape - 29:17, 43:4, 51:10 Rcmp- 28:16 re - 60:9 Re- 27:20 re-opened - 60:9 read - 34:8, 47:18 real - 61:6, 61:7 realistic - 34:6 reason - 31:18, 43:22, 48:2 reasonable - 46:3 reasons - 30:6, 33:9, 33:18, 39:12 rebut - 40:23 receive - 61:8 recognized - 49:20, 50:1. 51:4 recommendations record - 36:4, 56:2 records - 42:3 **reference** - 37:18, 39:4, 40:9, 40:15, 42:20, 47:24 Reference- 29:19, 35:19, 46.14 referred - 35:19, 37:15, 54.8 referring - 45:20 refers - 37:18, 45:21, 49:12 reflection - 30:4 refrain - 30:1 refusal - 32:4, 58:16, 59:17 refused - 36:13 refute - 40:22 Refute- 40:24 regard - 56:5 regarded - 30:8 Regina- 38:25 rejected - 41:4 relating - 44:23 relation - 33:14, 42:17, 42:22, 44:11, 44:12, 44:14, 60:20, 61:1, 61:4 release - 57:7 relevant - 54:24 relied - 40:12 remains - 33:5 remarked - 32:8 remarks - 32:22 remedied - 52:23 remind - 32:21 remorse - 57:6, 57:8 removal - 36:15 remove - 51:20 Reporter- 28:23, 63:3, 63:13 Reporter's- 63:1 represent - 48:9 representation - 53:2 represented - 57:20 represents - 58:5 reputation - 51:16, 56:16 reputations - 51:15,





request - 33:17

requested - 33:13 respect - 43:5, 47:15,

50:15, 50:23, 51:21,

52:10, 54:6, 55:13
responsibility - 31:6
restate - 30:6
result - 31:14, 31:23,
31:14, 33:24, 33:11, 54:5
returning - 36:14
review - 38:10
revoke - 52:15
Richard- 28:13
rights - 30:21, 31:6, 51:2
Robert- 28:12
Rochelle- 28:17
Room- 37:14
Rpr- 28:22, 63:2, 63:11, 63:12
rung - 52:11, 52:12

#### S

**sample** - 39:7 Sandy - 28:6 Saskatchewan - 27:14, 28:14, 42:8, 62:2, 63:3 Saskatoon - 27:14, 28:13, 38:5, 38:22, 39:1, 39:2, 43:22 sat - 42:2 satisfied - 49:5, 51:22 satisfy - 41:12 scapegoat - 37:10, 41:23 scapegoating - 37:20 searching - 39:2 second - 39:22, 41:9, 42:17, 53:13, 54:14, 55:7, 57:21 secondary - 46:9 **Section** - 59:17, 61:1 **section** - 55:14 see - 40:15, 55:10 seeking - 29:15 sensitive - 51:17 sentence - 51:9, 57:21 Serge - 28:19 **Service** - 28:13 serving - 51:9 session - 29:4 severing - 58:13 sexual - 42:22 shed - 49:10 shop - 54:2 shortened - 38:18 shorthand - 63:5 show - 45:24 side - 37:7 sides - 32:14 similar - 42:25 similarity - 43:8, 43:13, 43:16, 44:8 simply - 41:20 sitting - 27:13 situation - 57:9 skill - 63:6 so-called - 44:13 **solace** - 46:6 **solving** - 39:7 someone - 57:9 sometime - 61:20 somewhere - 52:12 songbook - 34:8 sooner - 39:8, 39:19 Sopinka - 45:17, 48:20, Sorry - 48:25 sorry - 40:25, 45:3 sort - 32:9, 47:17, 57:12 sought - 35:3 special - 47:15 specialized - 48:18

specifically - 35:23

speculate - 31:16 spent - 39:21, 59:16 Staff - 28:1, 28:21 stage - 44:22, 60:7, **standing** - 29:12, 30:7, 30:18, 31:19, 32:4, 33:2, 33:15, 34:21, 34:23, 35:3, 36:7, 36:13, 36:18, 50:2, 50:8, 50:12, 52:8, 52:15, 53:18, 55:1, 59:2 **Standing - 27:21** stands - 43:3, 56:15 state - 51:7 states - 48:24 status - 47:23 statutory - 35:9 stay - 55:7 still - 60:22 stood - 50:16 strong - 32:14, 51:2, 59:6 stronger - 50:12, 50:18, 50:24 style - 54:2 Submissions - 48:23, 49:4. 53:11 submissions - 33:14, 36:19, 53:17, 55:4, 55:17 submitted - 55:20 subpoenaed - 36:11 substantial - 32:3. 40:18, 53:23 substantially - 29:13, 33:5, 60:6 successful - 41:11 suffer - 56:17 **suggest** - 33:18, 33:23, 34:10, 35:5, 35:14, 35:21, 35:25, 36:18, 37:9, 37:21, 38:8, 38:12, 40:17, 41:6, 41:9, 41:13, 42:14, 42:16, 45:15, 46:9, 47:18, 47:21, 49:19, 50:24, 51:4, 51:21, 51:24, 53:21, 54:4, 54:22, 54:25, 60:17, 61:11 **suggested** - 38:7, 38:10, 38:15, 38:23, 38:24, 39:3, 39:6, 52:4, 60:25 suggesting - 33:10, 37:2, 52:14 suggestion - 38:20, 39:14, 60:22 suggests - 57:25 Support - 28:21 support - 30:7, 33:18, supporting - 53:3 suppose - 48:16, 57:11 **Supreme** - 29:16, 31:21, 32:5, 34:17, 34:22, 39:4,

#### Т

40:14, 47:23, 49:13, 49:25, 50:7, 50:14, 58:16

**surely** - 50:11, 51:1 **surprise** - 33:17

suspected - 51:1

suspects - 50:21

system - 36:16

systemic - 61:5

49:24, 56:19

suspect - 38:9, 38:24,

Tab- 54:10, 54:11 tab - 37:12, 45:18, 45:19, 48:20, 53:8 talks - 48:22 tandem - 31:4 Tdr- 28:11

technically - 29:25 Technician- 28:24 term - 38:17, 42:20 terms - 57:7, 61:3 Terms- 29:18, 35:19, 46:13 test - 42:15, 45:15 Testimony- 27:12 theater - 40:16 thereby - 39:5, 39:7 therefore - 40:17, 41:6, therein - 45:21 thereof - 42:6 Third- 37:15 third - 54:13 three - 43:15, 51:22 throughout - 41:15, 50:2 Thursday- 27:18 title - 53:22 today - 34:15, 35:16, 55:12 tomorrow - 61:21, 62:1, took - 52:7, 57:16 top - 47:10, 52:11 Transcript - 27:10, 29:1 transcription - 63:5 trial - 30:18, 31:17, 32:1, 32:6, 35:11, 35:13, 38:13, 52:2, 52:3 tried - 50:13, 50:16 trouble - 44:23 true - 56:16, 63:4 truthful - 60:24 try - 43:17 trying - 40:22, 57:23, 57:25 turn - 36:17, 37:6, 58:4 turned - 42:1 two - 43:23, 58:7, 58:22

#### U

uncovered - 32:2 under - 45:19, 47:14, 48:22, 53:8, 57:5 **Under - 49:3** underlies - 59:18 underlying - 59:9 Underlying - 59:11 undoubtedly - 40:11 unfair - 52:17 unfairly - 51:19 unfairness - 52:18, unimpugned - 40:23, unique - 41:16, 58:5 unless - 52:24 Unlike - 34:22 unnecessarily - 32:22 up - 37:19, 62:13 **Useful** - 48:23, 49:3, 53:10

#### V

validity - 46:2 value - 54:13 valve - 42:1 variation - 46:15 varying - 47:7 verdict - 40:23, 41:1 victim - 43:4 view - 30:8, 30:25 vis - 33:22, 35:13, 50:8, 54:13 vis-a-vis - 33:22, 35:13, 50:8, 54:13 voice - 39:11 voices - 34:7, 40:19, 54:24, 55:2 Volume - 27:19 volunteered - 39:7

#### W

waiting - 61:18 water - 42:1 ways - 40:21 web - 61:21 Wempe - 28:17 whatsoever - 57:19 whole - 37:10, 37:21 Wilson - 28:19 Winnipeg - 38:23 wish - 32:21, 33:1, 33:25, 34:1, 37:6, 37:22 witness - 44:12, 44:15, 49:24, 50:3, 50:9, 50:10 Wolch - 28:8 Worker's - 48:22, 52:20, writing - 61:19 written - 55:8, 55:17, Wrongful - 27:2 wrongful - 37:24, 48:18 wrongfully - 36:24, 43:6, 57:10, 57:16

#### Y

**years** - 38:16, 49:16, 58:20

